



# Technical Publications

Direction 5504584-100

Rev.2



LOGIQ P9/P7 User Guide

Version R1

[Operating Documentation](#)

[Copyright 2014, 2015 By General Electric Co.](#)

# **Regulatory Requirement**

**LOGIQ P9/P7 complies with regulatory requirements of the following European Directive 93/42/EEC concerning medical devices.**



**This manual is a reference for the LOGIQ P9/P7. It applies to Version R1 software for the LOGIQ P9/P7 ultrasound system.**



GE Healthcare [www.gehealthcare.com](http://www.gehealthcare.com)  
P.O. Box 414, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201 U.S.A.  
(Asia, Pacific, Latin America, North America)

GE Healthcare GmbH: TEL: 49 212.28.02.208  
Beethovenstrasse 239: FAX: 49 212.28.02.431  
Postfach 11 05 60  
D-42655 Solingen GERMANY

---

# Revision History

## Reason for Change

REV	DATE (YYYY/MM/DD)	REASON FOR CHANGE
Rev. 1	2014/11/10	Initial release
Rev. 2	2015/05/26	Enhancement feedback

## List of Effective Pages

PAGE NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER
Title Page	Rev.2	Chapter 2	Rev.2
Revision History	Rev.2	Chapter 3	Rev.2
Regulatory Requirements	Rev.2	Chapter 4	Rev.2
Table of Contents	Rev.2	Index	Rev.2
Chapter 1	Rev.2		

---

Please verify that you are using the latest revision of this document. Information pertaining to this document is maintained on ePDM (GE Healthcare electronic Product Data Management). If you need to know the latest revision, contact your distributor, local GE Sales Representative or in the USA call the GE Ultrasound Clinical Answer Center at 1 800 682 5327 or 1 262 524 5698.

---

---

This page intentionally left blank.

---

# Regulatory Requirements

## Conformance Standards

The following classifications are in accordance with the IEC/EN 60601-1:6.8.1:

- According to 93/42/EEC Medical Device Directive, this is Class IIa Medical Device.
- According to IEC/EN 60601-1,
  - Equipment is Class I, Type BF or CF Applied Parts.
- According to CISPR 11,
  - Equipment is Group 1, Class B (Class A with 6S-RS) ISM Equipment.
- According to IEC 60529,
  - The footswitch rate IPX8 is suitable for use in surgical rooms.
  - Probe head (immersible portion) and cable are IPX7  
Probe connector is not waterproof.

This product complies with the regulatory requirement of the following:

- Council Directive 93/42/EEC concerning medical devices: the CE label affixed to the product testifies compliance to the Directive.

The location of the CE marking is shown in the Safety chapter of this manual.

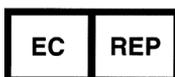
European registered place of business:

GE Medical Systems Information Technologies GmbH

Munzinger Strasse 5

D-79111 Freiburg, Germany

Tel: +49 (0) 761 45 43 -0; Fax: +49 (0) 761 45 43 -233



---

## Conformance Standards (continued)

- International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC).
  - IEC/EN 60601-1 Medical Electrical Equipment, Part 1 General Requirements for Safety.
  - IEC/EN 60601-1-1 Safety requirements for medical electrical systems.
  - IEC/EN 60601-1-2 Electromagnetic compatibility - Requirements and tests.
  - IEC/EN 60601-1-4 Programmable electrical medical systems.
  - IEC/EN 60601-1-6 (Usability), EN 1041 (Information supplied with medical devices)
  - IEC/EN 60601-2-37 Particular requirements for the safety of ultrasonic medical diagnostic and monitoring equipment.
  - IEC 61157 Declaration of acoustic output parameters.
- International Organization of Standards (ISO)
  - ISO 10993-1 Biological evaluation of medical devices.
- Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc. (UL), an independent testing laboratory.
  - UL 60601-1 Medical Electrical Equipment, Part 1 General Requirements for Safety.
- Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
  - CSA 22.2, 601.1 Medical Electrical Equipment, Part 1 General Requirements for Safety.
- NEMA/AIUM Acoustic Output Measurement Standard for Diagnostic Ultrasound Equipment (NEMA UD-3).
- Medical Device Good Manufacturing Practice Manual issued by the FDA (Food and Drug Administration, Department of Health, USA).

---

## Certifications

- General Electric Medical Systems is ISO 9001 and ISO 13485 certified.

## Original Documentation

- The original document was written in English.

## Country Specific Approval



The following optional features ARE NOT available in the USA and its territories:

- Elastography Quantification
- Contrast Enhanced Ultrasound

## Importer Information

- Turkey  
ITHALATÇI  
PENTA ELEKTRONİK MEDİKAL  
SİSTEMLER SAN. VE TIC. A.Ş.  
HOSDERE CAD. FUAR SOK. 5 / 3  
Y. AYRANCI / ANKARA



---

# Table of Contents

Conformance Standards	i-3
Certifications	i-5
Original Documentation	i-5
Country Specific Approval	i-5
Importer Information	i-5

## Table of Contents

### Chapter 1 — Getting Started

#### Console Overview

Attention	1-2
Indications for Use	1-3
Contraindication	1-3
Prescription Device	1-4
Console Graphics	1-4
Peripheral/Accessory Connection	1-5
Control Panel Map	1-8
Control panel adjustment	1-10
Touch Panel	1-12
Monitor Display	1-14

#### Site Requirements

Introduction	1-18
Before the system arrives	1-19
Environmental Requirements	1-20

#### Moving the System

Before moving the system	1-21
Wheels	1-24
Moving the System	1-25

#### System Start-Up

Power On	1-27
Power Off	1-28
Circuit breaker	1-30

#### Probes

Connecting the Probe	1-31
Cable Handling	1-34
Activating the Probe	1-34
Deactivating the Probe	1-35
Disconnecting the Probe	1-35
Probe Description	1-36
Biopsy Special Concerns	1-39
Preparing for a Biopsy	1-41

---

<b>Beginning an Exam</b>	
Scanning a New Patient	1-60
Patient Screen	1-63
<b>Chapter 2 — Performing an Exam</b>	
<b>Optimizing the Image</b>	
B-Mode Controls	2-2
M-Mode Controls	2-5
Color Flow Mode Controls	2-6
Doppler Mode Controls	2-8
3D Mode	2-10
Other Controls	2-11
Split Screen	2-12
Dual Caliper	2-13
Freezing an image	2-13
Activating CINE	2-13
Body Patterns	2-14
Annotating an Image	2-16
Using the Fast Key	2-16
<b>Measurement and Analysis</b>	
Introduction	2-17
Location of Measurement Controls	2-18
B-Mode Measurements	2-19
Doppler Mode Measurements	2-27
TAMAX and TAMEAN	2-29
M-Mode Measurements	2-32
Viewing and Editing Worksheets	2-34
Clinical Measurement Accuracy	2-39
<b>Chapter 3 — After the Exam is Over</b>	
<b>Probe Overview</b>	
Probe Naming Conventions	3-2
Probe handling and infection control	3-2
Endocavitary probe safety	3-4
Cleaning and disinfecting probes	3-5
Probe Cleaning Process	3-7
Disinfecting probes	3-8
Immersion Level	3-11
Inspecting probes	3-12
Coupling gels	3-13
<b>System Presets</b>	
Foreign Language Keyboard Setup	3-15
To Review EZBacked Up/EZMoved Images	3-35
<b>Configuring Connectivity</b>	
Overview	3-36
Connectivity Functions	3-37
Anti-Virus Software Note	3-38
<b>Electronic Documentation</b>	
Accessing Documentation Via a Windows PC	3-40

---

Accessing Documentation on the Ultrasound Scanner Via the media- -	3-41
Using Online Help Via Help - - - - -	3-42
Exiting Online Help - - - - -	3-42
<b>Contact Information</b>	
Contacting GE Ultrasound - - - - -	3-43
Manufacturer - - - - -	3-49
<b>System Data</b>	
Features/Specifications - - - - -	3-50
<b>System Care and Maintenance</b>	
Expected Service Life Description - - - - -	3-56
Inspecting the System - - - - -	3-57
<b>Assistance</b>	
Supplies/Accessories - - - - -	3-70
<b>Chapter 4 — Safety</b>	
<b>Owner Responsibility</b>	
Owner requirements - - - - -	4-2
<b>Safety Precautions</b>	
Precaution Levels - - - - -	4-3
Hazard Symbols - - - - -	4-4
Patient Safety- - - - -	4-6
Equipment and Personnel Safety - - - - -	4-9
Classifications - - - - -	4-13
EMC (Electromagnetic Compatibility) - - - - -	4-14
Patient Environmental Devices- - - - -	4-26
Acoustic Output - - - - -	4-28
<b>Device Labels</b>	
Label Icon Description- - - - -	4-32
Label location - - - - -	4-37
Label on the packing box- - - - -	4-38
<b>Index</b>	



---

# Chapter 1

## Getting Started

*Console Overview, Moving the System, System Start-up, Probes and Beginning an Exam*

# Console Overview

## Attention

This manual contains necessary and sufficient information to operate the system safely. Advanced equipment training may be provided by a factory trained Applications Specialist for the agreed-upon time period.

Read and understand all instructions in this manual before attempting to use the LOGIQ P9/P7 system.

Keep this manual with the equipment at all times. Periodically review the procedures for operation and safety precautions.

Disregarding information on safety is considered abnormal use.

Not all features, products, probes, or peripherals described in this document may be available or cleared for sale in all markets. Please contact your local GE Ultrasound representative to get the latest information.

*NOTE: Please note that orders are based on the individually agreed upon specifications and may not contain all features listed in this manual.*

*NOTE: All references to standards / regulations and their revisions are valid at the time of publication of the user manual.*

## Indications for Use

The LOGIQ P9/P7 is intended for use by a qualified physician for ultrasound evaluation.

## Frequency of Use

Daily (Typically 8 hours)

## Operator Profile

- Qualified and trained physicians or sonographers with at least basic ultrasound knowledge.
- The operator must have read and understood the user manual.

## Clinical Applications

Specific clinical applications and exam types include:

- Obstetrics/Gynecology (includes Fetal echo, Transvaginal)
- Abdominal (includes Renal, Chest)
- Pediatrics (Ped abd, Ped Hip)
- Small Organ ( Breast, Thyroid, Scrotum)
- Neonatal (Neo head, Neo abd)
- Cardiac (Adult echo, Pediatrics echo)
- Peripheral Vascular(Carotid, UEA, UEV, LEA, LEV)
- Muscular-Skeletal
- Urology (includes Prostate)
- Transrectal

Image Acquisition is for diagnostic purposes, including measurements on acquired images.



This machine should be used in compliance with law. Some jurisdictions restrict certain uses, such as gender determination.

## Contraindication

The LOGIQ P9/P7 ultrasound system is not intended for ophthalmic use or any use causing the acoustic beam to pass through the eye.

## Prescription Device

# Rx Only

CAUTION: United States law restricts this device to sale or use by, or on the order of a physician.

## Console Graphics

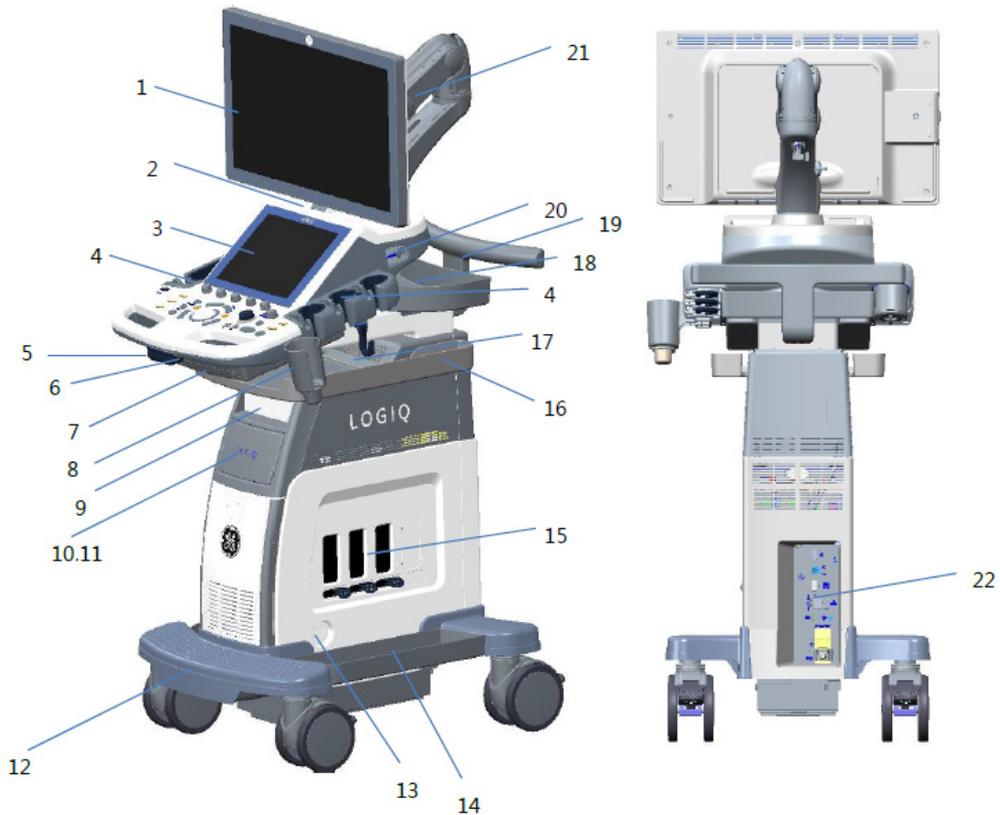


Figure 1-1. LOGIQ P9/P7 System (High cabinet type example)

- |  |  |                               |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. LCD Monitor                             | 10. BW printer (Option)  | 16. Paper tray (Option)       |
| 2. USB port                                | 11. Drawer (Option)  | 17. Audio speaker             |
| 3. Touch panel                             | 12. Foot rest  | 18. OPIO tray (Option)        |
| 4. Probe holder                            | 13. CW pencil probe port (Option)                                    | 19. Rear handle (Option)      |
| 5. Control panel swivel button (LP9 only)  | 14. Side tray (Option)   | 20. ECG connector (Option)    |
| 6. Control panel up/down button (LP9 only) | 15. Probe port - 3 active probe ports, 4 active probe ports (Option) | 21. Articulating arm (Option) |
| 7. A/N keyboard (Option)                   |  | 22. External I/O panel        |
| 8. Multi purpose holder (Option)           |  |                               |
| 9. DVD Drive                               |  |                               |

## Peripheral/Accessory Connection

### Peripheral/Accessory Connector Panel

LOGIQ P9/P7 peripherals and accessories can be properly connected using the Peripheral/Accessory Connector Panel.



For compatibility reasons, use only GE-approved probes, peripherals, or accessories.

**DO NOT** connect any probes or accessories without approval by GE.



The connection of equipment or transmission networks other than as specified in these instructions can result in electric shock hazard. Alternate connections will require verification of compatibility and conformity to IEC/EN 60601-1 by the installer.



**DO NOT** touch the conducting parts of the USB or Ethernet cables when connecting equipment to the unit.



When using peripheral device, observe all warnings and cautions given in peripheral operator manuals.

Peripheral/Accessory Connector Panel (continued)

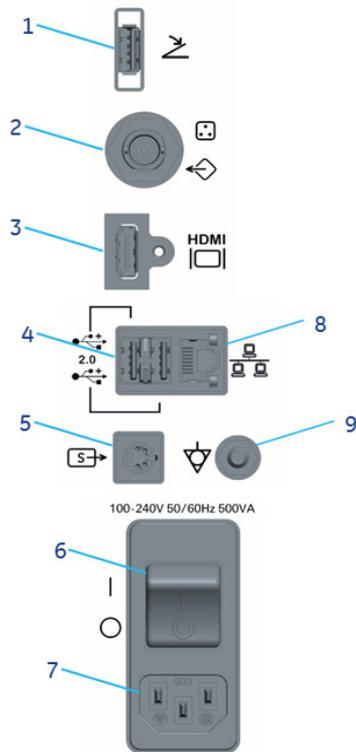


Figure 1-2. Peripheral/Accessory Connector Panel

1.	USB Port	USB2.0 Full Speed
2.	Composite connector	Composite connector for external monitor
3.	HDMI connector	HDMI connector for external monitor
4.	USB Port	USB2.0 Full Speed
5.	S-Video connector	S-Video connector for external monitor
6.	Circuit breaker	10A
7.	AC Inlet	100-240Vac
8.	Ethernet	LAN for InSite, DICOM, Network storage Connection
9.	Equipotential terminal	

Peripheral/Accessory Connector Panel (continued)



When connecting external peripherals on USB port, composite connector, HDMI connector or S-video connector, the external peripheral and external monitor shall be powered through a medical grade isolation transformer (Figure 1-5) if it requires external AC power source. Please contact GE Service Representative for installation of medical grade isolation transformer.



Figure 1-3. MED 300 WR (medical grade isolation transformer)

## Wired Footswitch (Option)

You can attach this Footswitch to the system by connecting it to any USB port on the system.

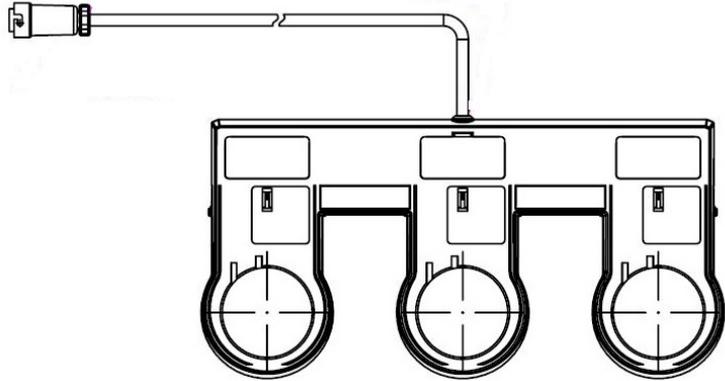


Figure 1-4. 3-button Footswitch

This is a 3-pedal Footswitch. You can configure its functionality via the Utility -> Applications -> Footswitch parameters.



When using the Footswitch, DO NOT hold down the footswitch pedal. Press and release the Footswitch pedal. Pushing and holding down the pedal behaves the same way as pushing and holding down a key on the keyboard.

## Control Panel Map

Controls are grouped together by function for ease of use. See the callout for this figure on the following page.



Figure 1-5. Console Panel Map

- |                                       |                             |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Power On/Off                       | 8. Trackball/Trackball Keys |
| 2. Touch panel                        | 9. Measure key              |
| 3. Rotary controls                    | 10. B Mode/Gain             |
| 4. User Define keys (include BT Keys) | 11. Left/Right key          |
| 5. Pointer key                        | 12. Depth/Zoom              |
| 6. Clear key                          | 13. AO                      |
| 7. Comment key                        | 14. Freeze key              |
|                                       | 15. P1 (Print) key          |

## Control panel adjustment



CAUTION

To avoid injury or damage, make sure nothing is within the range of motion before moving the control panel. This includes both objects and people.

### To raise/lower the Control panel (LOGIQ P9 only)

1. Push the up/down button of the right front handle and hold it.
2. Release the button at the desired height.



Figure 1-6. Up/Down Control

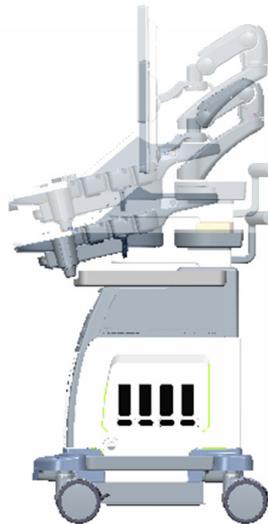


Figure 1-7. Up/Down

**To swivel the Control panel(LOGIQ P9 only)**

1. Push the swivel button of left front handle and hold it.
2. Release the button at the desired position.



Figure 1-8. Swivel Control

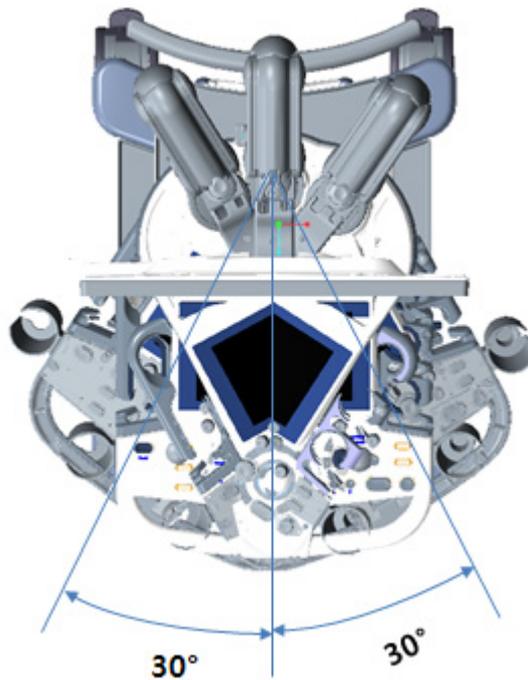


Figure 1-9. Swivel range

### Touch Panel

The Touch Panel contains exam function and mode/function specific controls.

#### Exam Function Controls

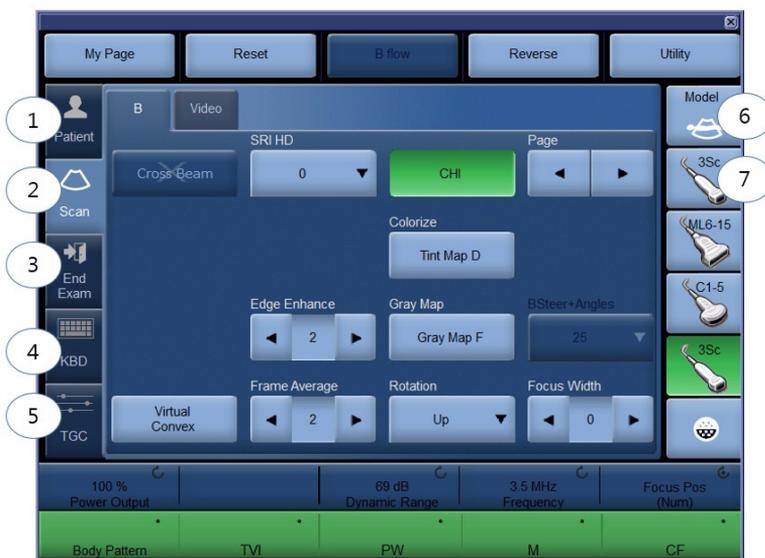


Figure 1-10. Exam Function Controls

1. Patient: Enters Patient screen
2. Scan: Enters scanning mode screen
3. End Exam: Activates Image Management and Touch Panel with end of exam options.
4. Keyboard: Activates on screen keyboard
5. TGC: Activates digital TGC
6. Model: Selects the application to use.
7. Probe Indicator: Indicates and selects the probes.

**NOTE:** *Different menus are displayed depending on which Touch Panel is selected.*

At the bottom of the Touch Panel, there are five combination rotary dials/push buttons. The functionality of these rotaries changes, depending upon the currently-displayed menu. Press the button to switch between controls, or rotate the dial to adjust the value.

## Mode/Function Specific Controls

In general, the key name is indicated at the top of the key. There are different types of Touch Panel keys as illustrated below:



Figure 1-11. Mode/Function Specific Controls

1. Press to toggle control on/off.
2. Progress/Select keys are used for controls that have three or more choices.
3. Press to move to the next Touch Panel page.
4. Progression keys are used to assess the impact of the control on the image progressively.
5. Two-way functionality knobs (below the touch panel): Adjust controls by pressing (dot symbol), rotate (circled arrow symbol).

## Monitor Display

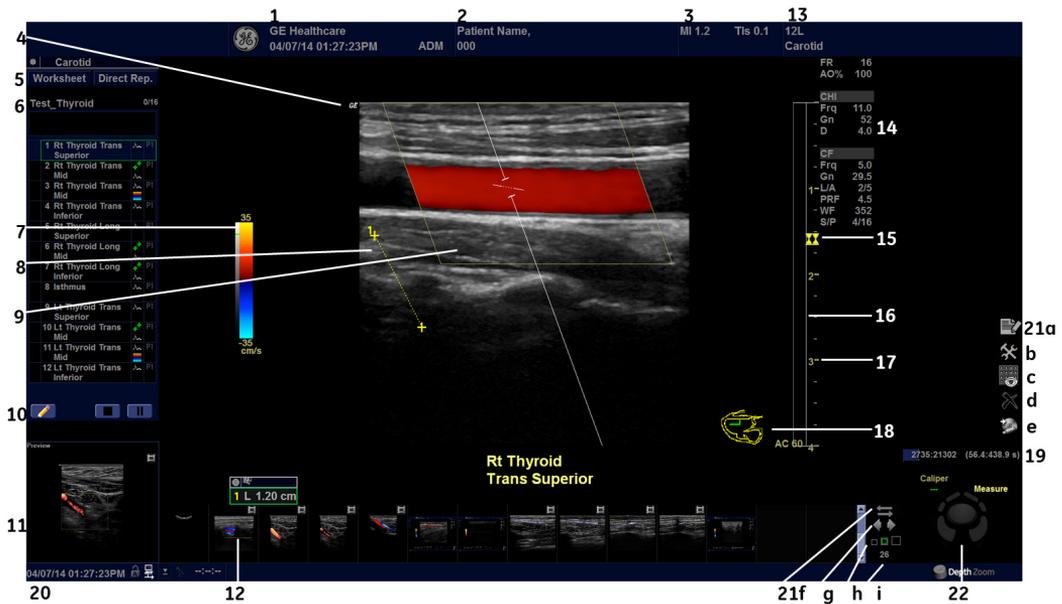


Figure 1-12. Monitor Display Tour

1. Institution/Hospital Name, Date, Time, Operator Identification.
2. Patient Name, Patient Identification.
3. Power Output Readout.
4. Probe Orientation Marker.
5. Worksheet/Direct Report.
6. Measurement Summary Window.
7. Gray/Color Bar.
8. Image.
9. Color Doppler ROI box.
10. Scan Assistant Icons.
11. Image Preview.
12. Image Clipboard.
13. Probe Identifier. Exam Preset.
14. Imaging Parameters by Mode.
15. Focal Zone Indicator.
16. TGC.
17. Depth Scale.
18. Body Pattern.
19. Cine Gauge
20. Current date and time, Caps Lock: (lit when on), network connection indicator (PC=connected, PC with X=not connected), DVR status, system messages display, InSite status, InSite controls.
21. Image Management Icons:
  - a. Report
  - b. Utility
  - c. Active Images screen
  - d. Delete Image
  - e. Save As Menu
  - f. Compare Assistant
  - g. Next/Previous Image(s); and Clipboard Slide Show if you press and hold down the [Ctrl] key + Next or Previous Arrow.
  - h. Thumbnail Size
  - i. Number of Images in Exam
22. Trackball Functionality Status.

## Trackball Key Map

The current mapping is shown on the trackball mapping display area in the lower, right-hand corner of the display screen. Six Trackball keys surround the Trackball. These Trackball keys are mapped based on the current state of the system (live imaging, frozen imaging, measurements, etc.)

Trackball functionality is labeled on the display. To activate new functionality for the Trackball, press the correct key adjacent to the Trackball, as indicated on the display.

If there are more than 2 functions assigned to a single key, the selected function is highlighted.

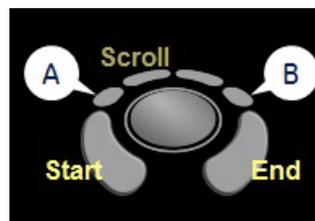
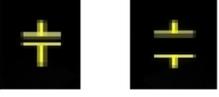


Figure 1-13. Example: Trackball Functionality for Cine

**NOTE:** *If Steer is selected on the top Trackball key with a sector probe, the 2 Trackball smart keys change to right/left B Steer or B Steer+.*

Trackball Key Map (continued)

Table 1-1: Trackball keys (A and B)

Imaging Mode	Keys A and B	
	Symbols	Function
Live B, B-Flow		Focal Zone Down/Up
		Frequency Down/Up
Live B, B-Flow with active steer function		Box Steer/Box Steer+
		Scale Down/Up
PW, CW, TVD		Baseline Down/Up
		Scale Down/Up
Mode Cursor		Sample Volume Size

## Using the Monitor Display Controls to Manage Images

You can manage images from the display via these on-display controls.

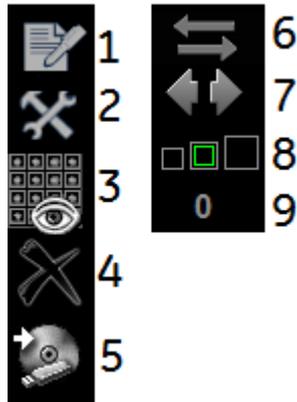


Figure 1-14. Menu Icons

- |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. Active Report page   | 7. Next/Previous Image(s); and Clipboard Slide Show if you press and hold down the [Ctrl] key + Next or Previous Arrow. |
| 2. Active Utility page  | 8. Thumbnail Size   |
| 3. Active Images Screen | 9. Number of Images in Exam   |
| 4. Delete Image         |   |
| 5. Save As Menu         |   |
| 6. Compare Assistant    |   |

# Site Requirements

## Introduction



All the warnings in the Safety chapter should be read and understood before operating the unit.



Do not unpack the LOGIQ P9/P7. This must be performed by qualified service personnel only.



Always use the system on a flat surface in the patient environment.

Do not attempt to install the system alone. General Electric, Affiliate, or Distributor Field Engineers and Application Specialists will install and setup the system. See 'Contact Information' on *page 3-43 for more information*.

Perform regular preventive maintenance. See 'System Care and Maintenance' on *page 3-56 for more information*.

### Before the system arrives

The ultrasound unit must operate within the proper environment and in accordance with the requirements described in this section. Before using the system, ensure that the requirements are met.

### Power Requirements

- A separate power outlet with a 15 amp circuit breaker.
- Frequency: 50 Hz, 60 Hz (+/-2%)
- 100V - 120V AC/220V - 240V AC

### Electromagnetic interferences

This medical equipment is approved, in terms of the prevention of radio wave interference, to be used in hospitals, clinics and other institutions which are environmentally qualified. The use of this equipment in an inappropriate environment may cause some electronic interference to radios and televisions around the equipment.

Ensure that the following is provided for the new system:

- Take precautions to ensure that the console is protected from electromagnetic interference.

Precautions include:

- Operate the console at least 5 meters (15 feet) away from motors, typewriters, elevators, and other sources of strong electromagnetic radiation (non-medical grade UPS must be at least 2 meters (6 feet) away from console).
- Operation in an enclosed area (wood, plaster or concrete walls, floors and ceilings) helps prevent electromagnetic interference.
- Special shielding may be required if the console is to be operated in the vicinity of radio broadcast equipment.



Do not operate the system in the vicinity of a heat source, of strong electric or magnetic fields (close to a transformer), or near instruments generating high-frequency signals, such as HF surgery. These can affect the ultrasound images adversely.

## Environmental Requirements

The system should be operated, stored, or transported within the parameters outlined below. Either its operational environment must be constantly maintained or the unit must be turned off.

Table 1-2: System Environmental Requirements

	Operational	Storage	Transport
Temperature	10° - 35°C/50° - 95°F with 2D probe 18° - 30°C/64.4° - 86°F with 4D probe	-10° - 50°C 14° - 122°F	-10° - 50°C 14° - 122°F
Humidity	10 - 80% non-condensing	10 - 90% non-condensing	10 - 90% non-condensing
Pressure	700 - 1060hPa	700 - 1060hPa	700 - 1060hPa



Ensure that the probe face temperature does not exceed the normal operation temperature range.

## Operating Environment

Ensure that there is sufficient air flow around the ultrasound unit when installed in a fixed location.



Do not cover the ventilation holes of the LOGIQ P9/P7.

# Moving the System

## Before moving the system

When moving or transporting the system, follow the precautions below to ensure the maximum safety for personnel, the system, and other equipment.



When the system is not in use AND/OR before moving/transporting the system, make sure that the control panel/monitor arm locks firmly and flip down the monitor to prevent system damage.



**DO NOT** place probes or the footswitch into the side tray when moving/transporting the system. This is not a storage space for probes, footswitch and any peripheral devices.



If you park the system on a slippery slope, you **MUST** use the brakes on the wheel.



This equipment is not to be used during transportation (e.g. ambulance cars, aircraft).



**DO NOT** attempt to move the console using any cables or fixtures, such as the probe connectors.



Handle carefully. A drop of more than 5 cm can cause mechanical damages.

## Before moving the system (continued)

1. Adjust the OPIO to the lowest position.
2. Adjust the monitor as shown in Figure 1-15 on page 1-22

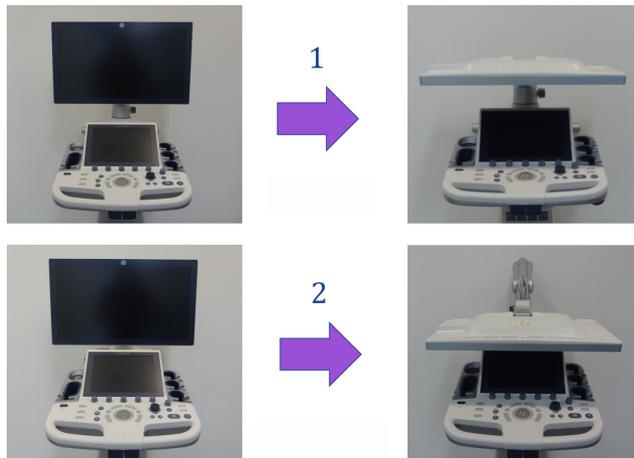


Figure 1-15. Monitor position for moving system

1. Fixed Arm
  2. Articulating Arm
3. Ensure that the monitor arm is locked as shown in Figure 1-16 on page 1-22



Figure 1-16. Monitor locking

1. Fixed Arm
2. Articulating Arm

## Before moving the system (continued)

4. Turn the system off, including the circuit breaker (see 'Power Off' on *page 1-28 for more information*), and removed the plug from the wall.
5. All cables from off-board peripheral devices must be disconnected from the console.
6. Disconnect the footswitch from the console.
7. Wind the power cable around the cable hook.

**NOTE:** *To prevent damage to the Power Cord, **DO NOT** pull excessively on the cord or make sharp bends while wrapping.*

8. Connect all probes to be used while off site. Ensure that probe cables are out of the way from the wheels and not protruding beyond the console. Use the probe management hooks located below the Operator Panel to further secure the probe cables.

Store all other probes in their original cases or in soft cloth or foam to prevent damage.

9. Put the coupling gel in the gel holder.
10. Ensure that no loose items are left on the console and unlock the wheels.

## Wheels

Examine the wheels frequently for any obvious defects that could cause them to break or bind.

Each wheel has an independent brake pedal. A left rear wheel also has a swivel lock.



Figure 1-17. Wheel lock and Swivel lock

- |                       |                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Wheel Lock Engaged | 4. Wheel Lock Engaged            |
| 2. Unlocked           | 5. Swivel Lock Engaged           |
| 3. Unlocked           | 6. Wheel and Swivel Lock Engaged |



Never move the system with locked wheels.



When two or more people are releasing the wheels, take extra precaution to prevent unexpected movement which could result in possible toe injuries.



If you use/park the system on a slippery slope, you MUST use the brakes on the wheel.

## Moving the System

1. The system weighs approximately 60 kg (132 lbs.), depending on which peripherals are loaded onto the system. To avoid possible injury and equipment damage:
  - Be sure the pathway is clear.
  - Limit movement to a slow careful walk.
  - Use two or more persons to move the system on inclines or long distances.
2. Grasp the rear handle bar and push the system.

**NOTE:** *The swivel lock on the left-rear caster helps control the system while moving.*

Moving the system, no incline



Moving the system on incline



- Take extra care when moving the system long distances and on inclines (>5 degrees). Ask for help if necessary.
- DO NOT attempt to move the console using any cables or fixtures, such as the probe connectors.
- DO NOT attempt to move the system by pulling cables or belts placed around the monitor and/or monitor arm.
- Use the foot brake (pedal) when necessary.
- Avoid ramps that are steeper than ten degrees to avoid tipping over the system.

**NOTE:** *Wheel chair ramps are usually less than five degrees.*

## **Moving the System (continued)**

- Utilize additional care and personnel when loading into a vehicle for transport.
- Do not let the system strike walls or door frames.
- Use extra care when crossing door or elevator thresholds.

*NOTE: When you cross the threshold with the LOGIQ P9/P7, move quickly.*

3. Once the destination is reached, lock the wheels.

# System Start-Up

## Power On



Press the **Power On/Off** switch to turn the power on. The circuit breaker must also be in the on position. For circuit breaker location, see 'Circuit breaker' on *page 1-30* for more information.

## Login

Personal IDs and associated passwords can be preset on the LOGIQ P9/P7.

If the User Auto Logon preset is blank, you are prompted to login.



Figure 1-18. Operator Login Window

1. **Operator:** Select the Operator.
2. **Password:** Enter Operator's password (optional).
3. Select type of Logon or Cancel.
  - **Emergency:** Data stored only for the duration of the current examination.
  - **OK:** Standard logon
  - **Cancel:** Cancel logon

### Power Off



**DO NOT** turn off the circuit breaker before the monitor display turns off.

Data may be lost or system software damaged if the circuit breaker is turned off before the system shuts down.

To power off the system:

1. Set the brake and use the operator panel movement to lock the control panel in place.
2. When you shutdown the system, enter the scan screen and lightly press the **Power On/Off** switch at the front of the system once. The System-Exit window is displayed.

*NOTE: DO NOT press and hold down the Power On/Off switch to shutdown the system.*

3. Using the **Trackball**, select Shutdown.

The shutdown process takes a few seconds and is completed when the control panel illumination shuts down.

*NOTE: DO NOT select Exit for Shutdown. Exit is only available to Service representative.*

*NOTE: If the system has not fully shut down in 60 seconds in the power-off sequence, press and hold down the On/Off switch until the system shuts down.*

4. Disconnect the probes.

Clean or disinfect all probes as necessary. Store them in their shipping cases or another appropriate probe storage system to avoid damage.

## Sleep Mode

Use Sleep Mode when you do a portable exam in order to reduce the time to start up the system. When you use Sleep Mode, it takes ~90 seconds to start up the system versus 2-3 minutes.

To activate Sleep Mode,

1. Press the On/Off switch and select **Sleep**.
2. One minute after the monitor goes black, unplug the power cord from the wall.
3. To exit out of Sleep Mode, press the On/Off switch.



You need to wait at least one minute after the monitor goes black before unplugging the power cable. The system is still in the process of going into Sleep Mode after the monitor goes black.



Sleep mode is not intended to replace the shutdown process. The system should be fully shutdown every day.

### Circuit breaker

The Circuit Breaker is located at the rear panel of the system. On supplies main power to all internal systems. Off removes main power from all internal systems. The circuit breaker automatically shuts off power to the system in case of a power overload.

If a power overload occurs:

1. Turn off all peripheral devices.
2. Reactivate the Circuit Breaker switch.

The Circuit Breaker switch should stay in the **On** position; **DO NOT** hold the switch in the **On** position. If the Circuit Breaker switch remains **On**, follow the Power On procedure.

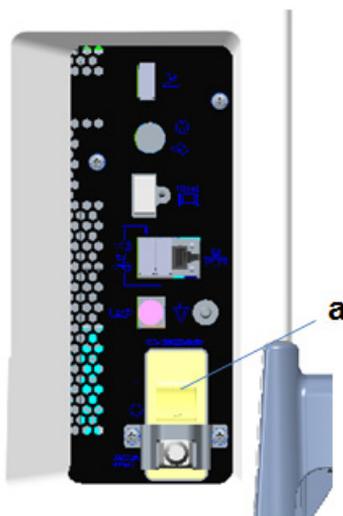


Figure 1-19. Circuit Breaker (located on the rear panel)

- a. Circuit Breaker

**NOTE:** *If the Circuit Breaker switch does **not** remain in the **On** position or trips again:*

1. Disconnect the Power Cable.
2. Call Service immediately.

**DO NOT** attempt to use the system.

# Probes

## Connecting the Probe



CAUTION

Inspect the probe before and after each use for damage or degradation to the housing, strain relief, lens, seal, cable and connector. DO NOT use a transducer which appears damaged until functional and safe performance is verified. A thorough inspection should be conducted during the cleaning process.



CAUTION

Remove any dust or foam rests from the probe pins.



CAUTION

Fault conditions can result in electric shock hazard. Do not touch the surface of probe connectors which are exposed when the probe is removed. Do not touch the patient when connecting or disconnecting a probe.

Probes can be connected at any time, regardless of whether the console is powered on or off. To ensure that the ports are not active, place the system in the image freeze condition.

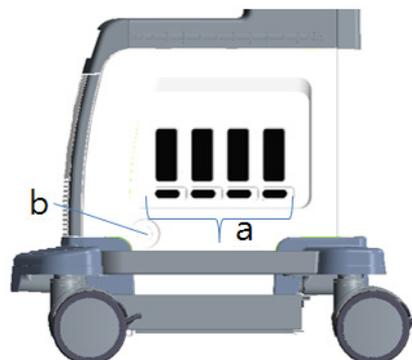


Figure 1-20. Probe port

- a. Active probe port
- b. Pencil probe port

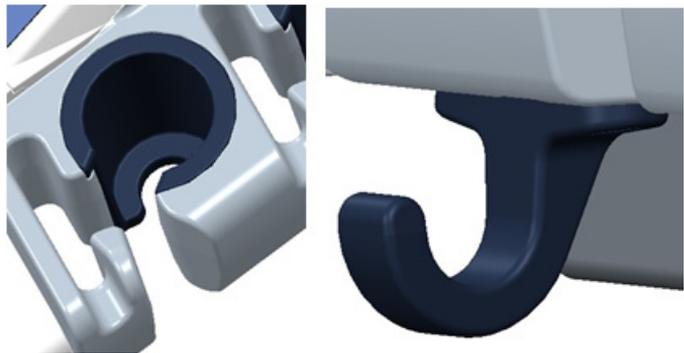
## Connecting the Probe (continued)

To connect a probe:

1. Place the probe's carrying case on a stable surface and open the case.
2. Carefully remove the probe and unwrap the probe cord.
3. Put the probe in the probe holder.



DO NOT allow the probe head to hang free. Impact to the probe head could result in irreparable damage. Use the integrated cable management hook to wrap the cord.



Inspect the probe before and after each use for damage or degradation to the housing, strain relief, lens, seal, cable and connector. **DO NOT** use a transducer which appears damaged until functional and safe performance is verified. A thorough inspection should be conducted during the cleaning process.

4. Hold the probe connector vertically with the cable pointing upward.
5. Prior to inserting the probe, ensure that the connector locking handle is positioned to the left.
6. Align the connector with the probe port and carefully push into place.

Before inserting probes, inspect the probe connector pin. If the pin is bent, do not use the probe until it has been inspected and repaired/replaced by a GE Service Representative.

7. Push the connector locking handle to the right to secure the probe connector.
8. Carefully position the probe cord so it is free to move and is not resting on the floor.

## **Connecting the CW Pencil Probe**

Insert the probe connector into the probe port all the way seated in. Carefully position the probe cord so it is free to move and is not resting on the floor.

### Cable Handling

Take the following precautions with probe cables:

- Keep free from wheels.
- Do not bend the cable acutely
- Avoid crossing cables between probes.

### Activating the Probe

To activate the probe, select the appropriate probe from the probe indicators on the Touch Panel.

The probe's default settings for the mode and selected exam are used automatically.



Make sure that the probe and application names displayed on the screen correspond to the actual probe and application selection.

## Deactivating the Probe

When deactivating the probe, the probe is automatically placed in freeze mode.

To deactivate a probe:

1. Ensure the LOGIQ P9/P7 is in freeze mode. If necessary, press the **Freeze** key.
2. Gently wipe the excess gel from the face of the probe.
3. Ensure that the probe is placed gently in the probe holder.

## Disconnecting the Probe

Probes can be disconnected at any time. However, the probe should not be active when disconnecting the probe.

1. Ensure the probe is deactivated. Deactivate by selecting another probe or pressing Freeze.
2. Move the probe locking handle to the left.
3. Pull the probe connector straight out of the probe port carefully.



DO NOT allow the probe head to hang free. Impact to the probe head could result in irreparable damage. Use the integrated cable management hook to wrap the cord.

4. Ensure the cable is free.
5. Be sure that the probe head is clean before placing the probe in its storage box.

## Probe Description

Table 1-3: Probe Description

Probe	Illustration	Application	Feature
C1-5-RS (LP9 only)		Abdomen, Vascular, OB/GYN, Urology	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, Contrast, Elastography, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy
9L-RS (LP9 only)		Abdomen, Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatric	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, B-Flow, B-Flow Color, Elastography, Virtual Convex, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy, B Steer+
ML6-15- RS (LP9 only)		Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatric, Neonatal, Musculoskeletal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, B-Flow, B-Flow Color, Elastography, Virtual Convex, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy, B Steer+
E8C-RS		OB/GYN, Urology, Transvaginal, Transrectal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy
4C-RS (LP7 only)		Abdomen, OB/ GYN, Urology , Vascular	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy
L8-18i-RS		Small Parts, Vascular, Neonatal, Pediatrics, Intraoperative (Not for China)	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, B-Flow, B-Flow Color, Virtual Convex, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, B Steer+

Table 1-3: Probe Description (Continued)

Probe	Illustration	Application	Feature
P8D		Cardiac, Vascular	CW, ASO
RAB2-6-RS		Abdomen, OB/GYN, Urology	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, 3D/4D real-time imaging, Biopsy, Advanced 3D
12L-RS (LP9 only)		Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatric, Neonatal, Musculoskeletal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, B-Flow, B-Flow Color, Elastography, Virtual Convex, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy, B Steer+
3Sc-RS		Cardiac, Abdomen, Transcranial	B, CHI, CF, M, MCF, Anatomical M, PW, CW, TVI, TVD, Virtual Convex, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, Stress Echo, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D, Biopsy

Table 1-3: Probe Description (Continued)

Probe	Illustration	Application	Feature
8C-RS		Pediatrics, Neonatal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced 3D
L6-12-RS (LP7 only)		Abdomen, Vascular (No transcranial), Small Parts, Pediatric, Neonatal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, PW, B-Flow, B-Flow Color, Elastography, Virtual Convex, CrossXBeam, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced3D, Biopsy, B Steer+
6S-RS		Cardiac, Pediatrics, Neonatal	B, CHI, CF, PDI, M, MCF, Anatomical M, PW, CW, TVI, TVD, Virtual Convex, LOGIQView, ATO/ASO, Auto TGC, SRI-HD, Advanced3D

## Biopsy Special Concerns

### Precautions Concerning the Use of Biopsy Procedures



Do not freeze the image during a biopsy procedure. The image must be live to avoid a positioning error.

Biopsy guidezones are intended to assist the user in determining optimal probe placement and approximate the needle path. However, actual needle movement is likely to deviate from the guideline. Always monitor the relative positions of the biopsy needle and the subject mass during the procedure.



NEVER reuse the TR5° disposable biopsy guide attachment and Disposable sterile Ultra-Pro II Needle guide kits.



The use of biopsy devices and accessories that have not been evaluated for use with this equipment may not be compatible and could result in injury.

## Precautions Concerning the Use of Biopsy Procedures (continued)



<sup>c</sup> CAUTION

The invasive nature of biopsy procedures requires proper preparation and technique to control infection and disease transmission. Equipment must be cleaned as appropriate for the procedure prior to use.

- Follow the probe cleaning and disinfection procedures and precautions to properly prepare the probe.
- Follow the manufacturer's instructions for the cleaning of biopsy devices and accessories.
- Use protective barriers such as gloves and probe sheaths.
- After use, follow proper procedures for decontamination, cleaning, and waste disposal.



<sup>c</sup> CAUTION

Improper cleaning methods and the use of certain cleaning and disinfecting agents can cause damage to the plastic components that will degrade imaging performance or increase the risk of electric shock.

See 'Probe Overview' on *page 3-2 for more information.*

## Preparing for a Biopsy

### Displaying the Guidezone

Activate the Biopsy Kit by selecting it from the B-Mode Touch Panel.



Figure 1-21. B-Mode Touch Panel menu

The available biopsy options appear when Biopsy Kit is selected. There are fixed and adjustable angle biopsy kits and plastic/disposable and reusable biopsy guides available with the LOGIQ P9/P7 depending on the probe. Select the desired biopsy kit.

**NOTE:** *You can display the biopsy guideline on the CFM image in simultaneous mode. Enabling Color Flow allows for visualization of the vascular structure around the area to be biopsied. Select the Show Biopsy Mark on CFM simultaneous Mode preset in the Utility -> System -> System Image -> Biopsy Guide screen.*

## Displaying the Guidezone (continued)

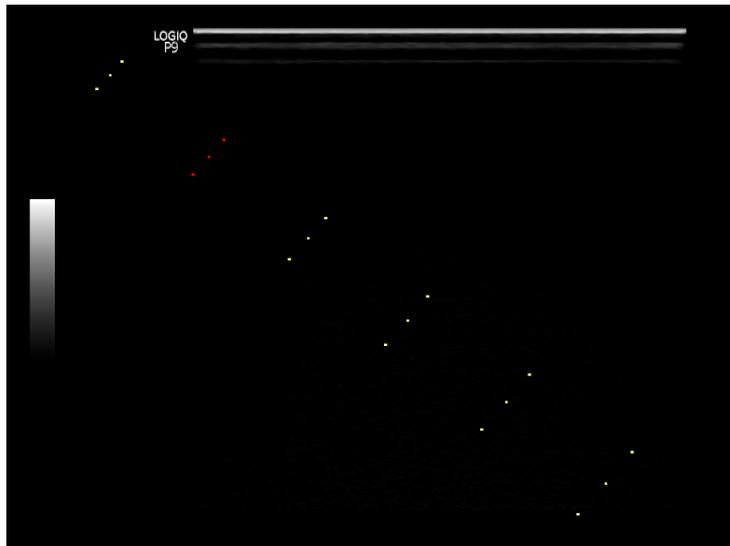


Figure 1-22. Biopsy Guidezone display (example)

The biopsy guidezone represents a path of the needle. The dots which make up the guidezones is the depth readout where:

- Yellow represent 1 cm increments.
- Red represents 5 cm increments.

The display should be carefully monitored during a biopsy for any needle deviation from the center line or guidezone.

## Displaying the Guidezone (continued)

The Biopsy Guidezone adjusts along with image adjustments, such as image inversion/rotations, zoom and depth changes.

**NOTE:** *To set up biopsy guidezones, refer to Basic User Manual for more details.*

The needle may vary from the center line or guidezone for various reasons:

- Needle barrel to needle clearance or strength.
- Bracket manufacturing tolerance.
- Needle deflection due to tissue resistance.
- Needle size chosen. Thinner needles may deflect more.



Failure to match the guidezone displayed to the guide may cause the needle to track a path outside the zone.

It is extremely important that when using the adjustable angle biopsy guides, the angle displayed on the screen matches the angle set on the guide, otherwise the needle will not follow the displayed guidezone which could result in repeated biopsies or patient injury.

## Preparing the Biopsy Guide Attachment

Convex, Sector and Linear probes have optional biopsy guide attachments for each probe. The guide consists of a non-disposable bracket to attach to the probe, disposable needle clip to attach to the bracket, sheath, gel (sterile gel if necessary) and disposable needle barrels.



**WARNING**

DO NOT attempt to use the biopsy bracket and needle guide until the manufacturer's instructions, provided with the biopsy bracket and needle guide in the kit, have been read and thoroughly understood.

Table 1-4: Biopsy Guide Attachments

Probe	Attachment	Attachment with Probe
C1-5-RS Multi-angle		
9L-RS Multi-angle		
ML6-15-RS Multi-angle		
4C-RS Multi-angle		

Table 1-4: Biopsy Guide Attachments (Continued)

Probe	Attachment	Attachment with Probe
3Sc-RS Multi-angle		
12L-RS Multi-angle		
RAB2-6-RS Multi-angle		
E8C-RS with reusable		

Table 1-4: Biopsy Guide Attachments (Continued)

Probe	Attachment	Attachment with Probe
E8C-RS with TR5 (PROTEK)		
E8C-RS with TR5 (CIVCO)		
L6-12-RS Multi-angle		

## Multi Angle Biopsy Guide Assembly



WARNING

DO NOT attempt to use the biopsy bracket and needle guide until the manufacturer's instructions, provided with the biopsy bracket and needle guide in the kit, have been read and thoroughly understood.

1. Scan the patient and identify the target for biopsy. Move the probe to locate the target to the center of the image. Enable the system biopsy guidezone and try guidezone angles MBX1 to MBX3 to decide the best angle setting for needle path.

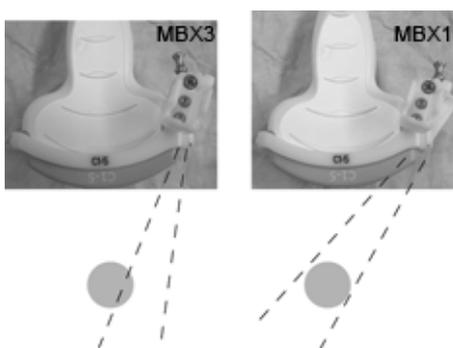


Figure 1-23. Example

2. Pull up on the knob (Figure 1-24 a) to freely move the needle guide attachment. Align the knob with the selected position of the needle guide attachment. Push the knob down (Figure 1-24 b) into the desired slot to secure the angle position of the needle guide attachment.



Figure 1-24. Pull up and push down the knob

## Multi Angle Biopsy Guide Assembly (continued)

3. Fit a convex of the biopsy bracket (a) in a concave of the probe (b).

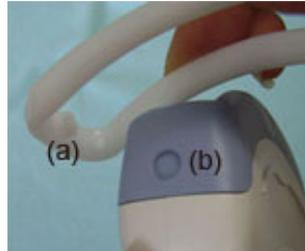


Figure 1-25. Probe/Bracket Alignment

Hold the side (a) and tuck down the needle guide side (b) until it clicks or locks in place.

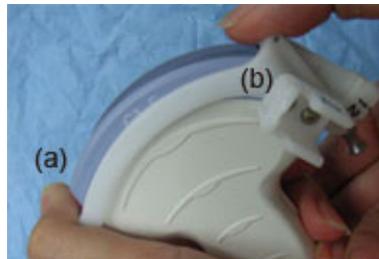


Figure 1-26. Probe/Multi-angle Bracket Alignment 2

4. Place an adequate amount of coupling gel on the face of the probe.

**Multi Angle Biopsy Guide Assembly (continued)**

5. Place the proper sanitary sheath tightly over the probe and biopsy bracket. Use the rubber bands supplied to hold the sheath in place.

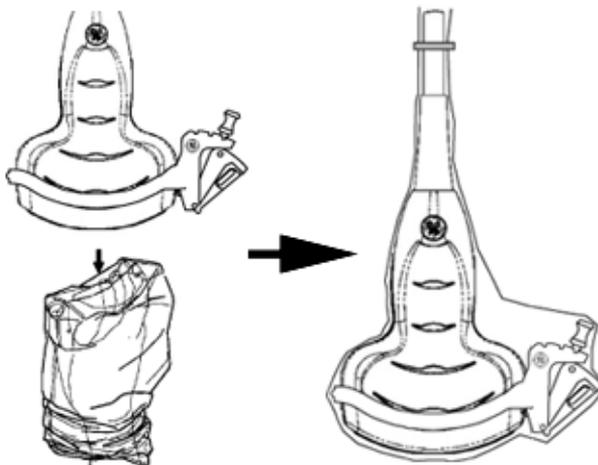


Figure 1-27. Applying Sanitary Sheath

6. Snap the needle guide onto the biopsy guide bracket.

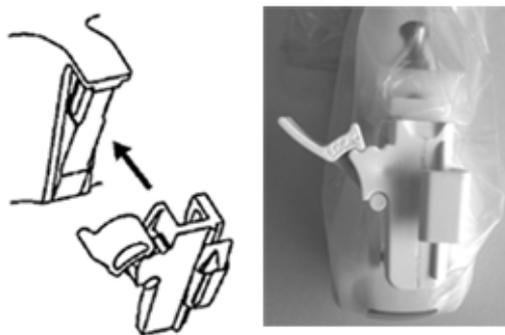


Figure 1-28. Snap the needle guide

## Multi Angle Biopsy Guide Assembly (continued)

7. Push the locking mechanism towards the bracket to secure the lock (a). Make sure the needle guide is firmly attached to the bracket.



Figure 1-29. Lock the Needle guide

8. Choose the desired gauge (size) needle barrel. Twist it back and forth to remove it from the plastic tree.



Figure 1-30. Needle Barrel

9. Place the needle barrel into the needle clip with the desired gauge facing the needle clip and snap into place.



Figure 1-31. Needle Barrel Installation

## Multi Angle Biopsy Guide Assembly (continued)

### Remove the biopsy guide

1. Hold the other side and push out the needle clip attachment side. See Figure 1-32.



Figure 1-32. Remove the biopsy guide



<sup>c</sup> CAUTION

Prevent damage to the probe lens with finger nails.

## Releasing the needle

According to the following procedure, you remove the needle from a probe and an assembly without moving the needle.

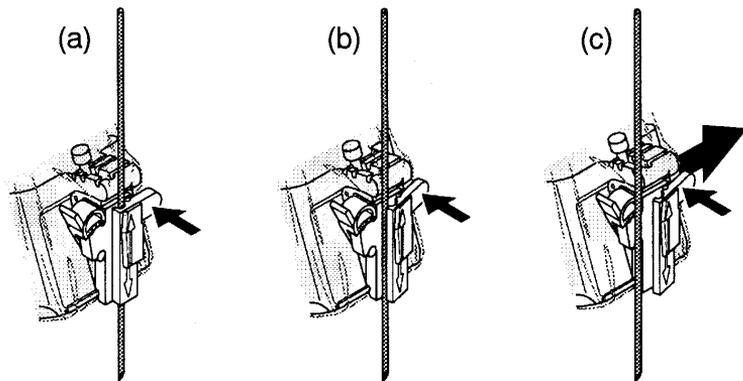


Figure 1-33. Release the needle from assembly

- a. Push the knob portion of a sleeve in the direction of the arrow.
- b. The needle is released from the assembly.
- c. Push the probe and the assembly in the direction of the larger arrow to remove the needle.

## Endocavitary Probe Biopsy Guide Assembly - Representative Example



**DO NOT** use the needle with the catheter (soft tube). There is a possibility of breaking the catheter in the body.



Patient injury or repeated biopsies may result. The needle placement will not be as intended if the needle guide is not properly seated and secure.



Before inserting the needle, scan the patient to determine the correct puncture depth and site. Only the sterile/sanitary sheath and rubber band are on the probe during the pre-needle placement scanning.

### Preparation

To prepare the endocavitary probe for use:

1. Remove the probe from the box and carefully examine it for any damage.
2. If the biopsy guide is to be attached, use the filling removal tool to clean out the attachment area on the probe head.

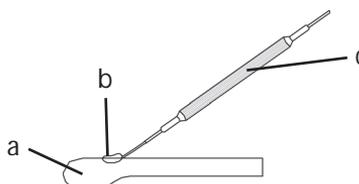


Figure 1-34. Attachment Filling Removal

- a. Probe Head
  - b. Attachment
  - c. Filling Removal Tool
3. Clean, then disinfect the probe.

**NOTE:** *Ensure that protective gloves are worn.*

### Installing the sheath

To install the sheath:

1. Remove the sheath from its package. Do not unroll the sheath.

**NOTE:** *Remember to rinse all sanitary probe sheaths of powder before placing on the probe. Powder can degrade the displayed image.*

2. Place an adequate amount of ultrasound gel inside the sheath tip (the gel is between the sheath inner surface and the probe aperture).

**NOTE:** *Ensure that only acoustic coupling gel is used for this purpose.*

3. Place the sheath tip over the probe aperture and then pull the sheath end toward the probe handle.
4. Inspect the sheath for nicks, cuts or tears.

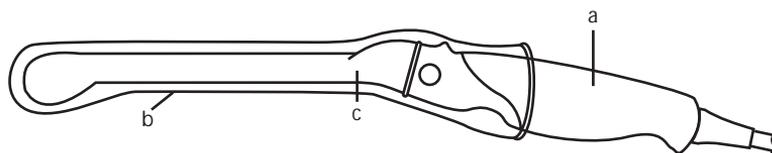


Figure 1-35. Endocavitary Probe with Sheath

- a. Probe Handle
  - b. Sanitary Sheath
  - c. Probe Body
5. Rub a finger over the tip of the probe to ensure all air bubbles have been removed.

## Endocavitary Probe Biopsy Guide Preparation

1. If a biopsy is to be performed, snap the metal or plastic biopsy guide on to the probe over the sheath.

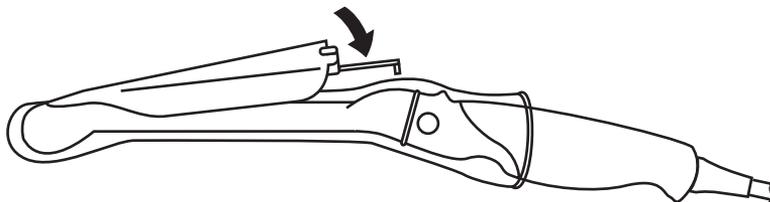


Figure 1-36. Disposable Biopsy Guide 5 degree Angle

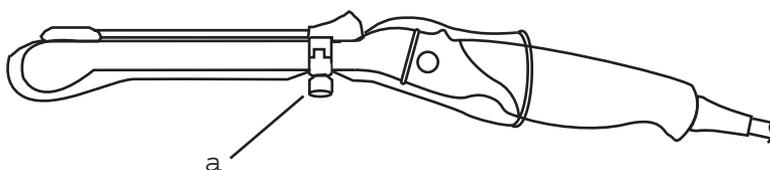


Figure 1-37. Reusable Biopsy Guide

- a. Fix with a screw

**NOTE:**

*For the E8C-RS probe, use the TR5 guidelines for the plastic (disposable-only) biopsy guides; use the RU guidelines with the stainless steel reusable biopsy guides.*

2. Place an adequate amount of ultrasound gel on the gel-filled sheath tip's outer surface.
3. Ensure the guide is properly seated and secure by pushing forward on the needle insertion end of the guide until the attachment node is firmly in place in it's hole.

## Biopsy Needle Path Verification

To verify that the path of the needle is accurately indicated within the guidezone on the system monitor, perform the following:

- Properly install the bracket and biopsy guide.
- Scan in a container filled with water (47° C).
- Display the biopsy guidezone on the monitor.
- Ensure that the needle echo falls within the guidezone markers.

### The Biopsy Procedure



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Biopsy procedures must only be performed on live images.



<sup>c</sup> CAUTION

Ensure that all guide parts are seated properly prior to performing a biopsy.

1. Place coupling gel on the scanning surface of the probe/sheath/biopsy guide assembly.
2. Activate the biopsy guidezone on the system through the B-Mode Touch Panel. When using multi-angle guides, ensure that the proper guidezone angle is displayed.
3. Scan to locate the target. Center the target in the electronic guidezone path.

*NOTE:*

*Enabling color flow would allow for visualization of the vascular structure around the area to be biopsied.*

4. Place the needle in the guide between the needle barrel and needle clip. Direct it into the area of interest for specimen retrieval.

## Post Biopsy

When the biopsy is complete, remove the needle barrel, needle clip and probe sheath. Properly dispose of these items in accordance with current facility guidelines.

Clean and disinfect the probe. See 'Probe Cleaning Process' on *page 3-7 for more information.*

The biopsy bracket can be cleaned and disinfected in a recommended disinfecting agent and reused.



When the biopsy needle guide kit is opened, all parts must be discarded after the procedure whether they have been used or not.

### Surgery/Intra-operative Use

#### Preparing for Surgery/Intra-operative Procedures

Preparing the transducer for intra-operative use follows the same sterile procedure as for biopsy use except that no biopsy attachments are used. See 'Preparing the Biopsy Guide Attachment' on *page 1-44 for more information*. Sterile gel is applied to the transducer face and a sterile sheath completely covers the transducer and cable which has first undergone a thorough cleaning and high-level disinfection.

The invasive nature of biopsy procedures requires proper preparation and technique to control infection and disease transmission. Equipment must be cleaned as appropriate for the procedure prior to use.



For surgery/intra-operative procedures, a sterile environment is required. Therefore, both the operator and probe needs to be sterile.

**Preparing for Surgery/Intra-operative Procedures (continued)**

To ensure a sterile environment during the procedure, it is recommended that this be a two-person job.

1. Perform a high level disinfection of the probe.
2. The scanner (surgeon, sonographer, etc.) should be sterile and gloved.
3. Place an adequate amount of sterile coupling gel on the face of the probe.
4. Place the proper sterile sheath over the probe and cord.

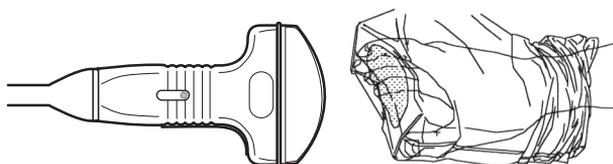


Figure 1-38. Applying Sterile Sheath

5. Depending on the type of procedure, use either sterile water or sterile gel on the sheath cover.

**NOTE:** *Follow your institutions guidelines on post surgery/ intra-operative procedures for probe cleaning and disinfection.*

# Beginning an Exam

## Scanning a New Patient



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Imaging functions may be lost without warning. Develop emergency procedures to prepare for such an occurrence.



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Ensure you have selected a dataflow. If No Archive is selected, no patient data is saved. A Ø appears next to Dataflow if No Archive is selected.



<sup>c</sup> CAUTION

To avoid patient identification errors, always verify the identification with the patient. Make sure the correct patient identification appears on all screens and hard copy prints.



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Always use the minimum power required to obtain acceptable images in accordance with applicable guidelines and policies.



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Always use the system on a flat surface in the patient environment.



<sup>w</sup> WARNING

Ensure that the hands of the patient are away from the system during the exam.

The position of the operator and the patient vary by scan region.

In most cases, the operator sits/stands straight in front of the operator console and the patient lies on the bed on the right (or left) side of the system.

## Scanning a New Patient (continued)

When starting a new patient's exam, ensure you do the following:

1. Press **Patient**.
2. Press **New Patient** on the Patient menu.
3. If there are images on the clipboard, a pop-up menu appears. Specify whether you want to store images permanently, delete images, or go to active images.
4. Choose the exam category.
5. Verify the dataflow.

**NOTE:** *DO NOT use the removable media Dataflows on the New Patient menu.*

**NOTE:** *The system can display a warning dialog when the patient is registered to "No Archive". If the "Warn register to No Archive" preset is selected in the Utility -> Connectivity -> Miscellaneous menu, a warning displays. A different dataflow for permanent storage of patient data should be selected.*

6. Fill in patient information.

**NOTE:** *You can also select a patient from the patient database at the bottom of the Patient menu if the patient has a patient ID.*

Columns drive the ordering of the patients displayed. The column that you select drives the order of the displayed patient database.

**NOTE:** *Do not use the following characters when filling in patient information:*

“ ‘ \ / : ; . , \* < > | + = [ ] &

7. Select **Register**.
8. Select the probe to start scanning (or select Exit, Esc, Scan, or Freeze).
9. Perform the exam.

## Scanning a New Patient (continued)

10. Store the images/loops to the clipboard.  
To store the still image, press **Freeze** and run the cineloop using the **Trackball**. Select the frame and press **P1** (or the assigned Print key).  
To store the cineloop, press **Freeze** and run the cineloop using the **Trackball**. Select the start/end frame and run the selected loop. Press **P1** (or the assigned Print key).
11. When you have completed the study, press **End Exam**. The image management screen displays. Select the images (still frame or cineloop) you want to store or select **Select All** to store all images. Select **Permanent Store** to store the images permanently.



After completing the measurement, verify that the measurement result window is updated before you send or save the image.

**NOTE:** *Return to the patient screen automatically from the scan screen when you select OK from the "ID is not unique" warning message.*

## Patient Screen



Figure 1-39. Patient Screen (Example: Category OB)

1. Image Management
2. Function Selection
3. EZBackup/EZMove
4. Dataflow Selection
5. Exit
6. Patient Information
7. Category Selection
8. Exam Information
9. Scan Assistant Program
10. Patient View/Exam View

Enter Patient Data with the alphanumeric keyboard.

To navigate through the Patient Entry menu, use the **Tab** key or **Trackball** and **Set** to move and fix the cursor.

## **Image Management**

- Patient–Provides a search and creation of patient. (currently selected)
- Image History–Provides a list of images per exam for the currently selected patient.
- Active Images–Provides preview of the currently selected exam and Compare Assistant.
- Data Transfer–Provides an interface to handle patient data from a remote device.

## Function Selection

- New Patient–Used to clear patient entry screen in order to input a new patient’s data into the database.
- Register–Used to enter new patient information into the database prior to the exam.

**NOTE:** *If you are using the auto-generate Patient ID feature, do not select Register. It is always a good practice to Register all patients.*

- Details–Select the Details box to activate/deactivate the exam details. Exam details include Indications, Comments, Admission Number, Performing Physician’s Telephone Number, Referring Physician’s Telephone Number, Operator Telephone Number, and Exam Description.

**NOTE:** *The Exam Description pull-down selection is used as the DICOM identifier.*

The screenshot shows a software interface for patient details. At the top, there are input fields for Patient ID, Last Name, DOB, Patient Phone #, First Name, Age, Address, Middle Name, Sex (with radio buttons for female and male), and Comments. Below this is a horizontal menu with tabs for ABD, OB, GYN, CARD, VAS, UR, SM P, and PED. The main area contains fields for Height (cm), Weight (kg), BSA (m<sup>2</sup>), Admission #, Indications, and Comments on the left; and Operator, Exam Description, Scan Assistant, Accession #, Perf.Physician, Perf.Phone #, Ref.Physician, Ref.Phone #, and Operator Phone # on the right. At the bottom are 'Images' and 'Clear' buttons.

Figure 1-40. Details Window

### EZBackup/EZMove

One-step method to backup (move and delete patient images) to an external media.

### Dataflow Selection

Select the appropriate dataflow.

*NOTE: If you use a DVD-R, select DICOM CD Read in Dataflow.*

If you place the cursor on the icon, the pop-up menu displays disk capacity.



Figure 1-41. Dataflow Pop-up

### Exit

Used to exit the Patient Menu.

## Patient Information

- Patient ID Number
- Other ID

The Other ID is used to add additional information of the patient, such as Citizen ID.

*NOTE: To enable/disable the Other ID field, go to Utility --> Connectivity --> Miscellaneous.*

*NOTE: To select Other ID format, go to Utility --> Connectivity --> Miscellaneous.*

- Patient Name—Last, First and Middle
- DOB (Birthdate)
- Age (automatically calculated when birthdate is input)
- Sex

## Category Selection

Select from 8 exam application categories: Abdomen, Obstetrics, Gynecology, Cardiology, Vascular, Urology, Small Parts, or Pediatrics.

When a category is selected, the measurement and category presets are displayed.

## Exam Information

Shows the Current/Active Exam information. Information pertinent to the selected exam category appears in the window. All possible information needs to be entered.

- Images—Displays the selected exam’s images.



Figure 1-42. Images

- Clear—Clears existing data.
- Past Exam (only for OB)—Input past exam data (register the patient before using).

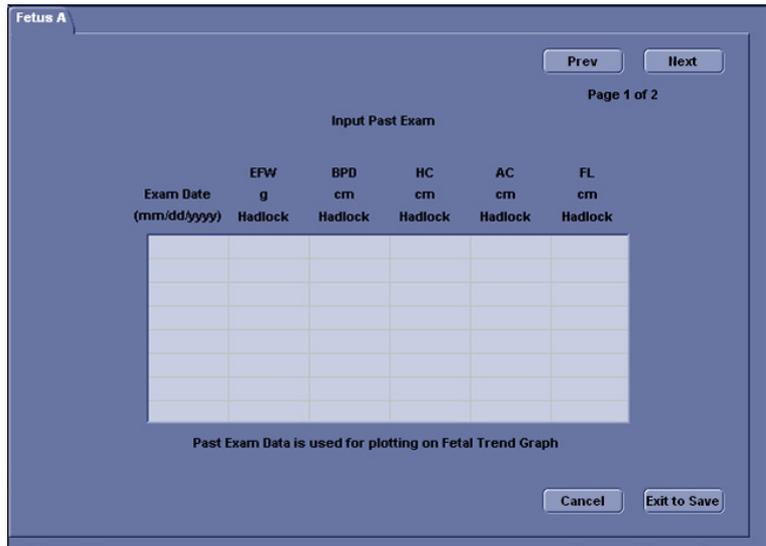


Figure 1-43. Input Past Exam

## **Scan Assistant Program**

The Scan Assistant Program is either selected automatically or manually, depending on the preset as configured on the Utility--> System--> General page.

### Patient View/Exam View

Lists the patients in the database.

**NOTE:** *When you double-click the patient on the patient list using the **Set** key, the Review screen or New Exam entry screen displays depending on the preset. You set this preset via Select Review or New Exam in Utility -> Connectivity -> Miscellaneous -> "Double click on patient list to start" preset.*

- Search key—select search item from Patient ID, Last Name, First Name, Birthdate, Sex, Exam Date, Exam Today, Accession Number, Exam Description, Exam Date Before, Exam Date Between, Exam Date After, Locked (Y, N) or Img. Archived (Y, N).
- String—enter appropriate information.  
If you select Locked (Y, N) or Archived (Y, N) for the Search key, enter Y (Yes) or N (No).
- Clear—Clears the entered string.
- Listing XX of XXX -- Displays the quantity of patients that match the search criteria in the search window and the quantity of patients in the database.
- Review—Select Patient/Exam for review.
- Resume Exam—Continues the exam for that patient if you select the last exam of the day.
- New Exam—Creates a new exam based on a current or searched patient.
- Delete—Deletes Patient/Exam.

**NOTE:** *"Delete" is only displayed when you login as Administrator.*

**Patient View/Exam View (continued)**

- Lock/Unlock—Locks the exam/patient. Prevents move and delete functions.

To lock, select the exam or patient to be locked and select **Lock**.

If you select the patient, all exams are locked. If you select one exam, the selected exam is locked and the lock icon displays in the patient ID cell.

To unlock, select the locked exam or patient and select **Unlock**.

- Exam View

Disk - Displays the disk name on which you saved the exam's image data. If "+" displays behind the disk name, the data is saved on two or more disks.

The system can display the Detail Mode instead of Exam View when you select the patient on the patient list and press Review or Register. If the Detail Mode preset on Utility -> Connectivity -> Miscellaneous menu is selected, the Detail Mode displays.

## Patient Screen (continued)



To maintain optimum system performance and to safeguard patient data, keep the total number of patients in the database below 1,000.

To reduce the total number of patients in the database, perform the following procedure.

1. Before starting EZBackup, select “Unlock All” on the Utility -> Admin -> Logon screen.

Prepare the unformatted CD-R or DVD-R before EZBackup.

*NOTE: Pre-formatted CD-R or DVD-R cannot be used for EZBackup.*

2. First perform EZBackup and then Backup (Patient Archive and Report Archive).
3. Go to the patient screen, select the patients/exams to delete. Select “Delete” to delete the selected data.

*NOTE: Removing image data with the “EZMove” function does not reduce the patient number in the database.*

*NOTE: Ensure that all patients are exported or backed up BEFORE deleting them.*

We recommend attaching the patient list to the EZBackup media. Insert the media and select DICOM CD Read for the dataflow (if you use a USB drive, select DICOM USB Drive Read). Press the right **Set** key to select the patient. Press the left **Set** key to bring up the print menu. Select Print and press the right **Set** key to print the patient list.

---

# Chapter 2

## Performing an Exam

*Optimizing the Image and Measurement and Analysis*

# Optimizing the Image

## B-Mode Controls

Table 2-1: B-Mode Controls

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Depth	Yes	Depth controls the distance over which the B-Mode images anatomy. To visualize deeper structures, increase the depth. If there is a large part of the display which is unused at the bottom, decrease the depth.
Gain	No	B-Mode Gain increases or decreases the amount of echo information displayed in an image. It may have the effect of brightening or darkening the image if sufficient echo information is generated.
Focus	Yes	Increases the number of focal zones or moves the focal zone(s) so that you can tighten up the beam for a specific area. A graphic caret corresponding to the focal zone position(s) appears on the right edge of the image.
Auto Optimize	No	<p>Auto Optimize (Auto) lets you optimize the image based upon a the actual B Mode image data (Auto Tissue Optimize, ATO). The preset levels (Low, Medium, and High) allow you to pick a preference for the contrast enhancement in the resulting image. Low does the least amount of contrast enhancement, high does the most.</p> <p>Auto is available in single or multi image, on live, frozen or CINE images (in B-Mode only), and while in zoom, in Color Flow Mode, and in Spectral Doppler.</p> <p>Auto in Color Flow Mode automatically adjusts the overall color gain. If you find that the gain adjustment that is automatically performed consistently results in more or less gain than you expect, then the Auto Optimize Adjustment allows you to adjust the result of the Auto feature (-5 to 5 range) so that the result more consistently matches your expectation.</p> <p>Auto in PW Doppler Mode optimizes the spectral data. Auto adjusts the Velocity Scale (live imaging only), baseline shift, dynamic range, and invert (if preset). Upon deactivation, the spectrum is still optimized.</p>

Table 2-1: B-Mode Controls (Continued)

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
CrossXBeam	No	CrossXBeam is the process of combining three or more frames from different steering angles into a single frame. CrossXBeam is available on Convex and Linear probes. CrossXBeam combines multiple co-planar images from different view angles into a single image at real-time frame rates, using bi-cubic interpolation.
SRI-HD	No	SRI-HD (Speckle Reduction Imaging High Definition) is an adaptive algorithm to reduce the unwanted effects of speckle in the ultrasound image. Image speckle usually appears as a grainy texture in otherwise uniform areas of tissue. Its appearance is related to image system characteristics, rather than tissue characteristics, so that changes in system settings, such as probe type, frequency, depth, and others, can change the appearance of the speckle. Too much speckle can impair image quality and make it difficult to see the desired detail in the image. Likewise, too much filtering of speckle can mask or obscure desired image detail. Extra care must be taken to select the optimal SRI-HD level. SRI-HD is available in B-Mode imaging and may be used with any transducer or clinical application when image speckle appears to interfere with the desired image detail.
Coded Harmonic Imaging (CHI)	Yes	Harmonic imaging utilizes Digitally Encoded Ultrasound (DEU). Coded Harmonics enhances near field resolution for improved small parts imaging as well as far field penetration.
Frequency	Yes	Multi Frequency mode lets you downshift to the probe's next lower frequency or shift up to a higher frequency.
Steer	Yes	You can slant the B-Mode or Color Flow linear image left or right to get more information without moving the probe. The angle steer function only applies to linear probes.
Mode Cursor	No	Displays the M/D-Mode cursor on the B-Mode image.
Virtual Convex	Yes	On Linear and Sector probes, Virtual Convex provides a larger field of view in the far field. Virtual Convex is always active with Sector probes.
TGC	No	TGC amplifies returning signals to correct for the attenuation caused by tissues at increasing depths. TGC slide pots are spaced proportionately to the depth. The area each pot amplifies varies as well. A TGC curve may appear on the display (if preset), matching the controls that you have set (except during zoom). You can choose to deactivate the TGC curve on the image.
Width	Yes	You can widen or narrow the size of the sector angle to maximize the image's region of interest (ROI).
Tilt	Yes	You can steer the sector angle to get more information without moving the probe while in B-Mode, M-Mode, Doppler Mode, and Color Flow Mode. <i>Tilt</i> is not available on Linear probes.

Table 2-1: B-Mode Controls (Continued)

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Dynamic Range	No	Dynamic Range controls how echo intensities are converted to shades of gray, thereby increasing the adjustable range of contrast. The Dynamic Range control name changes to Compression on frozen images.
Reverse (if Preset)	No	Flips the image 180 degrees left/right.
Line Density	Yes	Optimizes B-Mode frame rate or spatial resolution for the best possible image.
Line Density Zoom	Yes	You can set the default value for Line Density in zoom independently.
Colorize	No	Colorize is the colorization of a conventional B-Mode image or Doppler Spectrum to enhance the user's ability to discern B, M, and Doppler Mode intensity valuations. Colorize is NOT a Doppler Mode. <i>NOTE: You can colorize realtime or CINE images or Timeline CINE, but not DVR images.</i> Colorizes the gray scale image to enhance the eye's discrimination capability. Spectrum Colorize colorizes the spectrum as a function of power using the inverse of the Colorize map for the signal intensity in each Doppler line. Colorize enhances the visibility of the spectrum's characteristics and enhances your ability to identify spectral broadening and the edge contours of the spectrum used to define the peak frequency/velocity. The gray bar displays while Colorize is activated.
PRF	Yes	Reduces noise artifacts in the image. When you activate PRF, the frame rate decreases and the noise artifacts are filtered.
Edge Enhance	No	Edge Enhance brings out subtle tissue differences and boundaries by enhancing the gray scale differences corresponding to the edges of structures. Adjustments to M-Mode's edge enhancement affects the M-Mode only. Edge Enhance cleans out the B-Mode image/M-Mode timeline by subduing some of the gray scale in order to highlight the vessel wall or organ. This is helpful when you cannot differentiate between the chambers of the heart.
Frame Average	No	Temporal filter that averages frames together, thereby using more pixels to make up one image. This has the effect of presenting a smoother, softer image.
Maps	No	The system supplies B, M, and Doppler Mode system maps.
Rejection	No	Selects a level below which echoes will not be amplified (an echo must have a certain minimum amplitude before it will be processed).
Rotation	No	Flips the image 180 degrees up/down. <b>CAUTION:</b> When reading a rotated image, be careful to observe the probe orientation to avoid possible confusion over scan direction or left/right image reversal.
Suppression	No	Suppresses the noise in the image.

## M-Mode Controls

Table 2-2: M-Mode Controls

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Sweep Speed	Yes	Changes the speed at which the timeline is swept. Available in M-Mode, Doppler Mode and M Color Flow Mode.
Anatomical M-Mode	Yes	Anatomical M-Mode gives you the ability to manipulate the cursor at different angles and positions. The M-Mode display changes according to a motion of the M cursor. Curved Anatomical M-Mode (CAMM) displays a distance/time plot from a free-drawn cursor line. CAMM is available in gray scale, color and TVI.

## Color Flow Mode Controls

Color Flow Mode and Color M-Mode are Doppler Modes intended to add color-coded qualitative information concerning the relative velocity and direction of fluid motion within the B-Mode or M-Mode image.

Table 2-3: Color Flow Mode Controls

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Flow Selection	No	In the Lower Extremity Vein (LEV) and Abdominal applications, you can quickly select the flow state via a shortcut on the Color Flow Mode Touch Panel menu.
Gain	No	Gain amplifies the overall strength of echoes processed in the Color Flow window or spectral Doppler timeline.
Scale (Velocity Scale)	Yes	Increases/decreases the Scale on the color bar.
Wall Filter	No	Filters out low flow velocity signals. It helps get rid of motion artifacts caused from breathing and other patient motion.
Wall Filter Target Override (Hz)	No	The algorithm selects a new regression wall filter and updates the wall filter setting and the wall filter cutoff on the user display.
Size/Position of the color window	No	Adjust size and position of the color window.
CF/PDI Width	No	You can set the default CF/PDI ROI width.
CF/PDI Vertical Size	No	You can set the default CF/PDI ROI vertical size.
Invert (Color Invert)	No	Lets you view blood flow from a different perspective, e.g., red away (negative velocities) and blue toward (positive velocities). You can invert a real-time or frozen image. <i>NOTE: Invert reverses the color map, NOT the color Scale.</i>
Baseline	No	Changes the Color Flow or Doppler spectrum baseline to accommodate higher velocity blood flow. Minimizes aliasing by displaying a greater range of forward flow with respect to reverse flow, or vice versa. Baseline adjusts the alias point. The default baseline is at the midpoint of the color display and at the midpoint of the color bar reference display.
Angle Steer	Yes	You can slant the ROI of the Color Flow linear image left or right to get more information without moving the probe. The Angle Steer function only applies to linear probes.
Accumulation	No	Accumulation enhances the flow in an image. Available in Contrast, Color Flow, and PDI.
Color Flow Line Density	Yes	Optimizes the Color Flow frame rate or spatial resolution for the best possible color image.

Table 2-3: Color Flow Mode Controls (Continued)

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Map	No	Allows you to select a specific color map. After you have made your selection, the color bar displays the resultant map.
Map Compress	No	When you increase the value, high velocity elements in the map are compressed so that the map darkens. When you decrease the value, low velocity elements in the map are compressed so that the map lightens. The effect is visible in the color bar.
Threshold	No	Threshold assigns the gray scale level at which color information stops.
Frame Average	No	Averages color frames.
Transparency Map	No	Brings out the tissue behind the color map.
Spatial Filter	No	Smooths out the color, makes it look less pixely.
Flash Suppression	No	Activates/deactivates Flash Suppression, a motion artifact elimination process.
Packet Size	Yes	Controls the number of samples gathered for a single color flow vector.
Sample Vol (Sample Volume)	Yes	Places the sample volume gate on the Color Flow image. The gate is positioned over a specific position within the vessel.
CF/PDI Auto Sample Volume	No	You can set the default CF/PDI Auto Sample Volume.
CF/PDI Center Depth	No	You can set the default CF/PDI center depth.
CF/PDI Focus Depth (%)	No	You can set the default CF/PDI center depth.
CF/PDI Frequency (MHz)	No	You can set the default CF/PDI Frequency (MHz).
CF/PDI Auto Frequency	No	You can set the default CF/PDI Auto Frequency.
Power Doppler Imaging (PDI)	No	Power Doppler Imaging (PDI) is a color flow mapping technique used to map the strength of the Doppler signal coming from the flow rather than the frequency shift of the signal. Using this technique, the ultrasound system plots color flow based on the number of reflectors that are moving, regardless of their velocity. PDI does not map velocity, therefore it is not subject to aliasing.

## Doppler Mode Controls

Table 2-4: Doppler Mode Controls

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Doppler Sample Volume Gate Position (Trackball)	Yes	Moves the sample volume gate on the B-Mode's Doppler Mode cursor. The gate is positioned over a specific position within the vessel. Positions the sample volume gate to sample blood flow.
Doppler sample volume length (SV Length)	Yes	Sizes the sample volume gate.
Angle Correct	No	Estimates the flow velocity in a direction at an angle to the Doppler vector by computing the angle between the Doppler vector and the flow to be measured. <i>NOTE: When the Doppler Mode Cursor and angle correct indicator are aligned (the angle is 0), you cannot see the angle correct indicator.</i>
Quick Angle	No	Quickly adjusts the angle by 60 degrees.
Steer and Fine Steer	Yes	You can slant the ROI of the Color Flow linear image left or right to get more information without moving the probe. The angle steer function only applies to linear probes.
Audio Volume	No	Controls audio output.
Cycles to Average	No	The average value over a number of cycles (from 1-5).
Display Format	No	Changes the horizontal/vertical layout between B-Mode and M-Mode, or timeline only.
Update	Yes	Toggles between simultaneous and update presentation while viewing the timeline.
Simultaneous (Duplex/Triplex)	Yes	Toggles between simultaneous and update presentation while viewing the timeline. Update increases the Spectral Doppler display quality.
Baseline	No	Adjusts the baseline to accommodate faster or slower blood flows to eliminate aliasing.
Compression	No	Compression controls how echo intensities are converted to shades of gray, thereby increasing the range of contrast you can adjust. Optimizes the image's texture and smoothness by increasing or decreasing the amount of gray scale.
Invert	No	Vertically inverts the spectral trace without affecting the baseline position.

Table 2-4: Doppler Mode Controls (Continued)

Control	Possible Bioeffect	Description/ Benefit
Scale (Velocity Scale)	Yes	Adjusts the velocity scale to accommodate faster/slower blood flow velocities. Velocity scale determines pulse repetition frequency. If the sample volume gate range exceeds single gate Scale capability, the system automatically switches to high PRF mode. Multiple gates appear, and HPRF is indicated on the display.
Trace Method (Spectral Trace)	No	Traces the average mean and peak velocities in realtime or frozen images.
Trace Sensitivity	No	Adjust the trace to follow the waveform for signal strength.
Trace Direction	No	Specifies trace direction.
Cursor Moving	No	Cursor Moving lets you 'walk' Doppler through a vessel while the Doppler gate is moving.

## 3D Mode

### Packages

Table 2-5: 3D Package Options

3D Type	Description	Sensor/No Sensor	Available Tabs
Easy 3D	Designed for rendering B Mode images, e.g., Baby Face scans.	No sensor	3D Acquisition, Easy 3D, Movie
Advanced 3D	Designed for rendering B Mode and Color Flow Mode images, e.g., vessel trees.	No sensor	3D Acquisition, Easy 3D, Advanced 3D, Movie

### Acquiring a 3D Scan

To acquire a 3D scan,

1. Optimize the B-Mode image. Ensure even gel coverage.
2. Press the 3D control panel key. Two screens appear.
3. To start acquiring the image, press **Start** (Trackball key).
4. To perform a parallel scan, scan evenly. To perform a sweep (fan) scan, rock the probe once. Note the distance of the scan.
5. The 3D volume of interest (VOI) is dynamically assembled on the right side of the screen.
6. To complete the 3D scan, press **End** (Trackball key).

**NOTE:** *Set appropriate values for Acq Mode and Scan Plane. Also, set the scan distance before scanning.*

**NOTE:** *If the image stops before you're done scanning, start acquiring the 3D volume of interest again.*

**NOTE:** *You can also press Freeze, but then you need to also press the 3D key to obtain the final render.*

## Other Controls

### Zoom

Zooming an image changes the frame rate which tends to change thermal indices. The position of the focal zones may also change which may cause the peak intensity to occur at a different location in the acoustic field. As a result, the MI (TI) may change.



Acoustic  
Output  
Hazard

Observe the output display for possible effects.

### Read Zoom

To activate Read Zoom, turn on the Zoom knob from Depth knob after set up "Read Zoom" on Utility -> System -> System Imaging-> Controls -> Default Zoom.

Read Zoom magnifies the display of the data without making any changes to the ultrasound image data that is acquired.

Available in a live, frozen, cine or recalled raw data image.

### Write Zoom

To activate Write Zoom, turn on the Zoom knob from Depth knob after set up "Write Zoom" on Utility -> System -> System Imaging-> Controls -> Default Zoom Type.

With Write Zoom, the Ultrasound line density and/or sampling frequency increases, giving a better resolution.

Available only in pre-processing.

You can preset the write zoom window size (height and width) on Utility -> Imaging -> B-Mode.

## **Split Screen**

To activate a dual split screen, press **L** or **R**. To activate a quad display, press and hold down **L**.

When you activate Split Screen by pressing **L**, the single image is placed on the left side; when you activate Split screen by pressing **R**, the single image is placed on the right side.

To switch between active images, press **L/R**.

To deactivate, press **R** until the screen changes.

*NOTE: To put a copy of the image on the opposite side when entering dual split screen, use the "When Entering Dual Image" preset found on Utility --> Application --> Settings preset page.*

## Dual Caliper

In split screen, you can draw a caliper, area, ellipse, or spline trace on both the left and right image at the same time. Whichever side of the screen that you annotate is called the “Original” graphic. The copy is called the “Shadow” graphic.

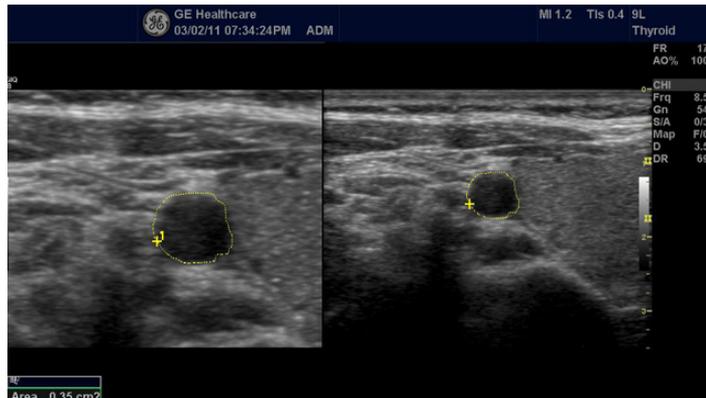


Figure 2-1. Original (Left), Shadow (Right)

## Freezing an image

To freeze an image,

1. Press **Freeze**. The key turns green.

To reactivate the image,

1. Press Freeze again.

**NOTE:** *Deactivating Freeze erases all measurements and calculations from the display (but not from the worksheet).*

Use the Trackball to start CINE after pressing Freeze.

## Activating CINE

To activate CINE,

1. Press Freeze.
2. Move the Trackball.

### Body Patterns

Select the desired body pattern on the Touch Panel. The selected body pattern is displayed on the monitor.

- Press the **Move Pattern** control on the Touch Panel to reposition the body pattern with the **Trackball** and **Set** controls.
- The probe mark type is selectable by rotating the **Probe Type** control. There are different choices available with one being a blank selection.
- Press **Body Pattern** or **Scan** on the Touch Panel to exit without erasing the body pattern.

*NOTE: Home Position is independent between the display format.*

*NOTE: Body Pattern Position is updated when the display format is changed.*

*NOTE: Body Pattern Position is reset to factory default when patient is changed (i.e. End Current Patient, Register Patient).*

- A probe mark is associated with the body patterns and illustrates the probe position on the body pattern. This marker can be placed with the **Trackball** and rotated with the **Body Pattern/Ellipse** control.
- The probe mark type is selectable by rotating the **Probe Type** control. There are different choices available with one being a blank selection.
- To select the active side in dual B-Mode, use the **Active Side** rotary control at the bottom of the Touch Panel.
- To clear the body pattern, press the **Body Pattern/Ellipse** control to activate body patterns and then press the **Clear** key.
- Press **Set** on the keyboard or **Scan** on the Touch Panel to exit without erasing the body pattern.

## Body Patterns (continued)

- Select the **Save Probe Position control** to save the probe mark position and angle for each body pattern.
1. Display the body pattern.
    - Move and rotate the probe mark as appropriate.
    - Select **Save Probe Position**.
  2. Hold down **Save Probe Position** to clear probe mark on the touch panel.

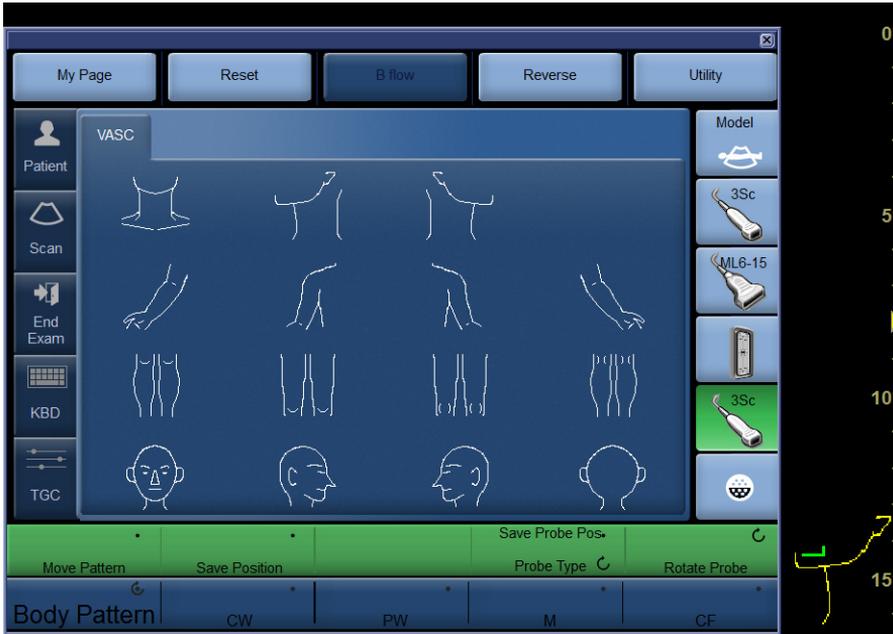


Figure 2-2. Save probe position

- You can use the **Zoom** control to select the body pattern. If you want to assign the select function to the Zoom control.

### Annotating an Image

Pressing the **Comment** key or any keys on the alphanumeric keyboard initiates the comment mode. This assigns the trackball function to controlling the cursor and displays the comment library on the Touch Panel menu.

In comment mode, text can be added by using the comment library or by typing from the alphanumeric keyboard.

After activating the comment mode, a vertical bar type cursor appears on the screen. Use the **Trackball** to move the cursor.

To delete comments by character, press the **Backspace** key.

To delete all comments and arrow marks, press the **Clear** key twice immediately after entering the comment mode.

To move by words or by text group, press the **Tab** key.

Arrow pointers can be used by activating the **F2 (Arrow)** key on the keyboard or by selecting the **Comment** key and then the top **Trackball** key. When the pointer comes up, it is a GREEN color, indicating it is active and can be moved.

### Using the Fast Key

A keyboard Fast Key is available to record and run a sequence of often-run keystrokes.

# Measurement and Analysis

## Introduction

Measurements and calculations derived from ultrasound images are intended to supplement other clinical procedures available to the attending physician. The accuracy of measurements is not only determined by system accuracy, but also by the use of proper medical protocols by the user. When appropriate, be sure to note any protocols associated with a particular measurement or calculation. Formulas and databases used within the system software that are associated with specific investigators are so noted. Be sure to refer to the original article describing the investigator's recommended clinical procedures.



The system provides calculations (e.g. estimated fetal weight) and charts based on published scientific literature. The selection of the appropriate chart and clinical interpretation of calculations and charts is the sole responsibility of the user. The user should consider contraindications for the use of a calculation or chart as described in the scientific literature. The diagnosis, decision for further examination, and medical treatment must be performed by qualified personnel following good clinical practice.

## Location of Measurement Controls



Figure 2-3. Locating Measurement Controls

1. **Measure.** Activates a measurement caliper and the calculation package associated with the currently selected preset.
2. **Ellipse.** After the first caliper for a distance measurement has been set and the second caliper positioned, **Ellipse** activates the area/ellipse measurement function. During the ellipse adjustment, use the **Trackball** to increase or decrease the size of the ellipse. Select **Cursor Select** to adjust the measurement calipers.
3. **Ellipse Size.** During the ellipse adjustment, Ellipse Size activates to control the ellipes size.
4. **Clear.** During a measurement sequence, erases the measuring caliper and measurement data from the display. When not performing a measurement sequence, clears all calipers and measurements from the display.
5. **Pointer Key.** Select to display a pointer on the monitor.
6. **Trackball.** Moves the measurement calipers, selects the measurement on the Summary Window and controls the ellipse size of the curved lines. Trackball also selects items on the Touch Panel with the Pointer and Set keys.
7. **Trackball Keys.** The functionality of these keys changes (e.g. Set, Change Measure, etc) depending on the mode or action. Current functionality is displayed on the lower-right corner of the monitor.

## B-Mode Measurements

Two basic measurements can be made in B-Mode.

- Distance
- Circumference and Area
  - Ellipse Method
  - Trace Method
  - Spline Method
  - Intensity (Echo level) Method

**NOTE:** *The following instructions assume that you first scan the patient and then press **Freeze**.*



DO NOT perform a depth measurement using 4D probes.

### Distance measurement

To make a distance measurement:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. To position the active caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**.  
The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second active caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.  
A dotted line connects the measurement points, if preset accordingly.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**.  
The system displays the distance value in the Results Window.

The following hints can help you to perform distance measurements:



#### HINTS

- **Before** you complete a measurement:
  - To toggle between active calipers, press the top Trackball key.
  - To erase the second caliper and the current data measured and start the measurement again, press **Clear** once.
- **After** you complete the measurement:
  - To rotate through and activate previously fixed calipers, adjust **Cursor Select**.
  - To erase all data that has been measured to this point, but not data entered onto worksheets, press **Clear**.

## Circumference and area (ellipse) measurement

You can use an ellipse to measure circumference and area. To measure with an ellipse:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. To position the active caliper, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**. The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper, move the **Trackball**.
5. Adjust the **Ellipse** control; an ellipse with an initial circle shape displays.
6. To position the ellipse and to size the measured axes (move the calipers), move the **Trackball**.
7. To increase the size, adjust the **Ellipse** control in a clockwise direction. To decrease the size, adjust the **Ellipse** control in a counterclockwise direction.
8. To toggle between active calipers, press the top **Trackball key**.
9. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the circumference and area in the Results Window.



### HINTS

Before you complete the ellipse measurement:

- To erase the ellipse and the current data measured, press **Clear** once. The original caliper is displayed to restart the measurement.
- To exit the measurement function without completing the measurement, press **Clear** a second time.

## **Circumference and area (trace) measurement**

### **Trace**

To trace the circumference of a portion of the anatomy and calculate its area:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. Press the top **Trackball key** to select Trace; a caliper displays.
3. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
4. To fix the trace start point, press **Set**. The caliper changes to an active caliper.
5. To trace the measurement area, move the **Trackball** around the anatomy. A dotted line shows the traced area.
6. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the circumference and the area in the Results Window.

## Circumference and area (trace) measurement (continued)

### Open Trace

To trace the circumference of a portion of the anatomy and calculate its length:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. Press the top **Trackball key** to select **Trace**; a caliper displays.
3. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
4. To fix the trace start point, press **Set**. The caliper changes to an active caliper.
5. To trace the measurement area, move the **Trackball** around the anatomy. A dotted line shows the traced area.
6. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the circumference and the length in the Results Window.



### HINTS

Before you complete the trace measurement:

- To erase the line (bit by bit) back from its current point, move the **Trackball** or adjust the **Ellipse** control counterclockwise.
- To erase the dotted line but not the caliper, press **Clear** once.
- To clear the caliper and the current data measured, press **Clear** twice.

### Circumference and area (spline trace) measurement

To trace the circumference of a portion of the anatomy and calculate its area:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. Press the top **Trackball key** to select Spline Trace; a caliper displays.
3. To position the first caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
4. To fix the trace start point, press **Set**. The first caliper turns yellow. The second caliper appears at the same position as the first caliper and is green.

**NOTE:** *When pressing the **Clear** key once, the second caliper disappears and the first caliper is activated.*

*If **Clear** is pressed again, the first caliper disappears and the Spline trace is cancelled.*

5. To position the second caliper, move the **Trackball** and press **Set**. The third caliper appears at the same position.

**NOTE:** *The **Clear** key functionality is the same as noted in the previous step.*

The spline trace requires at least three points to draw the trace. Continue setting the points of the trace until the desired points are set.

6. Press **Set** again after the last caliper is fixed to finalize the spline trace. All points are removed from the line and the spline trace turns yellow.

**NOTE:** *Pressing **Set** twice finishes the trace measurement.*

If **Clear** is pressed twice when more than 3 points exist on the trace, all points are removed and the first caliper again displays.

**NOTE:** *Spline trace is not available through the factory default. The system defaults to trace. To enable spline trace, modify the Measure Key Sequence preset found in Utility -> Measure -> Advanced preset menu.*

## Circumference and area (spline trace) measurement (continued)

### Edit the spline trace

1. Select **Cursor Select**. The spline trace changes to green and all points appear on the trace as yellow.

A pick-caliper appears on the center of the image and the message "Edit spline trace" displays at the bottom of the screen.

**NOTE:** *The pick-caliper is used to select and move the trace points.*

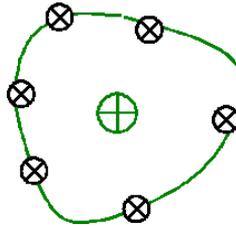


Figure 2-4. Edit spline trace

Select **Cursor Select** again. The trace is deactivated (changes to yellow) and all points, including the pick-caliper, are removed.

If the previous/next fixed caliper exists on the image, it is activated.

**NOTE:** *Pressing **Clear** at this time removes all points and the trace graphic.*

2. Move the pick-caliper to the desired point and press **Set**. The point is activated and turns green.
3. Move the point to the desired position and press **Set**. The point is fixed and turns yellow. The pick-caliper appears on the center of the image.

**NOTE:** *The spline trace is updated at run time.*

**NOTE:** *To remove a point, press **Clear** while moving the point. The trace turns green and the remaining points continue to be shown as yellow. If there are less than three points, the spline trace is removed.*

4. Press **Set** again. All points are removed from the trace and the trace is shown as yellow.

### Intensity (Echo level) measurement

To make an echo level measurement:

1. Press **Measure**.
2. Press the top Trackball key to select Intensity. A caliper displays.
3. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
4. To fix the trace start point, press **Set**. The caliper changes to an active caliper.
5. To trace the measurement area, move the **Trackball** around the anatomy. A dotted line shows the traced area.
6. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the echo level, as EL \_\_ dB, in the Results Window.

*NOTE: The echo level measurement is only available on a frozen image, not on a B-paused image.*

*NOTE: Echo Level is not available through the factory default. To enable echo level, modify the Measure Key Sequence preset, found in the Utility -> Measure -> Advanced preset.*

## Doppler Mode Measurements

Four basic measurements can be made in Doppler Mode.

- Velocity
- TAMAX and TAMEAN (Manual or Auto Trace)
- Two Velocities with the Time Interval and Acceleration between them
- Time Interval
- Volume Flow

*NOTE: The following instructions assume that you do the following:*

1. In the B-Mode part of the display, scan the anatomy you want to measure.
2. Go to the Doppler Mode part of the display.
3. Press **Freeze**.

## **Slope (Velocity, Time Interval and Acceleration)**

To measure two velocity values, the time interval (ms), and acceleration ( $m/s^2$ ):

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Slope; an active caliper with vertical and horizontal dotted lines displays.
2. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**. The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the two peak end point velocities, the time interval, and the acceleration in the Results Window.

## TAMAX and TAMEAN

### Manual Trace

The value measured depends upon the Vol Flow Method preset. The two selections available are: Peak (TAMAX) and Mean (TAMEAN).

To do a manual trace of TAMAX or TAMEAN:

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Trace; a caliper displays. Select **Manual** on the Touch Panel.
2. To position the caliper at the trace start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**.
4. To trace the velocity spectrum boundary, move the **Trackball**.

*NOTE: To edit the trace line, move the **Trackball**.*

5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the measurement values in the Results Window.

## **TAMAX and TAMEAN (continued)**

### **Auto Trace**

The value measured depends upon the Vol Flow Method preset. The two selections available are: Peak (TAMAX) and Mean (TAMEAN).

To auto trace TAMAX:

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Trace; an active caliper with a vertical dotted line displays. Select **Auto** on the Touch Panel.
2. To position the caliper at the trace start point in the Doppler spectrum, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**.
4. To position the vertical caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system automatically fixes both calipers and traces the maximum value between the two points. The system displays this value in the Results Window.

*NOTE: When you set the Auto Trace for Both (above and below), the system picks up the maximum power of the signal, NOT the maximum velocity. If the maximum velocity is not the maximum power, the system may not trace accurately. If you want to use maximum velocity, select either Above or Below.*

## Slope (Velocity, Time Interval and Acceleration)

To measure two velocity values, the time interval (ms), and acceleration ( $m/s^2$ ):

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Slope; an active caliper with vertical and horizontal dotted lines displays.
2. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**. The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the two peak end point velocities, the time interval, and the acceleration in the Results Window.

## Time interval

To measure a horizontal time interval:

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Time; an active caliper with vertical and horizontal dotted lines displays.
2. To position the active caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**. The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the time interval between the two calipers in the Results Window.

## M-Mode Measurements

Basic measurements that can be taken in the M-Mode portion of the display are:

- Tissue Depth (Distance)
- Time Interval
- Time Interval and Velocity

*NOTE: The following instructions assume that you do the following:*

1. In the B-Mode part of the display, scan the anatomy you want to measure.
2. Go to the M-Mode part of the display.
3. Press **Freeze**.

### Tissue depth

Tissue depth measurement in M-Mode functions the same as distance measurement in B-Mode. It measures the vertical distance between calipers.

1. Press **Measure** once; an active caliper with a vertical and horizontal dotted line displays.
2. To position the active caliper at the most anterior point you want to measure, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**.  
The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the most posterior point you want to measure, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**.

The system displays the vertical distance between the two points in the Results Window.

## Time interval

To measure a horizontal time interval and velocity:

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Time; an active caliper with vertical and horizontal dotted lines displays.
2. To position the caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the first caliper, press **Set**. The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**. The system displays the time interval between the two calipers in the Results Window.

## Slope (Time interval and Velocity)

To measure time and velocity between two points:

1. Press **Measure**. Press the top Trackball key to select Slope; an active caliper with vertical and horizontal dotted lines displays.
2. To position the active caliper at the start point, move the **Trackball**.
3. To fix the start point, press **Set**.  
The system fixes the first caliper and displays a second active caliper.
4. To position the second caliper at the end point, move the **Trackball**.
5. To complete the measurement, press **Set**.  
The system displays time(s) and slope between the two points in the Results Window.

## Viewing and Editing Worksheets

**NOTE:** Worksheets are not saved if the system crashes.

As you complete measurements, the system puts measurement data in the appropriate worksheets.

### To view a worksheet

To view a worksheet, select **Worksheet** on the Touch Panel.

OR

Select **Worksheet** on the measurement summary window.

The system displays the worksheet for the current study.

GE Healthcare		Patient Name	
07/31/08 10:30:26AM	ADM	Patient ID	11w5d:LMP
Origin LMP	LMP 05/10/2008	BBT	GA 11w5d
Fetus B/3	CUA 18w1d+/- 1w0d	EDD(LMP)	02/14/2009
FetusPos	PLAC	Ref.Physician	Page 1/1
<b>B Mode</b>			
BPD(Hadlock)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5.87 cm	3.21 2.94 11.47
			Avg. 24w0d 22w2d-25w5d
HC(Hadlock)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11.37 cm	11.52 12.66 9.92
			Avg. 15w4d 14w2d-16w5d
OFD(HC)		4.13 cm	4.55 4.42 3.42
			Avg.
AC(Hadlock)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10.46 cm	10.53 10.38
			Avg. 16w3d 14w5d-18w0d
FL(Hadlock)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2.25 cm	2.29 2.21
			Avg. 16w5d 15w3d-18w1d
<b>2D Calculations</b>			
EFW(AC,BPD,FL,HC) -Hadlock	163.50g+/-24.52g		( 6oz+/-1oz )
EFW(Hadlock)-GP	>97%		
CI(Hadlock)	-> 142.23 (70.00-86.00)	FL/AC(Hadlock)	21.49 ( - )
FL/BPD(Hohler)	38.27 ( - )	FL/HC(Hadlock)	-> 19.77 (15.84-18.04)
HC/AC(Campbell)	1.09 (1.08-1.27)		

Figure 2-5. OB B-Mode Worksheet

To return to scanning, do one of the following:

- Select **Worksheet**.
- Press **Esc**.
- Select the **Exit** button.

## To view a worksheet (continued)

To view a different worksheet, select the worksheet key for the desired worksheet.



Figure 2-6. Worksheet Display Touch Panel

To view worksheet data for a particular mode, select the key for that mode. To view a worksheet with data for more than one mode, select **Expand**. When Expand is selected, it defaults to view all measurements, noted by mode, on the worksheet.

If a worksheet has more data on a second page, to view the next page, adjust the **Page Change** control.

### To edit a worksheet

To change data on a worksheet:

1. To position the cursor at the field you want to change, move the **Trackball**. The field is highlighted.
2. Press **Set**.
3. Type the new data in the field. The new data is displayed in blue to indicate that it was manually entered.

To delete or exclude data on a worksheet:

1. To position the cursor at the field you want to delete or exclude, move the **Trackball**. The field is highlighted.
2. Do one of the following:
  - To delete the field, select **Delete Value**.
  - To exclude the field, select **Exclude Value**.  
The data in the field is not visible and is not included in worksheet calculations.
  - To include a value that you previously excluded, select **Exclude Value**.

To type a comment on a worksheet:

1. Select **Examiner's Comments**. The Examiner's Comments window opens.
2. Type comments about the exam.
3. To close the Examiner's Comments window, select **Examiner's Comments**.

To edit a worksheet (continued)

To turn the volume measurement value off:

- Select the method type **Off**. The value field becomes blank.

Parameter	Value	m1	m2	m3	m4	m5	m6	Method
<b>B Mode Measurements</b>								
Ut-L	5.24 cm	5.24						Avg.
Ut-H	5.12 cm	5.12						Avg.
Ut-W	- cm	5.55						Off
Ut Vol	- ml	78.03						

Figure 2-7. Volume Parameter Off



HINTS

Some fields on the worksheet are view only, and others you can change or select. To easily see which fields you can change or select, move the **Trackball**. As the cursor moves over a field that you can change or select, the field is highlighted.

### Delete All Worksheet Values

You can delete all worksheet values on a worksheet.

1. When the Worksheet is displayed on the monitor, press the **Clear** key; the following warning message appears:



Figure 2-8. Delete All Warning Message

2. Select **OK** to delete all.  
Select **Cancel** to cancel the deletion.

## **Clinical Measurement Accuracy**

### **Basic Measurements**

The following information is intended to provide guidance to the user in determining the amount of variation or measurement error that should be considered when performing clinical measurements with this equipment. Error can be contributed by equipment limitations and improper user technique. Be sure to follow all measurement instructions and develop uniform measurement techniques among all users to minimize the potential operator error. Also, in order to detect possible equipment malfunctions that could affect measurement accuracy, a quality assurance (QA) plan should be established for the equipment that includes routine accuracy checks with tissue mimicking phantoms.

Please be advised that all distance and Doppler related measurements through tissue are dependent upon the propagation velocity of sound within the tissue. The propagation velocity usually varies with the type of tissue, but an average velocity for soft tissue is assumed. This equipment is designed for, and the accuracy statements listed on are based on, an assumed average velocity of 1540 m/s. The percent accuracy when stated applies to the measurement obtained (not the full scale range). Where the accuracy is stated as a percent with a fixed value, the expected inaccuracy is the greater of the two.

**Basic Measurements (continued)**

Table 2-6: System Measurements and Accuracies

Measurement	Units	Useful Range	Accuracy	Limitations or Conditions
Depth	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 1 mm)	
Angle	degree	Full Screen	±max (10% or 1deg)	
Distance:				
Axial	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 1 mm)	
Lateral	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 2 mm)	Linear Probes
Lateral	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 4 mm)	Convex Probes
Lateral	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 4 mm)	Sector Probes
Circumference:				
Trace	mm	Full Screen	±max (10% or 1 mm)	
Ellipse	mm	Full Screen	±max (5% or 1 mm)	
Area:				
Trace	mm <sup>2</sup>	Full Screen	±max (5% or 1 mm <sup>2</sup> )	
Ellipse	mm <sup>2</sup>	Full Screen	±max (5% or 1 mm <sup>2</sup> )	
3D Volume Accuracy	cm <sup>3</sup>	Full Screen	±max (10% or 1.0 cm <sup>3</sup> )	
Time	s	Timeline Display	±max (5% or 10 ms)	M mode, PWD mode, CWD mode, TVD mode
Slope	mm/s	Timeline Display	±max (5% or 1 mm/s)	M-Mode
Doppler SV Position	mm	Full Screen	±2 mm	PWD mode, TVD mode
Velocity	cm/s	Timeline Display	±max (10% or 1cm/s)	PWD mode, CWD mode, TVD mode
Doppler Angle Correction	cm/s	From 0-60° From 60-80°	±max (5% or 1deg) ±12%	PWD mode, CWD mode, TVD mode

## Setting up the Off-Line Paper Printer

You can connect an off-line paper printer via the USB port on the rear of the system.

Following printers can be supported.

- HP Officejet 100



ONLY plug in devices to the USB ports located at the rear of the system WHILE the LOGIQ P9/P7 is NOT powered up. If you plug in a device while the LOGIQ P9/P7 is powered on, your system may become unusable.



DO NOT place an off-line paper printer inside the patient environment. This assures compliance to leakage current.

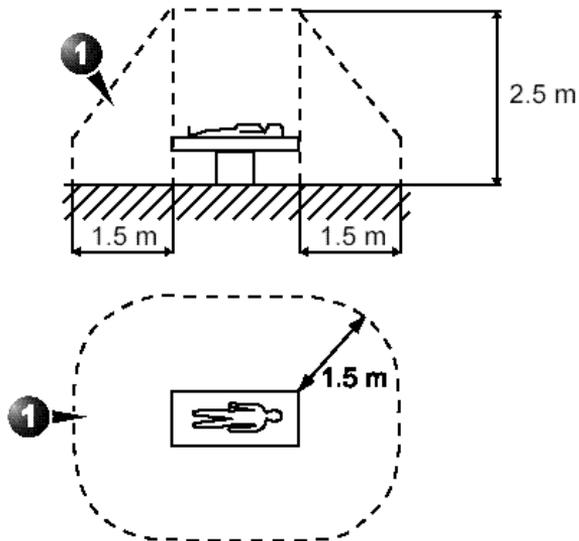


Figure 2-9. Patient Environment



---

## Chapter 3

# After the Exam is Over

*Probe Overview, System Presets, Data Backup,  
Configuring Connectivity, Electronic Documentation,  
Contact Information, System Data, System Care and  
Maintenance, and Accessories*

# Probe Overview

## Probe Naming Conventions

Table 3-1: Probe Naming Convention

Type	Application	Frequency	Connector Type
C=Convex L=Linear M=Matrix S=Sector R=Real time 4D	AB=Abdominal IC=Intracavitary NA=Neonatal SP=Small Parts	"1-5"	RS

## Probe handling and infection control

This information is intended to increase user awareness of the risks of disease transmission associated with using this equipment and provide guidance in making decisions directly affecting the safety of the patient as well as the equipment user.

Diagnostic ultrasound systems utilize ultrasound energy that must be coupled to the patient by direct physical contact. Depending on the type of examination, this contact occurs with a variety of tissues ranging from intact skin in a routine exam to recirculating blood in a surgical procedure. The level of risk of infection varies greatly with the type of contact.

One of the most effective ways to prevent transmission between patients is with single use or disposable devices. However, ultrasound transducers are complex and expensive devices that must be reused between patients. It is very important, therefore, to minimize the risk of disease transmission by using barriers and through proper processing between patients.



Adequate cleaning and disinfection are necessary to prevent disease transmission. It is the responsibility of the equipment user to verify and maintain the effectiveness of the infection control procedures in use.

## **Probe handling and infection control (continued)**



To minimize the risk of infection from blood-borne pathogens, you must handle the probe and all disposables which have contacted blood, other potentially infectious materials, mucous membranes, and non-intact skin in accordance with infection control procedures. You must wear protective gloves when handling potentially infectious material. Use a face shield and gown if there is a risk of splashing or splatter.

## Endocavitary probe safety

If the sterilization solution comes out of the endocavitary probe, please follow the cautions below.



Sterile/sanitary sheaths are to be used on the probe during its actual use with patients. Wearing gloves protects the patient and operator.



Sterilant Exposure to Patient (e.g., Cidex)-Contact with sterilant to the patient's skin or mucous membrane may cause inflammation. If this happens, refer to the sterilant's instruction manual. Sterilant Exposure from Probe Handle/Connector to Patient (e.g., Cidex)-DO NOT allow the sterilant to contact the patient. Only immerse the probe to its specified level. Ensure that no solution has entered the probe's handle before scanning the patient. If sterilant comes into contact with the patient, refer to the sterilant's instruction manual. Endocavitary Probe Point of Contact-Refer to the sterilant's instruction manual.

## Cleaning and disinfecting probes



Ultrasound transducers can easily be damaged by improper handling and by contact with certain chemicals. Failure to follow these precautions can result in serious injury and equipment damage.

Use only germicides that are listed in the Probe Care Card enclosed with the probe. In addition, refer to the local / national regulations.



Do not steam, heat autoclave on general surface probes.



You **MUST** disconnect the probe from the LOGIQ P9/P7 prior to cleaning/disinfecting the probe. Failure to do so could damage the system.



Avoid cross-contamination, follow all infection control policies established by your office, department or hospital as they apply to personnel and equipment.



Inspect the probe before and after each use for damage or degradation to the housing, strain relief, lens, seal, cable and connector. **DO NOT** use a transducer which appears damaged until functional and safe performance is verified. A thorough inspection should be conducted during the cleaning process.



Take extra care when handling the lens face of the ultrasound transducer. The lens face is especially sensitive and can easily be damaged by rough handling. **NEVER** use excessive force when cleaning the lens face.



Probes for neuro surgical intra-operative use must **NOT** be sterilized with liquid chemical sterilants because of the possibility of neuro toxic residues remaining on the probe. Neurological procedures must be done with the use of legally marketed, sterile, pyrogen free probe sheaths.

## **Cleaning and disinfecting probes (continued)**



Biological  
Hazard

### **CREUTZFELD-JACOB DISEASE**

Neurological use on patients with this disease must be avoided. If a probe becomes contaminated, there is no adequate disinfecting means.

## Probe Cleaning Process

To clean the probe:

**NOTE:** *Do not immerse the probe into any liquid beyond the level specified for that probe ('Probe Immersion Levels' on page 3-11). Never immerse the transducer connector into any liquid.*



- Do not use paper products or products that are abrasive when cleaning the probe. They damage the soft lens of the probe.
  - Before storing the probes, ensure that they are thoroughly dry. If it is necessary to dry the probe after cleaning, blot the probe with a soft cloth.
1. Inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing, and connector for cracks, cuts, tears, and other signs of physical damage.
  2. Disconnect the probe from the ultrasound console and remove all coupling gel from the probe by wiping with a soft cloth and rinsing with flowing water.

**NOTE:** *DO NOT wipe the probe with a dry cloth.*

3. Soak the probe head in water. Scrub the probe as needed using a soft sponge, gauze, or cloth to remove all visible residue from the probe surface.
4. Rinse the probe with enough clean potable water.
5. Air dry or dry with a soft cloth.
6. After cleaning, inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing and connector. Look for any damage that would allow liquid to enter the probe. Also, inspect the probe functionality by live scan. If any damage is found, do not use the probe until it has been inspected and repaired/replaced by a GE service representative.

## Disinfecting probes

In order to provide users with options in choosing a germicide, GE routinely reviews new medical germicides for compatibility with the materials used in the transducer housing, cable and lens. Although a necessary step in protecting patients and employees from disease transmission, liquid chemical germicides must also be selected to minimize potential damage to the transducer.

Refer to the Probe Care Card enclosed in the probe case or to <http://www.gehealthcare.com/transducers> for the latest list of compatible cleaning solutions and disinfectants.

Table 3-2: Description of Pictogram on Care card

Pictogram	Description
	"ATTENTION" - Consult accompanying documents" is intended to alert the user to refer to the operator manual or other instructions when complete information cannot be provided on the label.
	"CAUTION" - Dangerous voltage (the lightning flash with arrowhead) is used to indicate electric shock hazards.
	Biohazard - Patient/user infection due to contaminated equipment. Usage • Cleaning and care instructions • Sheath and glove guidelines
	Ultrasound probes are highly sensitive medical instruments that can easily be damaged by improper handling. Use care when handling and protect from damage when not in use.
	Do not immerse the probe into any liquid beyond the level specified for that probe. Refer to the user manual of the ultrasound system.
	Since there is a possibility of having negative effects on the probe, observe the specified immersing time by the germicide manufacturer strictly. Do not immerse the probe in liquid chemical germicides more than the time prescribed in the care card.

## Disinfecting probes (continued)

Use additional precautions (e.g. gloves and gown) when decontaminating an infected probe.

*NOTE: About the recommended disinfectant, review the probe care card that is packed with each probe.*

### Low-level disinfection

1. After cleaning, the probe and cable may be wiped with a tissue sprayed with a recommended disinfectant.

*NOTE: In order for liquid chemical germicides to be effective, all visible residue must be removed during the cleaning process. Thoroughly clean the probe, as described earlier before attempting disinfection.*

2. After disinfecting, inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing and connector. Look for any damage that would allow liquid to enter the probe. Also, inspect the probe functionality by live scan. If any damage is found, do not use the probe until it has been inspected and repaired/replaced by a GE service representative.

*NOTE: See 'Probe Cleaning' on page 3-65 for more information.*

## Disinfecting probes (continued)

### High-level disinfection

High-level Disinfection destroys vegetative bacteria; lipid & non-lipid viruses, fungi and, depending highly on time of contact, is effective on bacterial spores.

1. Prepare the germicide solution according to the manufacturer's instructions. Be sure to follow all precautions for storage, use and disposal.

*NOTE: In order for liquid chemical germicides to be effective, all visible residue must be removed during the cleaning process. Thoroughly clean the probe, as described earlier before attempting disinfection.*

2. Place the cleaned and dried probe in contact with the germicide for the time specified by the germicide manufacturer. High-level disinfection is recommended for surface probes and is required for endocavitary and intraoperative probes (follow the germicide manufacturer's recommended time).

*NOTE: DO NOT soak probes in liquid chemical germicide for longer than is stated by the germicide instructions for use. Extended soaking may cause probe damage and early failure of the enclosure, resulting in possible electric shock hazard.*

3. Rinse the part of the probe which was in contact with the germicide according to the germicide manufacturer's instructions. Flush all visible germicide residue from the probe and allow to air dry.

*NOTE: Do not immerse the probe into any liquid beyond the level specified for that probe. Never immerse the transducer connector into any liquid.*

4. After disinfecting, inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing and connector. Look for any damage that would allow liquid to enter the probe. Also, inspect the probe functionality by live scan. If any damage is found, do not use the probe until it has been inspected and repaired/replaced by a GE service representative.

## Immersion Level

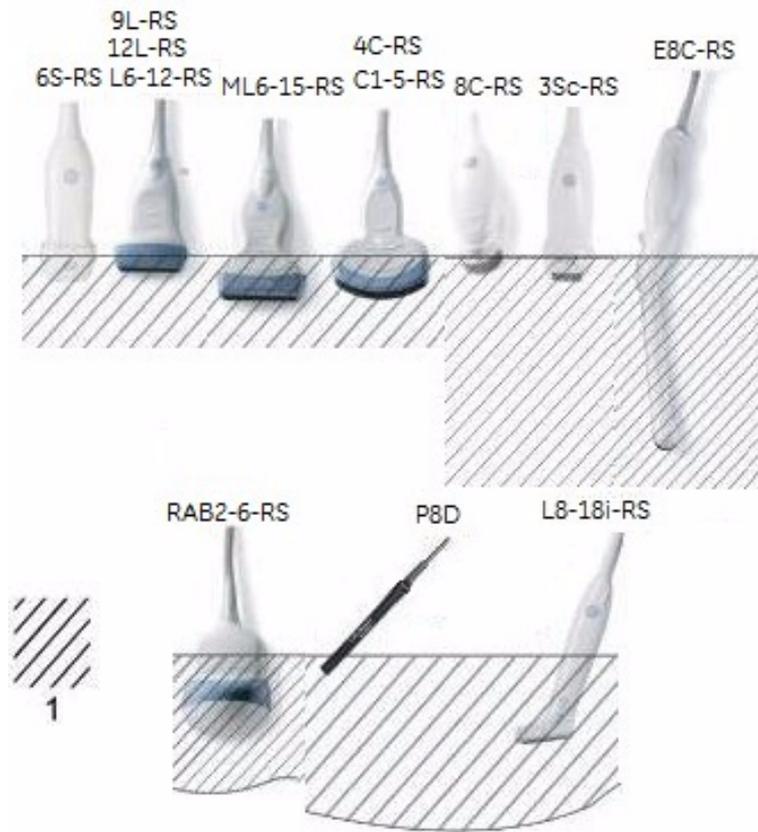


Figure 3-1. Probe Immersion Levels

1. Fluid Level

## Inspecting probes



If any damage is found, DO NOT use the probe until it has been inspected and released for further use by a GE service representative.

### Before each use

1. Inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing, and connector for cracks, cuts, tears, and other signs of physical damage.
2. Test the functionality of the probe.

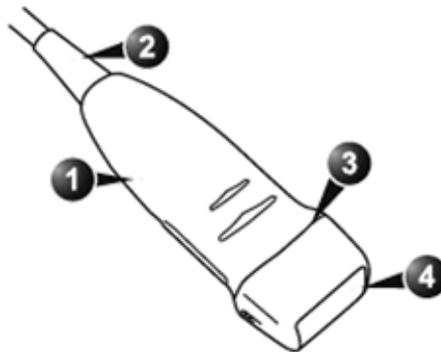


Figure 3-2. Probe parts

1. Housing
2. Strain relief
3. Seal
4. Lens

### After each use

1. Inspect the probe's lens, cable, casing, and connector for cracks, cuts, tears, and other signs of physical damage.
2. Look for any damage that would allow liquid to enter the probe.

## Coupling gels



Do not use unrecommended gels (lubricants). They may damage the probe and void the warranty.

About the recommended gel, review the probe care card that is packed with each probe.

## Applying

In order to assure optimal transmission of energy between the patient and probe, a conductive gel or couplant must be applied liberally to the patient where scanning will be performed.



Do not apply gel to the eyes. If there is gel contact to the eye, flush eye thoroughly with water.

## Precautions

Coupling gels should not contain the following ingredients as they are known to cause probe damage:

- Methanol, ethanol, isopropanol, or any other alcohol-based product
- Mineral oil
- Iodine
- Lotions
- Lanolin
- Aloe Vera
- Olive Oil
- Methyl or Ethyl Parabens (para hydroxybenzoic acid)
- Dimethylsilicone
- Polyether glycol based
- Petroleum

## **Sterile Ultrasound Procedures**

**ONLY** ultrasound gel that is labeled as sterile, is sterile.

Ensure you always use sterile ultrasound gel for those procedures that require sterile ultrasound gel.

Once a container of sterile ultrasound gel is opened, it is no longer sterile and contamination during subsequent use is possible.

# System Presets

## Foreign Language Keyboard Setup

### Keyboard Setup for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish

To set up the keyboard for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish languages:

**NOTE:** *You must apply the changes on each setup page before moving to the next page.*

1. In Utility--> System--> General, set the Language as Russian or Greek. Save this setting, but do not reboot the system yet.



Figure 3-3. Changing the System Language to Russian/Greek

2. Press **Regional Options**. The "Region and Language" pop-up menu appears. Under "Format:" select desired language, press **Apply**.

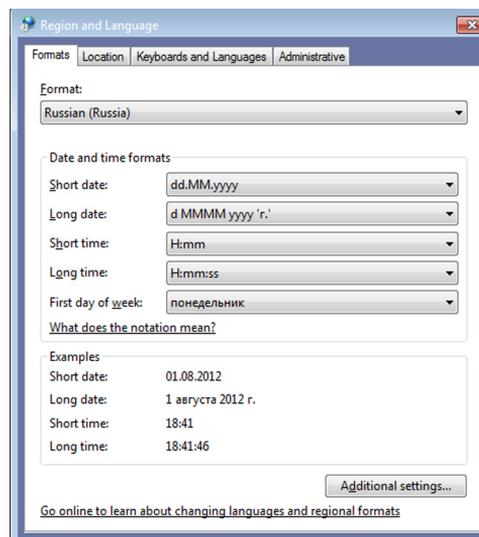


Figure 3-4. Region and Language

## Keyboard Setup for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish (continued)

3. Select the "Keyboards and Languages" tab. Select the "Change Keyboards" button. The "Text Services and Input Languages" pop-up appears. On the "General Tab" under "Default input language" select desired language, for example "Russian (Russia) - Russian". In the "Installed Services" section ensure that "English (United States)" and selected language keyboard both appear. Press **Apply**. Press **OK**.

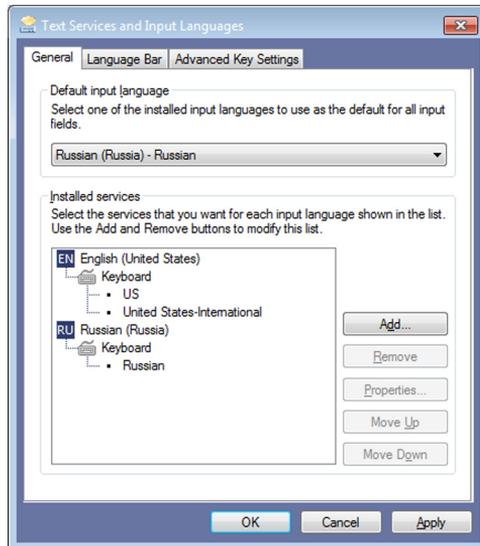


Figure 3-5. Set Language

## Keyboard Setup for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish (continued)

4. Under "Choose a display language:" select desired language. Press **Apply**.

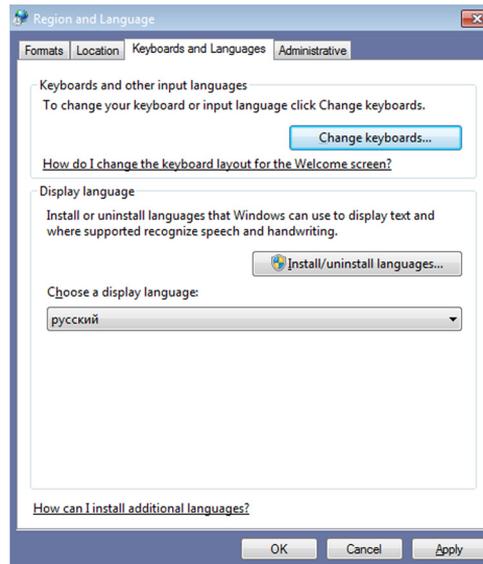


Figure 3-6. Set Language

5. The "Change Display Language" pop-up prompt appears. Press "Cancel." Press OK.

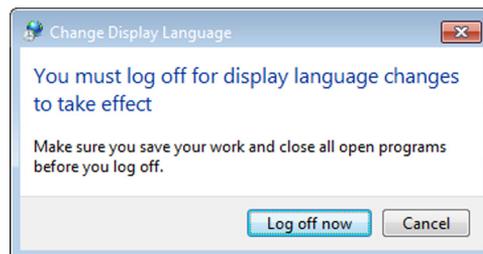


Figure 3-7. Change Display Language

## Keyboard Setup for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish (continued)

6. Select the “Administrative” tab. In the “Language for non-Unicode programs” section select the “Change system locale...” button. The “Region and Language Settings” pop-up menu appears.

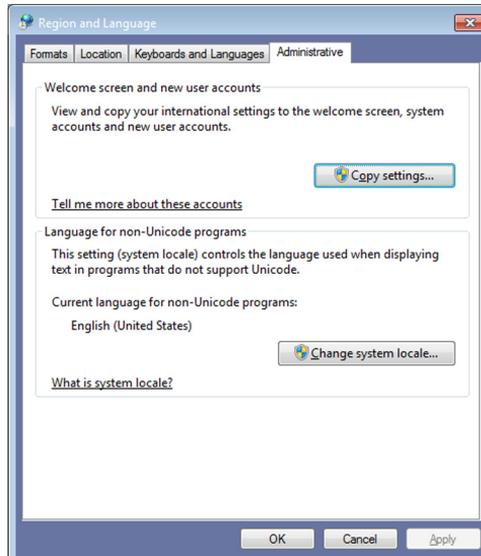


Figure 3-8. Change system locale

7. Under "Current system locale:" select desired language. Press **OK**.

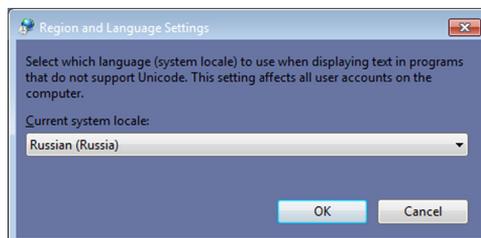


Figure 3-9. Set Language

## Keyboard Setup for Russian, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian/Danish (continued)

- The “Change System Locale” pop-up prompt appears. Press “Cancel.” Press “Close.” The “Change System Locale” pop-up prompt appears again. Press “Cancel” again. Press “Exit.”

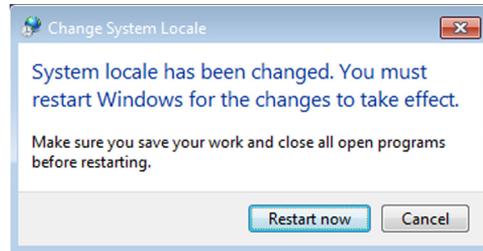


Figure 3-10. Change system locale

- Reboot the system. When your system restarts, the system appears in the selected language.

**NOTE:** *Service password does not work for Greek and Russian language settings. Change the setting to English using the [Left Alt]+[Shift] keys to switch keyboards.*

**NOTE:** *To have the settings take effect, you **MUST** turn off the system and turn it back on.*



## Backup and Restore

To minimize accidental loss of data, perform backup of the patient archives stored on the local hard drive **DAILY** as described in this section. Use a formatted Backup/Restore disk to back up patient archives from the hard drive, using the backup procedure described in this section. Data from the Backup/Restore disk may be restored to the local hard drive using the restore procedure.

*NOTE: To perform backup and restore procedures, you must login with administrator privileges.*

### Backup procedure

Back up patient data AFTER you've archived (via EZBackup/EZMove) images so that the pointers to the patient's images reflect that the images have been moved to removable media and are no longer on the hard drive.

1. Insert media into the drive or USB device into a USB port.  
*NOTE: About formatting media.*
2. In the patient screen, select the dataflow Local Archive - Int. HD.
3. On the monitor display, select the **Utility icon**.
4. On the Utility Touch Panel, press **System**.
5. On the monitor display, select Backup/Restore.  
The Backup/Restore screen is displayed.
6. In the Backup list,
  - Select **Patient Archive** and **Report Archive** to backup the patient records.
  - Select **User Defined Configuration** to copy system settings and user presets.

*NOTE: The detailed section of this menu decouples the user defined configuration above. This allows you to selectively restore what you want to restore across multiple machines.*

7. Specify where to save data in the media field.
8. Select **Backup**.  
The system performs the backup. As it proceeds, status information is displayed on the Backup/Restore screen.
9. At the end of the process, the Backup completed message is displayed on the monitor.  
Press **Eject** (F3) for eject media/disconnect USB device.
10. Make sure to physically label the media. An identification of the system should also be noted on the media and a backup log should be kept.  
File the media in a safe place.

## Restore procedure



The restore procedure overwrites the existing database on the local hard drive. Make sure to insert the correct media.

You cannot restore the data between systems with different software versions.



To avoid the risk of overwriting the local patient and report archives, **DO NOT** check Patient Archive when restoring user-defined configurations.

1. On the monitor display, select Utility icon.
2. On the Utility Touch Panel, press **System**.
3. On the monitor display, select Backup/Restore.  
The Backup/Restore screen is displayed.
4. In the Restore list,
  - Select **Patient Archive** and **Report Archive** to restore the patient archive.
  - Select **User Defined Configuration** to restore all system settings and user presets.

or

One or several system configuration items to restore parts of the Detailed Restore of User Defined.
5. In the Media field, select the appropriate Source device.
6. Select **Restore**.  
The system performs the restore. As it proceeds, status information is displayed on the Backup/Restore screen.
7. The LOGIQ P9/P7 restarts automatically when Restore is done.

## **Backup and restore strategy: user-defined configurations**

In addition to generating a safety copy, the backup/restore function of the user-defined configuration (presets) can be used to configure several LOGIQ P9/P7 systems with identical presets (preset synchronization).

### **Preset synchronization**

The procedure for preset synchronization of several scanners is as follow:

1. Make a backup of the user-defined configurations on a removable media from a fully configured LOGIQ P9/P7 system.
2. Restore user-defined configurations from the removable media to another LOGIQ P9/P7 system (you can restore all the user-defined presets or select specific presets to restore via Detailed Restore).

## EZBackup and EZMove

EZBackup or EZMove allows you to manage hard disk space (move images off the hard drive) while maintaining the patient database on the scanner, as well as to back up the patient database and images.

- **EZBackup:** Copy the data from the local HDD to the removable media.
- **EZMove:** Copy the data from the local HDD to the removable media. After copying the image file to the media, EZMove deletes the image file from the Local HD.



### HINTS

#### PLEASE READ THIS

Ensure that you have established a data management protocol for your office/institution. You **MUST** manage the backup media by keeping a log and by creating a media filing system.

For example, if you need to back up 500 MB/day, or 2.5 GB/week, then you need to back up 5 CDs/week, or ~250CDs/year.

Generally speaking, you should back up the system when you have 10 GB of images to back up.

You should assign the person who is in charge of performing the backups. Backups will vary by the volume of your work. You need to track how long it takes your office/institution to get to 10 GB, and set the back-up parameters accordingly.

Your office/institution needs to determine your backup strategy, for instance, backup weekly and move monthly. It should be an easy strategy to perform and to remember. And follow this same strategy/schedule consistently.

It's also useful to keep your more recent information on the hard drive since it's easier to recall that way.

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)



CAUTION

You can still do a backup/move daily; but ALWAYS do a patient archive backup after each move.



CAUTION

Only cancel the backup/move in case of an emergency. The system completes backing up the current media and then cancels the operation.



CAUTION

When EZBackup requires more than one disk (CD-R or DVD-R) for backup, a message appears when the first disk is full. If you select “Cancel” to stop the backup procedure and later try EZBackup again, all the data may not be backed up.

Select “Full Backup” on the first EZBackup wizard screen if the last time you were performing EZBackup you selected “Cancel”.



CAUTION

If you use EZBackup or EZMove as a “true” patient archive, you must maintain a separate backup of the patient database (Patient Archive and Report Archive). If for any reason the Local Archive - Int HD gets corrupted or the base system software has to be reloaded, then the patient archive is the ONLY way to rebuild the EZBackup and EZMove patient archive.



CAUTION

DO NOT turn off the power while EZBackup is running. The data may be lost. It may take several hours for EZBackup to finish, depending on the amount of data being backed up.

The following may give the impression of a lockup, but EZBackup is continuing in the background.

- The progress bar does not move.
- The screen may become white.
- The hourglass icon keep turning.

**EZBackup and EZMove (continued)****CAUTION**

NEVER restore the patient archive from media made previous to the last move.

- NOTE:** *EZBackup/EZMove saves data as RAW data. If you import data to the system, you can modify the image data.*
- NOTE:** *To display exported Raw DICOM images on a PC, you need the dedicated viewer.*
- NOTE:** *When backing up or moving reports, do not use EZBackup or EZMove, EZBackup or EZMove cannot back up or move reports.*
- NOTE:** *“Archived” information is saved to each exam during EZBackup. When you perform EZBackup, the system backs up the exams except for the archived exam.*
- NOTE:** *EZBackup/EZMove cannot span a single image across two (2) or more media. Therefore, if EZBackup/EZMove encounters an image that is greater than the capacity of the media, it skips the oversized image.*
- NOTE:** *EZBackup/EZMove does not store images to media in sequential order. Instead it maximizes the most amount of images per media.*
- NOTE:** *If the system locks up during the media auto format process, shutdown the system by holding down the power button and reboot the system. After the system is up, replace the media to a new one and execute EZBackup or EZMove again. To avoid trouble such as data loss, do not reuse the failed media for any other function.*
- NOTE:** *If you try exporting a previously backed-up exam, the message “Can’t Find Source file” displays. The image data had already been removed from the hard disk drive with EZBackup/EZMove.*

## **EZBackup and EZMove (continued)**

Basically, when you perform the EZBackup or EZMove procedure, you insert the media (or connect USB HDD if applicable), the system backs up/moves the images (or reports), and creates a reference between the patient database and the media's volume.

*NOTE: EZBackup/EZMove can take up to 20 minutes (or longer, depending on the size of the backup). Make sure to schedule this at the same time daily, when no patients are scheduled.*

1. Prepare unformatted media or the USB HDD before starting EZBackup/EZMove.

*NOTE: BEFORE starting the EZBackup, select "Unlock All" in Utility --> Admin --> Logon.*

2. Specify the EZBackup/EZMove setup on the Utility --> System --> Backup/Restore page.

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

- To start the EZBackup/EZMove procedure, go to the Patient menu and select EZBackup/EZMove. The EZBackup/EZMove Wizard starts.

**NOTE:** *If you use the USB HDD, some wizards and the pop-up messages DO NOT appear.*



Figure 3-13. Patient Screen

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

4. Verify the information on the first page of the EZBackup/EZMove Wizard, then press *Next*.

Full backup options display on the first page of the EZBackup wizard. If you want to backup all of the exams in the range (even if the exam was previously backed up, check this option).

EZBackup does not back up the exams which were previously backed up once by EZBackup or Export.

**NOTE:** *You can set the range for EZMove in Utility --> System --> Backup/Restore --> Move files older than in days.*

**NOTE:** *If you update an exam which is already backed up, the exam is also backed up.*



Figure 3-14. EZBackup/EZMove Wizard, Page 1

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

- Verify the information on the EZBackup/EZMove Wizard, Page 2. The backup may span multiple media. This page tells you how many media you need to do this backup. After you have gathered the media (allow for one extra media, just in case), you are ready to begin the backup. Press *Next*.  
Free Space/Total Size: tells you the size of the data you have selected to store/and the total size of the USB Hard Drive storage media. If the storage capacity of the USB HD is insufficient, you will see the message, "Selected Location does not have enough free space."

**NOTE:** *The calculation for the number of backup CDs is only an estimate. Allow for one additional CD when performing an EZBackup/EZMove.*

**NOTE:** *This message appears if you press Next without inserting the backup media: "Please insert a blank media...". Insert the media and continue.*

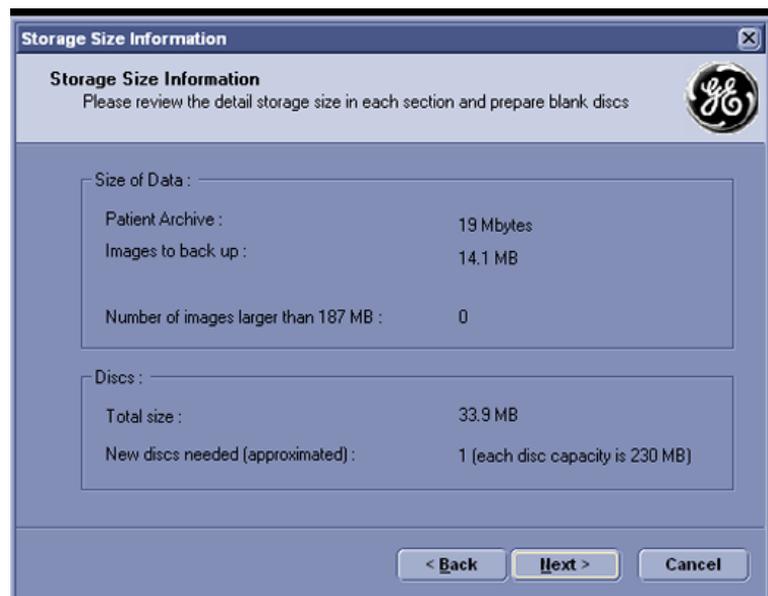


Figure 3-15. EZBackup/EZMove Wizard, Page 2

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

6. A pop-up message appears that provides you with the media label. Label the media, then insert the media. Press **OK**.



Figure 3-16. Insert Media Message

- a. Ensure that you label the media with not only the volume name indicated on the Insert Media Message, but with the name of the LOGIQ P9/P7 system where this backup/move procedure was done.
- b. Update the EZBackup/EZMove log with this information the volume information and the location of the media.
- c. After the backup/move has been completed, file the media.

Table 3-3: Typical EZBackup/EZMove Log

Date	Scanner ID Name	Backup Images Y/N	Older than ___ Days	Move Images Y/N	Media Label (and Scanner ID)

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

7. The status menu appears. When the backup/move has been completed, press **Next**.

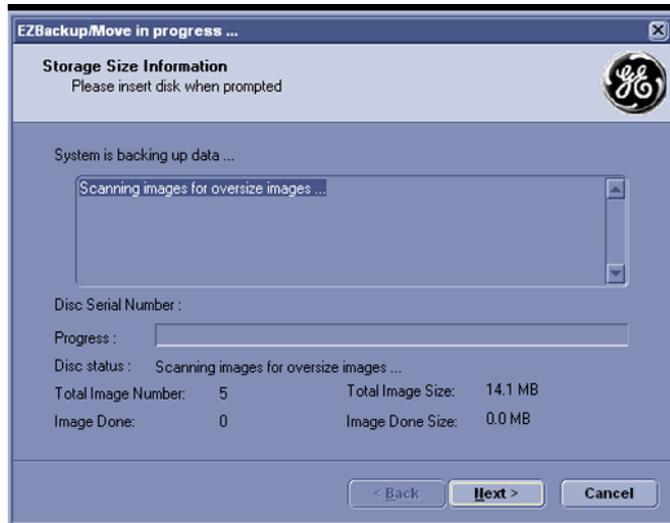


Figure 3-17. EZBackup Wizard Page 3

**NOTE:** *When/if you need to insert the next media, a message appears providing you with the media label. Label the media, then insert the next media and press OK.*

## EZBackup and EZMove (continued)

- When the backup is complete, the completed wizard page appears. Press *Finish*.

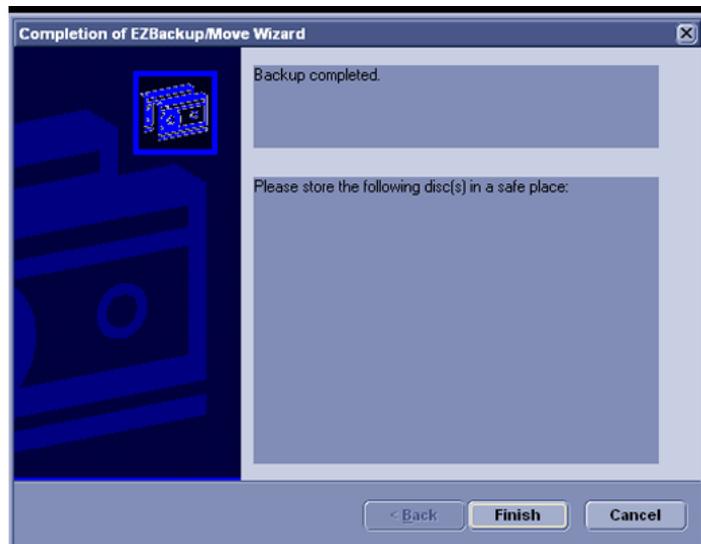


Figure 3-18. EZBackup/EZMove Wizard, Page 4

- Do a patient archive after each EZBackup/EZMove (move).  
We recommend attaching the patient list to the EZBackup/EZMove media. Insert the media and select DICOM CD Read from the Patient Screen for dataflow (if you use a USB drive, select DICOM USB Drive Read). Select any patient and press the left Set key to print the patient list on the digital printer for each CD/DVD.

**NOTE:** Use *Import* to restore EZBackup images.

## To Review EZBacked Up/EZMoved Images

You can review backed up media via the Patient Menu, Import, and the DICOM Read dataflow.

If you review an EZMoved image,

1. Select the patient on the Patient Menu (on the same system where the backup/move was performed).
2. Insert the media volume indicated on the Patient Menu.
3. View the exam from the media.

**NOTE:** *You may need to insert a media volume prior to or after the recommended media.*

**NOTE:** *If the patient is split over multiple media, images on the previous or next media are displayed as triangles.*

**NOTE:** *To view the whole patient on the system, use Import, from as many media as you have for that patient. However, take care not to import studies over existing studies; duplicate or missing images may result. Delete the existing exam first.*

# Configuring Connectivity

## **Overview**

You use Connectivity functionality to set up the connection and communication protocols for the ultrasound system. The following page gives an overview of each of the Connectivity functions. Each function is described in detail in the following pages.

## Connectivity Functions

To set up your institution's connectivity, you must login with administrator privileges.

1. **TCPIP:** allows you to configure the Internet Protocol.
2. **Device.** allows you to set up devices.
3. **Service:** allows you to configure a service (for example, DICOM services such as printers, worklist, and other services such as video print and standard print) from the list of supported services. This means that the user can configure a device with the DICOM service(s) that particular device supports.
4. **Dataflow:** allows you to adjust the settings of the selected dataflow and associated services. Selecting a dataflow customizes the ultrasound system to work according to the services associated with the selected dataflow.
5. **Button:** allows you to assign a pre-configured output service (or a set of output services) to the Print keys on the control panel.
6. **Removable Media:** enables formatting (DICOM, database, or blank formatting) and DICOM verification of removable media.
7. **Miscellaneous:** allows you to set up the patient exam menu options, print and store options, and the order of the columns in the examination list on the Patient menu.

Configure these screens from left to right, starting with the Tcpiip tab first.

**NOTE:** *The ultrasound system is pre-configured for many services, with default settings selected. You can change these services and settings as needed.*



You must restart the LOGIQ P9/P7 (shutdown) after making any changes to connectivity settings in the Utility menus. This includes any changes on the TCPIP or dataflow setup screens.

## **Anti-Virus Software Note**

### **LOGIQ P9/P7 Security**

At GE we're committed to providing technologies to help you excel every day. The LOGIQ P9/P7 Ultrasound system is designed with you, your specialty, and your patients in mind offering extraordinary image quality, easy workflow, and expert tools to help you provide the best patient care.

Since the LOGIQ P9/P7 is integrated into your data network, GE wants to ensure that you are comfortable with the proactive measures we are taking to secure the product. Below are some activities and measures that we have performed and implemented to help secure the LOGIQ P9/P7.

1. Only communication ports that are needed for the LOGIQ P9/P7 to operate are enabled. All other operating system communication ports (such as port 4444, which was used by the MSBlast virus) are disabled.

Ports remaining opened are:

- Port 104 is used for DICOM communication only.
2. All operating system services that are not used by the system application software (such as DCOM, Windows Messenger Service, and UPnP) are disabled to help ensure that the source of security vulnerabilities is minimized.
  3. The operating system is locked down to prevent a user from loading software, opening email, or using a web browser and introducing viruses or Trojan horses to the system.
  4. The "auto run" feature is disabled on the system. For instance, when a DVD or USB memory stick that has a program that runs automatically is inserted, the system will not open or run the program.
  5. Our Engineering team performs a security scan on the LOGIQ P9/P7 system using the same tools that major organizations and hospital IT organizations use to check for vulnerabilities on their networks. Failures that are detected during this test process are corrected as expediently as possible and are deployed to our installed base customers.

## **LOGIQ P9/P7 Security (continued)**

We have worked diligently to develop a combination of the safety measures above and the security standards of Windows Embedded Standard 7 to provide a degree of safety against Viruses, Worms, Trojan Horses, etc., especially for a system used in a professional hospital grade networking environment that also typically features its own sufficient safety measures.

Finally, a few points as to why we do not use Anti-Virus software. The main reasons for not doing so:

- Every virus scanner is constantly active in the background. Due to the software-intensive operating system of the Ultrasound scanner, all computing resources are required for normal operation of this device. Anti-Virus software activities would have a negative impact on the system performance.
- The operating software of a medical Ultrasound system is part of an FDA-cleared medical device that requires a specific release process. Any update of the Anti-Virus software would mean a change of the system software. Such change would require an extensive release and validation process to help ensure that the Anti-Virus update does not have any impact on the system software performance and stability.

# Electronic Documentation

## Accessing Documentation Via a Windows PC

To view user documentation on a Windows PC,

1. Insert the media into the media drive.
2. Open the media drive on your desktop.
3. Double click on the 'gedocumentation.html' document.
4. Select the item you want to view (click on the blue, underlined link in the File Name column).

To close the window, click on the 'X' in the upper, right-hand corner of the browser window.

*NOTE: If your PC does not have Adobe Reader, a free download is available on the Adobe website at <http://www.adobe.com>.*

## **Accessing Documentation on the Ultrasound Scanner Via the media**

To access documentation via the media,

1. Select Utility. Select Service. Wait until the logon screen appears.
2. Logon as 'Operator' next to Select User Level. Enter the following password: 'uls'. Press Okay.
3. The Service Browser Home Page appears.  
Select Utilities.
4. Insert the media.
5. Select Common Utilities.
6. Select Scanner Documentation Interface.
7. Scroll to find the document and double click on it to open it.

*NOTE: You can search through a document, use hyperlinks in the Table of Contents and Index to locate topics, and navigate via bookmarks.*

*NOTE: In addition to viewing documentation on the Ultrasound system, the Documentation media can be read on any PC.*

To exit, press the 'X' in the upper, right-hand corner of the documentation window.

## Using Online Help Via Help

Online Help is available via the F1 key. After pressing F1, Help appears. The Help screen is divided into three sections: navigational tools on the top, left portion of the screen (Hide, Back, Forward), help book navigational tools on the left portion of the screen (Contents, Index, Search, Favorites), and the content portion on the right side of the screen where help topics are displayed.

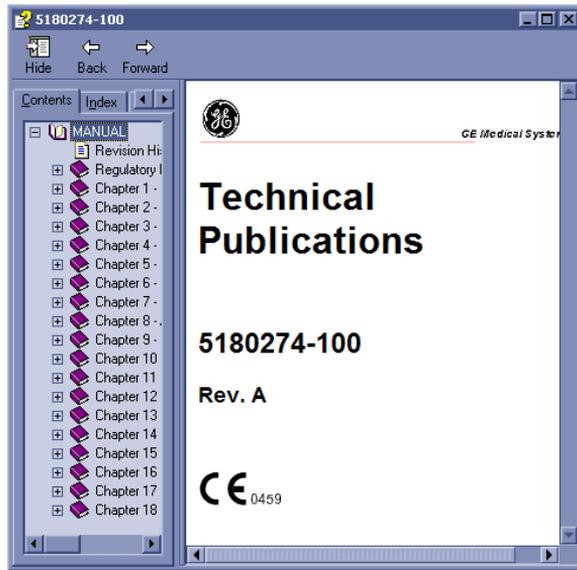


Figure 3-19. Opening Help Screen

## Exiting Online Help

To exit Online Help, press the 'X' in the upper, right-hand corner of the Online Help window.

# Contact Information

## Contacting GE Ultrasound

For additional information or assistance, please contact your local distributor or the appropriate support resource listed on the following pages:

### INTERNET

<http://www.gehealthcare.com>

[http://www3.gehealthcare.com/en/Products/Categories/Ultrasound/Ultrasound\\_Probes](http://www3.gehealthcare.com/en/Products/Categories/Ultrasound/Ultrasound_Probes)

### Clinical Questions

For information in the United States, Canada, Mexico and parts of the Caribbean, call the Customer Answer Center.

TEL: (1) 800-682-5327 or (1) 262-524-5698

In other locations, contact your local Applications, Sales, or Service Representative.

### Service Questions

For service in the United States, call GE CARES.

TEL: (1) 800-437-1171

In other locations, contact your local Service Representative.

### Information Requests

To request technical product information in the United States, call GE.

TEL: (1) 800-643-6439

In other locations, contact your local Applications, Sales, or Service Representative.

### Placing an Order

To order accessories, supplies, or service parts in the United States, call the GE Technologies Contact Center.

TEL: (1) 800-558-5102

In other locations, contact your local Applications, Sales, or Service Representative.

## **Contacting GE Ultrasound (continued)**

### **AMERICAS**

**ARGENTINA** GEME S.A.  
Miranda 5237  
Buenos Aires - 1407  
TEL: (1) 639-1619 FAX: (1) 567-2678

**BRAZIL** GE Healthcare do Brasil Comércio e Serviços para  
Equipamentos Médico- Hospitalares Ltda  
Av. Das Nações Unidas, 8501  
3º andar parte - Pinheiros  
São Paulo SP – CEP: 05425-070  
C.N.P.J.: 02.029.372/0001-40  
TEL: 3067-8010 FAX: (011) 3067-8280

**CANADA** GE Ultrasound  
9900 Innovation Drive  
Wauwatosa, WI 53226  
TEL: (1) 800-668-0732  
Customer Answer Center TEL: (1) 262-524-5698

**LATIN & SOUTH AMERICA** GE Ultrasound  
9900 Innovation Drive  
Wauwatosa, WI 53226  
TEL: (1) 262-524-5300  
Customer Answer Center TEL: (1) 262-524-5698

**MEXICO** GE Sistemas Medicos de Mexico S.A. de C.V.  
Rio Lerma #302, 1º y 2º Pisos  
Colonia Cuauhtemoc  
06500-Mexico, D.F.  
TEL: (5) 228-9600 FAX: (5) 211-4631

**USA** GE Ultrasound  
9900 Innovation Drive  
Wauwatosa, WI 53226  
TEL: (1) 800-437-1171 FAX: (1) 414-721-3865

## Contacting GE Ultrasound (continued)

### ASIA

<b>ASIA PACIFIC JAPAN</b>	GE Healthcare Asia Pacific 4-7-127, Asahigaoka Hinoshi, Tokyo 191-8503, Japan TEL: +81 42 585 5111
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	32 Phillip Street Parramatta 2150 Sydney, Australia TEL: 1300 722 229
<b>CHINA</b>	GE Healthcare - Asia No. 1, Yongchang North Road Beijing Economic & Technology Development Area Beijing 100176, China TEL: (8610) 5806 8888 FAX: (8610) 6787 1162 Service: 4008108188 (24h)
<b>INDIA</b>	Wipro GE Healthcare Pvt Ltd No. 4, Kadugodi Industrial Area Sadaramangala, Whitefield Bangalore, 560067 TEL: +(91) 1-800-425-8025
<b>KOREA</b>	8F, POBA Gangnam Tower 343, Hakdong-ro, Gangnam-gu Seoul 135-820, Korea TEL: +82 2 6201 3114
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	8 Tangihua Street Auckland 1010 New Zealand TEL: 0800 434 325
<b>SINGAPORE</b>	ASEAN 1 Maritime Square #13-01 HarbourFront Center Singapore 099253 TEL: +65 6291 8528

## **Contacting GE Ultrasound (continued)**

### **EUROPE**

For all other European countries not listed, please contact your local GE distributor or the appropriate support resource listed on [www.gehealthcare.com](http://www.gehealthcare.com).

**AUSTRIA** General Electric Austria GmbH & Co OG  
EURO PLAZA, Gebäude E  
Technologiestrasse 10  
A-1120 Vienna  
TEL: (+43) 1 97272 0 FAX: (+43) 1 97272 2222

**BELGIUM &  
LUXEMBURG** GE Healthcare BVBA/SPRL  
Kouterveldstraat 20  
1831 DIEGEM  
TEL: (+32) 2 719 7204 FAX: (+32) 2 719 7205

**CZECH REPUBLIC** GE Medical Systems  
Česká Republika, s.r.o  
Vyskocilova 1422/1a  
140 28 Praha 4  
TEL: (+420) 224 446 162 FAX: (+420) 224 446 161

**DENMARK** GE Healthcare  
Park Allè 295  
DK-2605 Brøndby, Denmark  
TEL: (+45) 43 295 400 FAX: (+45) 43 295 399

**ESTONIA &  
FINLAND** GE Healthcare Finland Oy  
Kuortaneenkatu 2, 000510 Helsinki  
P.O.Box 330, 00031 GE Finland  
TEL: (+358) 10 39 48 220 FAX: (+358) 10 39 48 221

**FRANCE** GE Medical Systems  
SCS Division Ultrasound  
24 Avenue de l'Europe - CS20529  
78457 Vélizy Villacoublay Cedex  
TEL: (+33) 1 34 49 52 70 FAX: (+33) 13 44 95 202

**EUROPE (continued)**

**GERMANY** GE Healthcare GmbH  
Beethovenstrasse 239  
42655 Solingen  
TEL: (+49) 212-28 02-0 FAX: (+49) 212-28 02 28

**GREECE** GE Healthcare  
8-10 Sorou Str. Marousi  
Athens 15125 Hellas  
TEL: (+30) 210 8930600 FAX: (+30) 210 9625931

**HUNGARY** GE Hungary Zft.  
Division, Akron u. 2.  
Budaörs 2040 Hungary  
TEL: (+36) 23 410 314 FAX: (+36) 23 410 390

**IRELAND** **NORTHERN IRELAND**  
GE Healthcare  
Victoria Business Park  
9, Westbank Road  
Belfast BT3 9JL.  
TEL: (+44) 028 90229900

**REPUBLIC OF IRELAND**  
GE Healthcare  
3050 Lake Drive  
Citywest Business Campus  
Dublin 24  
TEL: 1800 460 550  
FAX: (+353) 1 686 5327

**ITALY** GE Medical Systems Italia spa  
Via Galeno, 36, 20126 Milano  
TEL: (+39) 02 2600 1111 FAX: (+39) 02 2600 1417

**LUXEMBORG** See Belgium.

**NETHERLANDS** GE Healthcare  
De Wel 18 B, 3871 MV Hoevelaken  
PO Box 22, 3870 CA Hoevelaken  
TEL: (+31) 33 254 1290 FAX: (+31) 33 254 1292

**EUROPE (continued)**

**NORWAY** GE Vingmed Ultrasound AS  
Sandakerveien 100C  
0484 Oslo, Norway  
TEL: (+47) 23 18 50 50 FAX: (+47) 23 18 60 35

GE Vingmed Ultrasound  
Strandpromenaden 45  
P.O. Box 141, 3191 Horten  
TEL: (+47) 33 02 11 16

**POLAND** GE Medical Systems Polska  
Sp. z o.o., ul. Woloska 9  
02-583 Warszawa, Poland  
TEL: (+48) 22 330 83 00 FAX: (+48) 22 330 83 83

**PORTUGAL** General Electric Portuguesa SA  
Avenida do Forte 6 - 6A  
Edifício Ramazzotti  
2790-072 CARNAXIDE  
TEL: (+351) 21 425 1309 FAX: (+351) 21 425 1343

**RUSSIA** GE Healthcare  
Preshenskaya nab. 10  
Block C, 12 floor  
123317 Moscow, Russia  
TEL: (+7) 4957 396931 FAX: (+7) 4957 396932

**SPAIN** GE Healthcare España  
C/ Gobelos 35-37  
28023 Madrid  
TEL: (+34) 91 663 2500 FAX: (+34) 91 663 2501

**SWEDEN** GE Healthcare Sverige AB  
FE 314, 182 82 Stockholm  
Besöksadr: Vendeavagen 89  
Danderyd, Sverige  
TEL: (+46) 08 559 500 10 FAX: (+46) 08 559 500 15  
Service Center (+46) 020-120 14 36

**EUROPE (continued)**

**SWITZERLAND** GE Medical Systems (Schweiz) AG  
Europastrasse 31  
8152 Glattbrugg  
TEL: (+41) 1 809 92 92 FAX: (+41) 1 809 92 22

**TURKEY** GE Healthcare Türkiye  
Istanbul Office  
Levent Ofis  
Esentepe Mah. Harman Sok.  
No:8 Sisli-Istanbul  
TEL: +90 212 398 07 00 FAX: +90 212 284 67 00

**UNITED ARAB  
EMIRATES (UAE)** GE Healthcare  
Dubai Internet City, Building No. 18  
First Floor, Dubai - UAE  
TEL: (+971) 4 429 6101 or 4 429 6161  
FAX: (+971) 4 429 6201

**UNITED KINGDOM** GE Medical Systems Ultrasound  
71 Great North Road  
Hatfield, Hertfordshire, AL9 5EN  
TEL: (+44) 1707 263570 FAX: (+44) 1707 260065

**Manufacturer**



GE Ultrasound Korea, Ltd.  
9, Sunhwan-ro 214beon-gil, Jungwon-gu, Seongnam-si,  
Gyeonggi-do,  
KOREA

## Features/Specifications

Table 3-4: Physical Attributes

<p><u>Dimensions and Weight</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Height: 1,375mm (Minimum), 1,570mm (Max.)</li> <li>• Width: 530mm (Monitor), 430mm (Operator Panel)</li> <li>• Depth: 740mm</li> <li>• Weight: 60 kg (133 lb.)</li> </ul> <p><u>Console Design</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4 active probe ports and 1 non imaging (CW pencil probe port)</li> <li>• Integrated HDD</li> <li>• Integrated DVD-RW Multi Drive</li> <li>• On-board storage of BW thermal printer</li> <li>• Integrated speakers</li> <li>• Locking mechanism that provides rolling lock and caster swivel lock</li> <li>• Integrated cable management</li> <li>• Front and rear handles</li> <li>• Gel holder</li> <li>• Easily removable air filters</li> </ul> <p><u>Electrical Power</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voltage: 100V - 240V AC</li> <li>• Frequency: 50/60 Hz</li> <li>• Power: Consumption maximum of 500 VA with peripherals</li> <li>• Power cord: Type SJT, SJE, SJO or SJTO, 14AWG, 3-Conductor, VW-1, 125 V or 250 V, 10 A, max 3.0 m long; One end with Hospital Grade Type, NEMA 5-15P or 6-15P. Other end with appliance coupler.</li> </ul>	<p><u>Keyboard (Option)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LOGIQ P9: Operating keyboard adjustable in two dimensions of Height and Rotation</li> <li>• Backlit alphanumeric keyboard</li> <li>• Ergonomic hard key layout</li> <li>• Interactive back-lighting</li> <li>• Integrated recording keys for remote control of up to 6 peripheral or DICOM devices</li> <li>• Integrated gel warmer</li> <li>• Gel warmer (Option)</li> </ul> <p><u>Touch panel</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wide 10.4 in High Resolution, Color, Touch, LCD screen</li> <li>• Interactive dynamic software menu</li> <li>• Brightness adjustment</li> <li>• User-configurable layout</li> </ul> <p><u>21.5" LCD Monitor</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High-Resolution LCD display with DVI interface</li> <li>• LCD translation (independent of console): 500 mm horizontal (end to end), 150 mm vertical (end to end), 90° Swivel</li> <li>• Fold-down and lock mechanism for transportation</li> <li>• Brightness &amp; contrast adjustment</li> <li>• Resolution: 1920 x 1080</li> <li>• Horizontal/Vertical viewing angle of +/- 170°</li> </ul>
--	---

Table 3-5: System Overview

<p><u>Applications</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abdominal</li> <li>• Obstetrical</li> <li>• Gynecological</li> <li>• Breast</li> <li>• Small Parts</li> <li>• Vascular</li> <li>• Peripheral</li> <li>• Transcranial</li> <li>• Transrectal</li> <li>• Transvaginal</li> <li>• Pediatric and Neonatal</li> <li>• Musculoskeletal</li> <li>• Urological</li> <li>• Cardiac</li> <li>• Intraoperative(Not for China)</li> </ul> <p><u>Scanning Methods</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electronic Sector</li> <li>• Electronic Convex</li> <li>• Electronic Linear</li> <li>• Mechanical Volume Sweep</li> </ul> <p><u>Operating Modes</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• B-Mode</li> <li>• M-Mode</li> <li>• Power Doppler Imaging (PDI)</li> <li>• PW Doppler</li> <li>• CW Doppler</li> <li>• Volume Mode (Easy 3D, Advanced 3D, 4D)</li> <li>• Anatomical-M Mode</li> <li>• Curved Anatomical M-Mode</li> <li>• B-Flow/B-Flow Color (Option)</li> <li>• Extended Field of View (LOGIQView, Option)</li> <li>• TVI (Option)</li> <li>• Coded Contrast Imaging (LP9 Only)</li> <li>• Elastography (Option)</li> <li>• B-Steer +</li> <li>• Coded harmonic imaging</li> <li>• M-Color Flow mode</li> </ul>	<p><u>Display Modes</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simultaneous Capability [B or CrossXBeam/PW; B or CrossXBeam/CFM or PDI; B/M; Real-time Triplex Mode (B or CrossXBeam + CFM or PDI/PW); B/CW (option)]</li> <li>• Selectable alternating Modes [B/M / M; B or CrossXBeam/PW; B or CrossXBeam + CFM (PDI)/PW; B/CW (option)]</li> <li>• Colorized Image - Colorized B - Colorized M - Colorized D</li> <li>• Time line Display [Independent Dual B or CrossXBeam/PW Display; CW Display; 2 Display Formats; Top/Bottom or Side/Side selectable Format; Size: 1/3: 1/2: 2/3; 1/2: 1/4 (full format, switchable after freeze); 2 Timeline Methods: Scrolling or Moving Bar</li> <li>• Virtual Convex</li> <li>• Multi Image Split/Quad Screen [Live and/or Frozen, B or CrossXBeam+B or CrossXBeam/CFM or PDI, PW/M, Independent Cine playback]</li> <li>• Zoom: Write/Read/Pan</li> </ul> <p><u>Transducer Types</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sector Phased Array</li> <li>• Linear Array</li> <li>• Convex Array</li> <li>• Micro convex Array</li> <li>• Matrix Array</li> <li>• Split Crystal</li> <li>• Volume probe (4D) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Convex Array</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
--	---

Table 3-5: System Overview (Continued)

<p><u>Standard Features</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advanced user interface with high resolution 10.4 inch wide touch screen</li> <li>• Automatic Optimization</li> <li>• CrossXBeam</li> <li>• Speckle Reduction Imaging (SRI-HD)</li> <li>• Fine Angle Steer</li> <li>• Coded Harmonic Imaging</li> <li>• Virtual Convex</li> <li>• Patient information database</li> <li>• Image Archive integrated on CD/DVD and Hard Drive</li> <li>• Real-time automatic Doppler calcs</li> <li>• OB Calcs</li> <li>• Fetal Trending</li> <li>• Multi gestational Calcs</li> <li>• Hip Dysplasia Calcs</li> <li>• Gynecological Calcs</li> <li>• Vascular Calcs</li> <li>• Urological Calcs</li> <li>• Renal Calcs</li> <li>• Cardiac Calcs</li> <li>• inSite ExC Capability</li> <li>• On-board electronic documentation</li> <li>• Advanced 3D</li> <li>• Raw Data Analysis</li> </ul> <p><u>Options</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4D TUI</li> <li>• Advanced 3D</li> <li>• Auto IMT</li> <li>• Auto EF</li> <li>• Automated Volume Calculation (VOCAL II)</li> <li>• Breast Measure Assistant</li> <li>• B-Flow/B-Flow Color</li> <li>• B-Steer+</li> <li>• Breast Productivity Package</li> <li>• Cabinet: High/Mid or Mid/Low</li> <li>• Coded Contrast Imaging (LP9 only)</li> <li>• Compare Assistant</li> <li>• CW Doppler</li> <li>• DICOM 3.0 connectivity</li> <li>• Drawer</li> <li>• Elastography</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elasto Quantification</li> <li>• Gel warmer</li> <li>• LOGIQView</li> <li>• OB Measure Assistant</li> <li>• Paper Tray</li> <li>• Physical AN keyboard</li> <li>• Probe Cable Hanger</li> <li>• Real-Time 4D</li> <li>• Rear grip</li> <li>• Rear Tray</li> <li>• Report Writer</li> <li>• Scan Assistant</li> <li>• Side gel holder</li> <li>• Side Probe Holder</li> <li>• Side Tray</li> <li>• Small Probe Adaptor</li> <li>• Software DVR</li> <li>• Stress Echo</li> <li>• Thyroid Productivity Package</li> <li>• Tissue Velocity Imaging (TVI)</li> <li>• Vertical Endocavitary Probe Holder</li> <li>• VCI-Static</li> <li>• Flow QA</li> </ul> <p><u>Peripheral Options</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Integrated options for             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Digital B/W Printer</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Digital A5 color thermal printer</li> <li>• Digital A6 color thermal printer</li> <li>• External USB Printer connections</li> <li>• HDMI output available for compatible device</li> <li>• S-Video output available for compatible device</li> <li>• Composite Video output available for compatible device</li> <li>• Wireless LAN for wireless data transfer</li> <li>• Power Assistant (Battery Pack)</li> <li>• Footswitch with programmable functionality</li> </ul>
---	---

Table 3-6: System Parameters

<p><u>Controls Available on Freeze or Recall</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Automatic Optimization</li> <li>• SRI-HD</li> <li>• CrossXBeam - Display non-compounded and compounded image simultaneously in split screen</li> <li>• 3D reconstruction from a stored CINE loop</li> <li>• B/M/CrossXBeam Mode (Gray Map; TGC, Colorized B and M; Frame Average [Loops only]; Dynamic Range)</li> <li>• Anatomical M-Mode</li> <li>• Max Read Zoom to 8x</li> <li>• Base Line Shift</li> <li>• Sweep Speed</li> <li>• PW-Mode (Gray Map; Post Gain; Baseline Shift; Sweep Speed; Invert Spectral Waveform; Compression; Rejection, Colorized Spectrum; Display Format; Doppler Audio; Angle Correct; Quick Angle Correct, Auto Angle Correct)</li> <li>• Color Flow (Overall Gain [Loops and Stills]; Color Map; Transparency Map; Frame Averaging [Loops only]; Flash Suppression, CFM Display Threshold; Spectral Invert for Color/Doppler)</li> <li>• Anatomical M-Mode on CINE Loop</li> <li>• 4D (Gray Map, Colorize; Post Gain; Change display between single, dual, quad sectional or rendered)</li> </ul> <p><u>Controls Available While "Live"</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write zoom</li> <li>• B/M-Mode (Gain; TGC; Dynamic Range; Acoustic Output; Transmission Focus Position; Transmission Focus Number; Line Density Control; Sweep Speed for M-Mode; # of Angles for CrossXBeam)</li> <li>• PW-Mode (Gain; Dynamic Range; Acoustic Output; Transmission Frequency; PRF; Wall Filter; Spectral Averaging; Sample Volume Gate for PW-Mode Length and Depth; Velocity Scale)</li> <li>• Color Flow (CFM Gain; CFM Velocity Range; Acoustic Output; Wall Echo Filter; Packet Size; Frame Rate Control; CFM Spatial Filter; CFM Frame Averaging; CFM Line Resolution; Frequency/Velocity Baseline Shift)</li> </ul>	<p><u>Scanning Parameters</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Displayed Imaging Depth: 0 - 33 cm</li> <li>• Minimum Depth of Field: 0 - 2 cm (Zoom) (probe dependent)</li> <li>• Maximum Depth of Field: 0 - 33 cm (probe dependent)</li> <li>• Continuous Dynamic Receive Focus / Continuous Dynamic Receive Aperture</li> <li>• Adjustable Dynamic Range</li> <li>• Adjustable Field of View [FOV]</li> <li>• Image Reverse: Right/ Left</li> <li>• Image Rotation: 0°, 180°</li> </ul> <p><u>Image Storage</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On-board database of patient information from past exams</li> <li>• Storage Formats: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DICOM - compressed/ uncompressed, single/multiframe, with/ without Raw Data</li> <li>• Export JPEG, JPEG2000, WMV MPEG 4 and AVI formats</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Storage Devices: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• USB Flash Device: 64MB to 4GB (for exporting individual images/clips)</li> <li>• CD-R storage: 700MB</li> <li>• DVD storage: -R (4.7GB)</li> <li>• Hard Drive Image Storage: ~350GB</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Compare old images with current exam</li> <li>• Reload of archived data sets</li> </ul> <p><u>CINE Memory/Image Memory</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 776 MB of CINE Memory</li> <li>• Selectable CINE Sequence for CINE Review</li> <li>• Prospective CINE Mark</li> <li>• Measurements/Calculations &amp; Annotations on CINE Playback</li> <li>• Scrolling timeline memory</li> <li>• Dual Image CINE Display</li> <li>• Quad Image CINE Display</li> <li>• CINE Gauge and CINE Image Number Display</li> <li>• CINE Review Loop</li> <li>• CINE Review Speed</li> </ul>
--	--

Table 3-7: Measurements and Calculations

<p><u>B-Mode</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Depth and Distance</li> <li>• Circumference and Area (Ellipse/Trace)</li> <li>• Volume (Ellipsoid)</li> <li>• Angle between 2 Lines</li> <li>• % Stenosis (Area or Diameter)</li> </ul> <p><u>M-Mode</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• M Depth and Distance</li> <li>• Time</li> <li>• Slope</li> <li>• Heart Rate</li> </ul> <p><u>Doppler Measurements/Calculations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Velocity</li> <li>• Time</li> <li>• A/B Ratio (Velocities/Frequency Ratio)</li> <li>• PS (Peak Systole)</li> <li>• ED (End Diastole)</li> <li>• PS/ED (PS/ED Ratio)</li> <li>• ED/PS (ED/PS Ratio)</li> <li>• AT (Acceleration Time)</li> <li>• Accel (Acceleration)</li> <li>• TAMAX (Time Averaged Maximum Velocity)</li> <li>• Volume Flow [TAMEAN and Vessel Area]</li> <li>• Heart Rate</li> <li>• PI (Pulsatility Index)</li> <li>• RI (Resistivity Index)</li> </ul> <p><u>Vascular Measurements/Calculations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carotid, Vertebral, Subclavian Measurements, Auto IMT</li> <li>• Summary Reports</li> </ul>	<p><u>Obstetrics Measurements/Calculations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gestational Age Calculation</li> <li>• EFW Calculation</li> <li>• Calculations and Ratios</li> <li>• Measurements/Calculations</li> <li>• Fetal Graphical Trending</li> <li>• Growth Percentiles</li> <li>• Multi-Gestational Calculation</li> <li>• Fetal Qualitative Description (Anatomical Survey)</li> <li>• Fetal Environmental Description (Biophysical profile)</li> <li>• Programmable OB Tables</li> <li>• Over 20 selectable OB Calcs</li> <li>• Expanded Worksheets</li> </ul> <p><u>Gynecology Measurements/Calculations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Right/Left Ovary Length, Width, Height</li> <li>• Uterus Length, Width, Height</li> <li>• Cervix Length, Trace</li> <li>• Ovarian Volume</li> <li>• ENDO (Endometrial thickness)</li> <li>• Ovarian/Uterine RI</li> <li>• Summary Report</li> </ul> <p><u>Urology Calculation</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bladder, Prostate, Renal, Generic Volume Measurements</li> <li>• Post-Void Bladder Volume</li> </ul> <p><u>Cardiology Measurements/Calculations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cardiology Measurements and Calculations</li> <li>• Summary Worksheet</li> <li>• Summary Report</li> </ul>
---	---

Table 3-8: Probes

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• C1-5-RS* (Applications: Abdomen, Vascular, OB/GYN, Urology)</li> <li>• 9L-RS* (Applications: Abdomen, Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatric)</li> <li>• E8C-RS (Applications: OB/GYN, Urology, Transvaginal, Transrectal)</li> <li>• 4C-RS** (Applications: Abdomen, OB/GYN, Urology, Vascular)</li> <li>• L8-18i-RS* (Applications: Small Parts, Vascular, Neonatal, Pediatrics, Intraoperative(Not for China))</li> <li>• ML6-15-RS* (Applications: Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatrics, Neonatal, Musculoskeletal)</li> <li>• P8D CW Split Crystal Probe(Applications: Cardiac, Vascular)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RAB2-6-RS (Applications: Abdomen, OB/GYN, Urology)</li> <li>• 12L-RS* (Applications: Small Parts, Vascular, Pediatric, Neonatal, Musculoskeletal)</li> <li>• 3Sc-RS (Applications: Cardiac, Abdomen, Transcranial)</li> <li>• 8C-RS Wide Band Microconvex Probe (Applications: Pediatric, Neonatal)</li> <li>• L6-12-RS** (Applications: Abdomen, Vascular (No transcranial), Small Parts, Pediatric, Neonatal)</li> <li>• 6S-RS (Applications: Cardiac, Pediatrics, Neonatal)</li> </ul>
---	--

\*LOGIQ P9 only

\*\*LOGIQ P7 only

Table 3-9: Biopsy Guides

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single-Angle, disposable with a reusable bracket</li> <li>• Multi-Angle, disposable with a reusable bracket</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single-Angle, disposable with a disposable bracket</li> </ul>
---	--

Table 3-10: Inputs and Outputs Signal

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• USB 2.0 x 3 ports, USB 2.0 x 2 ports</li> <li>• HDMI connector</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethernet 1000/100/10BaseT</li> <li>• Audio Line Out (1.5mm pin jack)</li> </ul>
--	--

Table 3-11: Physiological Input Panel (Option)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Physiological Input <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECG 2 lead</li> <li>• Dual R-Trigger</li> <li>• Pre-settable ECG R Delay Time</li> <li>• Pre-settable ECG Position</li> <li>• Adjustable ECG Gain Control</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Automatic Heart Rate Display</li> </ul>
--	--

# System Care and Maintenance

## Expected Service Life Description

The expected service life for the LOGIQ P9/P7 system and probes is identified in this table:

Table 3-12: Expected Service Life

Equipment / Accessory	Expected Service Life
LOGIQ P9/P7 system	The expected service life for the LOGIQ P9/P7 is at least seven (7) years from the manufacturing date under the provision of regular maintenance by authorized service personnel.
LOGIQ P9/P7 Probes	The expected service life for the LOGIQ P9/P7 probes meets or exceeds five (5) years from the date the probe is placed in service, under the provision that the customer follows the care instructions provided on the Probe Care Card / Accompanying LOGIQ P9/P7 Instructions for Use.

## Inspecting the System



### CAUTION

To avoid electrical shock hazard, do not remove panels or covers from console. This servicing must be performed by qualified service personnel. Failure to do so could cause serious injury.

## Monthly Maintenance

Examine the following on a monthly basis (or whenever there is a reason to assume that any issue may have occurred):

- Connectors on cables for any mechanical defects.
- Entire length of electrical and power cables for cuts or abrasions.
- Equipment for loose or missing hardware.
- Control panel and keyboard for defects.
- Casters for proper locking operation.
- Trackball movement

If the trackball is dusty, please clean it. See 'Trackball' on *page 3-61 for more information.*

## **Weekly Maintenance**

The system requires weekly care and maintenance to function safely and properly. Clean the following:

- System Cabinet
- Monitor
- Operator control panel
- Touch Panel
- Probe holder

If the probe holder is dusty, please clean it. See 'Probe holder' on *page 3-62 for more information.*

- Gel warmer

If the gel warmer is dusty, please clean it. See 'Gel warmer' on *page 3-62 for more information.*

- Footswitch
- Air filter

If the air filter is dusty, please clean it. See 'Cleaning the air filter' on *page 3-63 for more information.*

*NOTE: Frequency of the cleaning is depend on environment.*

Failure to perform required maintenance may result in unnecessary service calls.

### Cleaning the system

Prior to cleaning any part of the system:

1. Turn off the system power. If possible, disconnect the power cord. See 'Power Off' on *page 1-28 for more information*.

### System Cabinet

To clean the system cabinet:

1. Moisten a soft, non-abrasive folded cloth with a mild, general purpose, non-abrasive soap and water solution.

*NOTE: The cloth should be damp, not dripping wet.*

2. Wipe down the top, front, back, and both sides of the system cabinet.

*NOTE: Do not spray any liquid directly into the unit.*

### LCD Monitor and Touch Panel

*NOTE: Never use thinner, benzene, alcohol (ethanol or methanol), abrasive cleaners, or other strong solvents, as these may cause damage to the cabinet or LCD panel.*

*NOTE: DO NOT scratch or press on the panel with any sharp objects, such as pencils or pens, as this may result in damage to the panel.*

To clean the LCD panel and the Touch Panel:

- The surface can be cleaned with a dry and soft cloth, such as cloths for cleaning glasses.
- If necessary, stubborn stains can be removed by moistening part of a cloth with water to enhance its cleaning power.

### Operator Control Panel

To clean the operator control panel:

1. Moisten a soft, non-abrasive folded cloth with a mild, general purpose, non-abrasive soap and water solution.
2. Wipe down operator control panel.
3. Use a cotton swab to clean around keys or controls. Use a toothpick to remove solids from between keys and controls.

**NOTE:** *When cleaning the operator control panel, make sure not to spill or spray any liquid on the controls, into the system cabinet, or in the probe connection receptacle.*

**NOTE:** *In case of SARS, use bleach, alcohol, or Cidex in a normal diluted form for cleaning/disinfecting the operator panel.*

**NOTE:** *DO NOT use T-spray or Sani Wipes on the control panel.*



#### CAUTION

Before cleaning the control panel, make sure the key cap is firmly in place.

**NOTE:** *The cloth should be damp, not dripping wet.*

### Footswitch

To clean the footswitch:

1. Moisten a soft, non-abrasive folded cloth with a mild, general purpose, non-abrasive soap and water solution.
2. Wipe the external surfaces of the unit then dry with a soft, clean, cloth.

## Trackball

1. Power off the system.
2. Rotate the retainer counterclockwise until it can be removed from the keyboard.

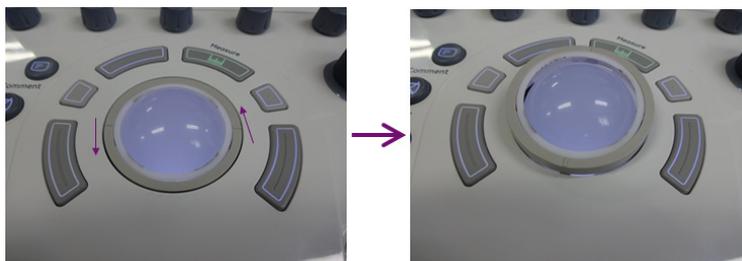


Figure 3-20. Remove the retainer

3. Separate the trackball and the retainer. Wipe off any oil or dust from the trackball, retainer and the trackball housing using a cleaner or cotton swab.
4. Assemble the trackball and retainer, then put it into the housing and rotate it clockwise until its notches are set in position.



When cleaning, make sure not to spill or spray any liquid into the trackball housing (keyboard or system).

**Probe holder**

1. Remove the holder.



Figure 3-21. Remove the holder

2. Wash the holder with mild soap in lukewarm water. Scrub it using a soft sponge, gauze, or cloth to remove all visible residue from the surface. Prolonged soaking or scrubbing with a soft bristle brush (such as a toothbrush) may be necessary if material has dried onto the surface.
3. Rinse the holder with enough water.
4. Dry with a soft cloth and put it back.

**Gel warmer**

*NOTE: Gel Warmer is expected to be cleaned when dust or other debris cumulates.*

1. Remove the screw-on lid of the bottom.



Figure 3-22. Gel warmer cap

2. Wipe inside of the gel warmer with soft cloth.
3. Wash the cap with mild soap in lukewarm water. Rinse the cap with enough water.
4. Dry with a soft cloth and put it back.

### Cleaning the air filter

Clean the system's air filters to ensure that a clogged filter does not cause the system to overheat and reduce system performance and reliability. It is recommended the filters be cleaned every two weeks, but the requirements will vary due to your system use.



Be sure to lock the wheels before cleaning the air filters to avoid injury by any unexpected movement of the system.

DO NOT operate the unit without the air filters in place.

Allow the air filters to dry thoroughly before re-installing them on the unit.

### Cleaning

1. Pull the front cover of cabinet with hand and pull out the air filter.

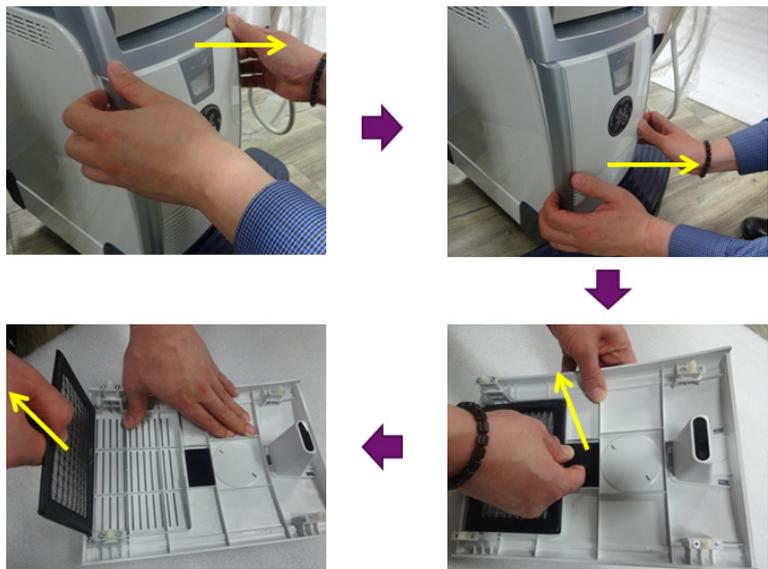


Figure 3-23. Air filter location

**Cleaning (continued)**

2. Pull out the filter.

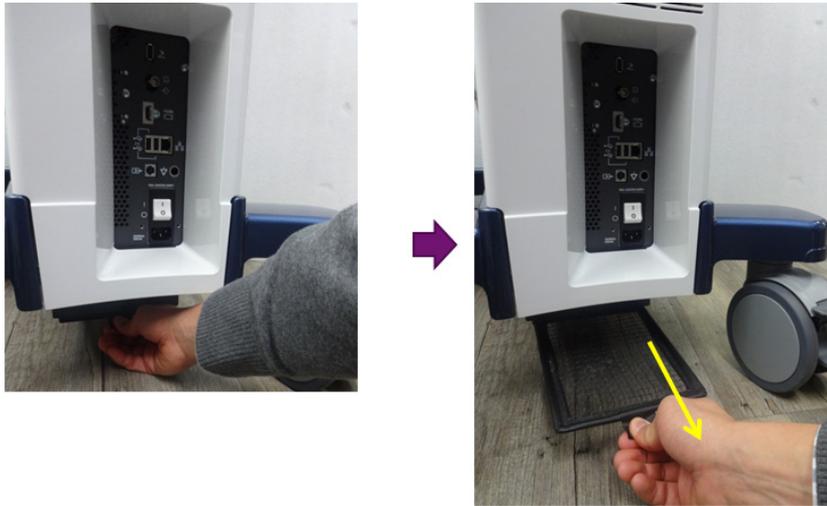


Figure 3-24. Air filter location

3. Dust the filter with a vacuum cleaner and/or wash it with a mild soapy solution.  
If washed, rinse and dry the filter before re-installation.
4. Put back the air filter and the front cover.

## Probe Cleaning

Refer to Chapter 17, the Probes Chapter, for probe cleaning and disinfecting instructions.



NEVER use any cleaner or disinfectant containing alcohol. ONLY use sprays or wipes that are alcohol-free. T Spray II and Septiwipes are alcohol-free.

When cleaning/disinfecting probes using a spray cleaner/disinfectant, DO NOT spray the probe while the probe is set in its probe holder on the Ultrasound system. Overspray can damage the TGC controls.



Figure 3-25. DO NOT Spray a Probe While in its Holder

**Probe Cleaning (continued)**

If you use a spray cleaner, spray **AWAY** from the Ultrasound system.



Figure 3-26. Spray Probes **AWAY** from the Ultrasound System

If you are cleaning/disinfecting probes while they are on the Ultrasound system, use a wipe cleaner/disinfectant instead.



Figure 3-27. Using a Wipe to Clean/Disinfect a Probe

### **Prevention of static electricity interference**

Interference from static electricity can damage electronic components in the system. The following measures help to reduce the likelihood of electrostatic discharge:

- Wipe the alphanumeric keyboard and monitor with lint-free tissue or a soft cloth dampened with anti-static spray on a monthly basis.
- Spray carpets with anti-static spray because constant walking on carpets in or near the scanning room may be a source of static electricity.

Disposal

Table 3-13: WEEE symbol

	Rear of the system
	Probe connector

Disposal of Old Electrical & Electronic Equipment (applicable in the European Union and other European countries with separate collection systems). This symbol on the product or on its packaging indicates that this product shall not be treated as household waste. Instead it shall be handed over to the applicable collection point for the recycling of electrical and electronic equipment. By ensuring this product is disposed of correctly, you will help prevent potential negative consequences for the environment and human health, which could otherwise be caused by inappropriate waste handling of this product. The recycling of materials will help to conserve natural resources. For more detailed information about recycling of this product, please contact your local city office, your household waste disposal service or the shop where you purchased the product.

**Battery Replacement and Disposal**

Battery replacement every two years is recommended. Contact a local Service Representative for the replacement of the battery.

Power Assistant uses a Lithium Ion battery. Used battery will require to discard as chemical waste. Please contact your local authority for the directions

**NOTE:** *WHEN REMOVING A DEFECTIVE BATTERY, ENSURE THAT IT IS DISPOSED OF IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOCAL REGULATIONS. ALTERNATIVELY, FORWARD IT TO GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS FOR PROPER DISPOSAL.*

Troubleshooting

Refer to the LOGIQ P9/P7 Service Manual if other messages appear on the monitor display.

Table 3-14: Error message and workaround

	<p>The system has detected the lower air filter requires cleaning. Please clean the lower filter.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Shutdown the system.</li> <li>2. Clean the air filter according to 'Cleaning the air filter' on page 3-63.</li> </ol>
	<p>System temperature is too high. System will shut down.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Shutdown the system.</li> <li>2. Clean the air filter according to 'Cleaning the air filter' on page 3-63.</li> </ol>
	<p>System voltage fault. System will shut down.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select <b>OK</b> and reboot the system.</li> <li>2. If the same message appears after reboot, shut down the system and turn off the breaker. Then turn on the system according to 'Power On' on page 1-27.</li> </ol>
	<p>System Error. Please reboot the system.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select <b>OK</b> and reboot the system.</li> <li>2. If the same message appears after reboot, shut down the system and turn off the breaker. Then turn on the system according to 'Power On' on page 1-27.</li> </ol>

## Supplies/Accessories



CAUTION

**DO NOT** connect any probes or accessories without approval by GE.



CAUTION

Use only GE approved internal equipment when replacing an internal peripheral.

The user or the operator should never install/replace the internal peripheral. Service representatives authorized by GEHC will install/replace the internal peripheral.

Not all features or products described in this document may be available or cleared for sale in all markets. Contact the distributor, GE affiliate or sales representative for approved peripherals. For HCATs, contact your sales person. For 2million/5million number part numbers, these are service replacement part numbers that may be either new or refurbished. To order these, contact CARES in the US, or call service in Europe and Asia.

Table 3-15: Peripherals and Accessories

Accessory
Sony B/W Printer Model UP-D897, UP-D898
Sony Color Printer Model UP-D25MD
DVR
UVC

The following supplies/accessories have been verified to be compatible with the system:

## Peripherals

Table 3-16: Peripherals and Accessories

Accessory
Sony B/W Printer Model UP-D897, UP-D898
Sony Color Printer Model UP-D25MD
DVR
UVC

## ECG Accessories

Table 3-17: ECG Accessories

Accessory
ECG module
ECG Cables AHA Style
ECG Cables IEC Style - Short

## Console

Table 3-18: Console Accessories

Accessory
Footswitch
Endocavity Probe Holder
Optional Probe Holder
Side Tray
Low cabinet
Mid cabinet
High cabinet
Side cabinet
Greek Keyboard
Russian Keyboard
Norwegian/Danish Keyboard
Swedish Keyboard
Power Cord - US
Power Cord - Argentina
Power Cord - Italy
Power Cord - UK-Ireland
Power Cord - Switzerland
Power Cord - Denmark
Power Cord - Israel
Power Cord - Japan
Power Cord - China
Power Cord - Australia
Power Cord - India
Power Cord - South Africa
Power Cord - Brazil

## Probes

Table 3-19: Probes and Accessories

Probe	Biopsy Guide
C1-5-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
E8C-RS	Single Angle Disposable with a Plastic Bracket or Reusable with a Stainless Steel Bracket
L8-18i-RS	Not Available
9L-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
P8D	Not Available
12L-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
ML6-15-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
3Sc-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
RAB2-6-RS	Single Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket, Single angle reusable
8C-RS	Not Available
6S-RS	Not Available
L6-12-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket
4C-RS	Multi Angle, Disposable with a Reusable Bracket

## Options

Table 3-20: Options

<b>Accessory</b>
LOGIQView
Contrast Enhanced Ultrasound (Not available in the USA)*
Scan Assistant
DICOM 3.0 connectivity
Report Writer
Real time 4D
4D with VCI
VOCAL II (Volume Calculation)
Tomographic Ultrasound Imaging
Continuous Wave (CW)
Tissue Velocity Imaging (TVI)
Elastography
Elastography Quantification (Not available in the USA)
Advanced 3D
B-Flow
Auto IMT
Flow QA
Stress Echo
B Steer+
ECG
SW DVR
Footswitch
*The LOGIQ P9 is designed for compatibility with commercially available Ultrasound contrast agents. Because the availability of these agents is subject to government regulation and approval, product features intended for use with these agents may not be commercially marketed nor made available before the contrast agent is cleared for use. Contrast-related product features are enabled only on systems for delivery to an authorized country or region of use.

---

# Chapter 4

## Safety

*Describes the safety and regulatory information pertinent for operating this ultrasound system.*

# Owner Responsibility

## Owner requirements

It is the responsibility of the owner to ensure that anyone operating the system reads and understands this section of the manual. However, there is no representation that the act of reading this manual renders the reader qualified to operate, inspect, test, align, calibrate, troubleshoot, repair or modify the system. The owner should make certain that only properly trained, fully-qualified service personnel undertake the installation, maintenance, troubleshooting, calibration and repair of the equipment.

The owner of the ultrasound unit should ensure that only properly trained, fully qualified personnel are authorized to operate the system. Before authorizing anyone to operate the system, it should be verified that the person has read, and fully understands, the operating instructions contained in this manual. It is advisable to maintain a list of authorized operators.

Should the system fail to operate correctly, or if the unit does not respond to the commands described in this manual, the operator should contact the nearest field GE Ultrasound Service Office.

For information about specific requirements and regulations applicable to the use of electronic medical equipment, consult the local, state and federal agencies.



For USA only:

Federal law restricts this device to use by, or on the orders of, a physician.

# Safety Precautions

## Precaution Levels

Various levels of safety precautions may be found on the equipment and different levels of concern are identified by one of the following flag words and icons which precede the precautionary statement.



Indicates that a specific hazard is known to exist which through inappropriate conditions or actions may cause:

- Severe personal injury
- Substantial property damage.



Indicates that a potential hazard may exist which through inappropriate conditions or actions will or can cause:

- Minor injury
- Property damage.

**NOTE:** *Indicates precautions or recommendations that should be used in the operation of the ultrasound system, specifically:*

- *Maintaining an optimum system environment*
- *Using this Manual*
- *Notes to emphasize or clarify a point.*

## Hazard Symbols

### Icon Description

Potential hazards are indicated by the following icons:

Table 4-1: Potential Hazards

Icon	Potential Hazard	Usage	Source
	<p><b>Biological Hazard</b> Describes precautions necessary to prevent the risk of disease transmission or infections.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patient/user infection due to contaminated equipment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cleaning and care instructions</li> <li>• Sheath and glove guidelines</li> </ul>	ISO 7000 No. 0659
	<p><b>Electrical Hazard</b> Describes precautions necessary to prevent the risk of injury through electric hazards.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electrical micro-shock to patient, e.g., ventricular</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Probes</li> <li>• ECG, if applicable</li> <li>• Connections to back panel</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Moving Hazard</b> Describes precautions necessary to prevent the risk of injury through moving or tipping hazard!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Console, accessories or optional storage devices that can fall on patient, user, or others.</li> <li>• Collision with persons or objects may result in injury while maneuvering or during system transport.</li> <li>• Injury to user from moving the console.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moving</li> <li>• Using brakes</li> <li>• Transporting</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Acoustic Output Hazard</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patient injury or tissue damage from ultrasound radiation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ALARA, the use of Power Output following the 'as low as reasonably achievable' principle</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Explosion Hazard</b> Describes precautions necessary to prevent the risk of injury through explosion hazard!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Risk of explosion if used in the presence of flammable anesthetics.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Flammable anesthetic</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Fire and Smoke Hazard</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patient/user injury or adverse reaction from fire or smoke.</li> <li>• Patient/user injury from explosion and fire.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Replacing fuses</li> <li>• Outlet guidelines</li> </ul>	

## Important Safety Considerations

The following topic headings (Patient Safety, and Equipment and Personnel Safety) are intended to make the equipment user aware of particular hazards associated with the use of this equipment and the extent to which injury can occur if precautions are not observed. Additional precautions may be provided throughout the manual.



Improper use can result in serious injury. The use of the system outside the described conditions or intended use, and disregarding safety related information is considered abnormal use. The user must be thoroughly familiar with the instructions and potential hazards involving ultrasound examination before attempting to use the device. Training assistance is available from GE if needed.

Disregarding information on safety is considered abnormal use.



The use of the system outside the described conditions or intended use, and disregarding safety related information is considered as abnormal use. The manufacturer is not liable for damage caused by abnormal use of the device.

### Patient Safety



The concerns listed can seriously affect the safety of patients undergoing a diagnostic ultrasound examination.

### Patient identification

Always include proper identification with all patient data and verify the accuracy of the patient's name and ID numbers when entering such data. Make sure correct patient ID is provided on all recorded data and hard copy prints. Identification errors could result in an incorrect diagnosis.

The ultrasound system is not meant to be long term storage for patient data or images. The customers are responsible for the data on the system and a regular backup is highly recommended.

It is advisable to back up system data prior to any service repairs to the hard drive. It is always possible during system failure and repair to lose patient data. GE will not be held responsible for the loss of this data.

## Diagnostic information

The images and calculations provided by the system are intended for use by competent users, as a diagnostic tool. They are explicitly not to be regarded as the sole, irrefutable basis for clinical diagnosis. Users are encouraged to study the literature and reach their own professional conclusions regarding the clinical utility of the system.

The user should be aware of the product specifications and of the system accuracy and stability limitations. These limitations must be considered before making any decision based on quantitative values. If in doubt, the nearest GE Ultrasound Service Office should be consulted.

Equipment malfunction or incorrect settings can result in measurement errors or failure to detect details within the image. The equipment user must become thoroughly familiar with the equipment operation in order to optimize its performance and recognize possible malfunctions. Applications training is available through the local GE representative. Added confidence in the equipment operation can be gained by establishing a quality assurance program.



The system provides calculations (e.g estimated fetal weight) and charts based on published scientific literature. The selection of the appropriate chart and clinical interpretation of calculations and charts is the sole responsibility of the user. The user should consider contraindications for the use of a calculation or chart as described in the scientific literature. The diagnosis, decision for further examination, and medical treatment must be performed by qualified personnel following good clinical practice.



Be certain to ensure privacy data of patient information.

### Mechanical hazards

The use of damaged probes can result in injury or increased risk of infection. Inspect probes often for sharp, pointed, or rough surface damage that could cause injury or tear protective barriers.

Never use excessive force when manipulating intracavity probes. Become familiar with all instructions and precautions provided with special purpose probes.



A damaged probe can also increase the risk of electric shock if conductive solutions come in contact with internal live parts. Inspect probes often for cracks or openings in the housing and holes in and around the acoustic lens or other damage that could allow liquid entry. Become familiar with the probe's use and care precautions outlined in *Probes and Biopsy*.

### ALARA



Ultrasound can produce harmful effects in tissue and potentially result in patient injury. Always minimize exposure time and keep ultrasound levels low when there is no medical benefit. Use the principle of ALARA (As Low As Reasonably Achievable), increasing output only when needed to obtain diagnostic image quality. Observe the acoustic output display and be familiar with all controls affecting the output level. See the *Bioeffects section* of the *Acoustic Output chapter* in the *Advanced Reference Manual* for more information.

### Training

It is recommended that all users receive proper training in applications before performing them in a clinical setting. Please contact the local GE representative for training assistance.

ALARA training is provided in the Medical Ultrasound Safety booklet shipped in the eDOCs kit. The ALARA education program for the clinical end-user covers basic ultrasound principles, possible biological effects, the derivation and meaning of the indices, ALARA principles, and examples of specific applications of the ALARA principle.

## Equipment and Personnel Safety

The concerns listed below can seriously affect the safety of equipment and personnel during a diagnostic ultrasound examination.

Do not use this equipment if a safety problem is known to exist. Have the unit repaired and performance verified by qualified service personnel before returning to use.

### Related Hazards



This equipment contains dangerous voltages that are capable of serious injury or death.

If any defects are observed or malfunctions occur, stop operating the equipment and perform the proper action for the patient. Inform a qualified service person and contact a Service Representative for information.

There are no user serviceable components inside the console. Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel only.

Ensure that unauthorized personnel do not tamper with the unit.



To avoid injury:

- Do not remove protective covers. No user serviceable parts are inside. Refer servicing to qualified service personnel.
- To assure adequate grounding, connect the attachment plug to a reliable (hospital grade) grounding outlet (having equalization conductor  $\nabla$  ).
- Never use any adaptor or converter of a three-prong-to-two-prong type to connect with a mains power plug. The protective earth connection will loosen.
- Do not place liquids on or above the console. Spilled liquid may contact live parts and increase the risk of shock.
- Plug any peripherals into the AC power outlet.



The system must be supplied from an adequately rated electrical circuit. The capacity of the supply circuit must be as specified.



Explosion  
Hazard

Never operate the equipment in the presence of flammable or explosive liquids, vapors or gases. Malfunctions in the unit, or sparks generated by fan motors, can electrically ignite these substances. Operators should be aware of the following points to prevent such explosion hazards.

- If flammable substances are detected in the environment, do not plug in or turn on the system.
- If flammable substances are detected after the system has been turned on, do not attempt to turn off the unit, or to unplug it.
- If flammable substances are detected, evacuate and ventilate the area before turning off the unit.



CAUTION

This equipment provides no special means of protection from high frequency (HF) burns that may result from using an electrosurgical unit (ESU). To reduce the risk of HF burns, avoid contact between the patient and ultrasound transducer while operating the ESU. Where contact cannot be avoided, as in the case of TEE monitoring during surgery, make sure the transducer is not located between the ESU active and dispersive electrodes and keep the ESU cables away from the transducer cable.



CAUTION

To avoid skin burns in surgical use, do not place ECG electrodes in the current path between the Electrosurgical Unit (ESU) active and dispersive electrodes. Keep ESU cables away from ECG leads.



CAUTION

DO NOT touch the patient and any of the connectors on the ultrasound unit simultaneously, including ultrasound probe connectors.

DO NOT touch the conducting parts of the USB, Ethernet, Video, Audio cables when connecting equipment to the unit.



CAUTION

DO NOT load non-system software on the system computer.



### Biological Hazard

For patient and personnel safety, be aware of biological hazards while performing invasive procedures. To avoid the risk of disease transmission:

- Use protective barriers (gloves and probe sheaths) whenever possible. Follow sterile procedures when appropriate.
- Thoroughly clean probes and reusable accessories after each patient examination and disinfect or sterilize as needed. Refer to *Probes and Biopsy* for probe use and care instructions.
- Follow all infection control policies established by your office, department or institution as they apply to personnel and equipment.



### CAUTION

#### **Pacemaker hazard**

The possibility of the system interfering with pacemakers is minimal. However, as this system generates high frequency electrical signals, the operator should be aware of the potential hazard this could cause.

### **Moving Hazard**



### CAUTION

Take extra care when moving the system.

The equipment weighs approximately 60 kg (132 lbs) To avoid possible injury and equipment damage when transporting from one area of use to another:

- Be sure the pathway is clear.
- Limit movement to a slow careful walk.
- Use two or more persons to move the equipment on inclines or long distance.

### Allergic reactions to latex-containing medical devices



Due to reports of severe allergic reactions to medical devices containing latex (natural rubber), the FDA advises health-care professionals to identify latex-sensitive patients, and be prepared to treat allergic reactions promptly. Latex is a component of many medical devices, including surgical and examination gloves, catheters, incubation tubes, anesthesia masks and dental dams. Patient reaction to latex has ranged from contact urticaria, to systemic anaphylaxis.

For more details regarding allergic reaction to latex, refer to FDA Medical Alert MDA91-1, March 29.

### Transesophageal probe safety



Never use excessive force when manipulating the transesophageal probe. The detailed operator manual enclosed with the transesophageal probe must be read carefully.

## Classifications

Type of protection against electric shock

Class I Equipment (\*1)

Degree of protection against electric shock

Type BF Applied part (\*2) (for Probes marked with BF symbol)

Type CF Applied part (\*3) (for ECG marked with CF symbol)

Continuous Operation

System is Ordinary Equipment (IPX0)

Footswitch is IPX8

Probe head (immersible portion) and cable are IPX7

**NOTE:** *Probe connector is not waterproof.*

### **\*1. Class I Equipment**

EQUIPMENT in which protection against electric shock does not rely on BASIC INSULATION only, but includes an earth ground. This additional safety precaution prevents exposed metal parts from becoming LIVE in the event of an insulation failure.

### **\*2. Type BF Applied Part**

TYPE BF APPLIED PART providing a specified degree of protection against electric shock, with particular regard to allowable LEAKAGE CURRENT.

### **\*3. Type CF Applied Part**

TYPE CF APPLIED PART providing a degree of protection higher than that for Type BF Applied Part against electric shock particularly regarding allowable LEAKAGE CURRENTS.

Table 4-2: Type BF Equipment

	Normal Mode	Single fault condition
Patient leakage current	Less than 100 microA	Less than 500 microA

Table 4-3: Type CF Equipment

	Normal Mode	Single fault condition
Patient leakage current	Less than 10 microA	Less than 50 microA

## EMC (Electromagnetic Compatibility)

**NOTE:** *This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy. The equipment may cause radio frequency interference to other medical and non-medical devices and radio communications. To provide reasonable protection against such interference, this product complies with emissions limits for a Group 1, Class B (Class A with 6S-RS) Medical Devices Directive as stated in EN 60601-1-2. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.*

**NOTE:** *If this equipment is found to cause interference (which may be determined by turning the equipment on and off), the user (or qualified service personnel) should attempt to correct the problem by one or more of the following measure(s):*

- *reorient or relocate the affected device(s)*
- *increase the separation between the equipment and the affected device*
- *power the equipment from a source different from that of the affected device*
- *consult the point of purchase or service representative for further suggestions.*

**NOTE:** *The manufacturer is not responsible for any interference caused by using other than recommended interconnect cables or by unauthorized changes or modifications to this equipment. Unauthorized changes or modifications could void the users' authority to operate the equipment.*

**NOTE:** *To comply with the regulations on electromagnetic interference for a Class B (Class A with 6S-RS) FCC Device, all interconnect cables to peripheral devices must be shielded and properly grounded. Use of cables not properly shielded and grounded may result in the equipment causing radio frequency interference in violation of the FCC regulations.*

## EMC (Electromagnetic Compatibility) (continued)

*NOTE: Do not use devices which intentionally transmit RF Signals (cellular phones, transceivers, or radio controlled products) other than those supplied by GE (wireless microphone, broadband over power lines, for example) in the vicinity of the equipment as it may cause performance outside the published specifications. Keep the power to these type devices turned off when near this equipment.*

*The medical staff in charge of this equipment is required to instruct technicians, patients, and other people who maybe around this equipment to fully comply with the above requirement.*

## EMC Performance

All types of electronic equipment may characteristically cause electromagnetic interference with other equipment, either transmitted through air or connecting cables. The term EMC (Electromagnetic Compatibility) indicates the capability of equipment to curb electromagnetic influence from other equipment and at the same time not affect other equipment with similar electromagnetic radiation from itself.

Proper installation following the service manual is required in order to achieve the full EMC performance of the product.

The product must be installed as stipulated in 4.2, Notice upon Installation of Product.

In case of issues related to EMC, please call your service personnel.

The manufacturer is not responsible for any interference caused by using other than recommended interconnect cables or by unauthorized changes or modifications to this equipment. Unauthorized changes or modifications could void the users' authority to operate the equipment.

**EMC Performance (continued)**



**CAUTION**

Do not use devices which intentionally transmit RF signals (cellular phones, transceivers, or radio controlled products), other than those supplied by GE (wireless microphone, broadband over power lines, for example) unless intended for use with this system, in the vicinity of this equipment as it may cause performance outside the published specifications.

Keep power to these devices turned off when near this equipment.

Medical staff in charge of this equipment is required to instruct technicians, patients and other people who may be around this equipment to fully comply with the above regulation.

Portable and mobile radio communications equipment (e.g. two-way radio, cellular/cordless telephones, wireless computer networks) should be used no closer to any part of this system, including cables, than determined according to the following method:

Table 4-4: Portable and mobile radio communications equipment distance requirements

<b>Frequency Range:</b>	<b>150 kHz - 80 MHz</b>	<b>80 MHz - 800 MHz</b>	<b>800 MHz - 2.5 GHz</b>
Calculation Method:	$d = [3.5/V_1]$ square root of P	$d = [3.5/E_1]$ square root of P	$d = [7/E_1]$ square root of P
Where: d= separation distance in meters, P = rated power of the transmitter, $V_1$ =compliance value for conducted RF, $E_1$ = compliance value for radiated RF			
<b>If the maximum transmitter power in watts is rated</b>	<b>The separation distance in meters should be</b>		
5	2.6	2.6	5.2
20	5.2	5.2	10.5
100	12.0	12.0	24.0

## **Notice upon Installation of Product**

Separation distance and effect from fixed radio communications equipment: field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast, and TV broadcast transmitter cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the ultrasound system is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level as stated in the immunity declaration, the ultrasound system should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal operation is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as re-orienting or relocating the ultrasound system or using an RF shielded examination room may be necessary.

1. Use either power supply cords provided by GE or ones designated by GE. Products equipped with a power source plug should be plugged into the fixed power socket which has the protective grounding conductor. Never use any adaptor or converter to connect with a power source plug (e.g. three-prong-to-two-prong converter).
2. Locate the equipment as far away as possible from other electronic equipment.
3. Be sure to use only the cables provided by or designated by GE. Connect these cables following the installation procedures (e.g. wire power cables separately from signal cables).
4. Lay out the main equipment and other peripherals following the installation procedures described in the Option Installation manuals.

### General Notice

1. Designation of Peripheral Equipment Connectable to This Product.

The equipment indicated in the Supplies/Accessories section can be hooked up to the product without compromising its EMC performance.

Avoid using equipment not designated in the list. Failure to comply with this instruction may result in poor EMC performance of the product.

2. Notice against User Modification

The user should never modify this product. User modifications may cause degradation in EMC performance.

Modification of the product includes changes in:

- a. Cables (length, material, wiring, etc.)
  - b. System installation/layout
  - c. System configuration/components
  - d. Securing system parts (cover open/close, cover screwing)
3. Operate the system with all covers closed. If a cover is opened for some reason, be sure to shut it before starting/resuming operation.
  4. Operating the system with any cover open may affect EMC performance.

## **Peripheral Update for EC countries**

The following is intended to provide the users in EC countries with updated information concerning the connection of the LOGIQ P9/P7 to image recording and other devices or communication networks.

### **Peripherals used in the patient environment**

The LOGIQ P9/P7 has been verified for overall safety, compatibility and compliance with the following image recording devices:

- SONY B/W Printer UP-D897, UP-D898
- SONY Color Printer UP-D25MD

The LOGIQ P9/P7 has also been verified for compatibility, and compliance for connection to a local area network (LAN) via the rear panel Ethernet connection, provided the LAN components are IEC/EN 60950 compliant.

The LOGIQ P9/P7 may also be used safely while connected to devices other than those recommended above if the devices and their specifications, installation, and interconnection with the system conform to the requirements of IEC/EN 60601-1.

### Peripheral Update for EC countries (continued)

Accessory equipment connected to the analog and digital interfaces must be certified according to the respective IEC standards (i.e., IEC60950 for data processing equipment and IEC60601-1 for medical equipment). Furthermore, all complete configurations shall comply with the valid version of the system standard IEC60601-1. Everyone who connects additional equipment to the signal input part or signal output part of the LOGIQ P9/P7 system configures a medical system, and is therefore responsible to ensure that the system complies with the requirements of the valid version of IEC60601-1. If in doubt, consult the technical service department or your local GE representative.

General precautions for installing an alternate off-board, remote device or a network would include:

1. The added device must have appropriate safety standard conformance and CE Marking.
2. The total power consumption of the added devices, which connect to the LOGIQ P9/P7 and are used simultaneously, must be less than or equal to the rated supply of the LOGIQ P9/P7.
3. There must be adequate heat dissipation and ventilation to prevent overheating of the device.
4. There must be adequate mechanical mounting of the device and stability of the combination.
5. Risk and leakage current of the combination must comply with IEC/EN 60601-1.
6. Electromagnetic emissions and immunity of the combination must conform to IEC/EN 60601-1-2.

General precautions for installing an alternate off-board, remote device or a network would include:

1. The added device(s) must have appropriate safety standard conformance and CE Marking.
2. The added device(s) must be used for their intended purpose having a compatible interface.
3. Signal or mains isolation devices and additional protective earth may be needed to assure compliance with IEC/EN 60601-1.

## **Peripheral Update for EC countries (continued)**

### **Peripheral used in the non-patient environment**

The LOGIQ P9/P7 has also been verified for compatibility, and compliance for connection to a USB HDD/USB memory via the system USB port, provided the USB HDD/USB memory are IEC/EN 60950 compliant.



The connection of equipment or transmission networks other than as specified in the user instructions can result in an electric shock hazard or equipment malfunction. Substitute or alternate equipment and connections requires verification of compatibility and conformity to IEC/EN 60601-1 by the installer. Equipment modifications and possible resulting malfunctions and electromagnetic interference are the responsibility of the owner.

## Declaration of Emissions

This system is suitable for use in the following environment. The user must assure that it is used only in the electromagnetic environment as specified.

Table 4-5: Declaration of Emissions

<b>Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic emissions</b>		
<b>The system is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The user of the system should assure that it is used in such an environment.</b>		
<b>Emission Type</b>	<b>Compliance</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Environment</b>
RF Emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	This system uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.
RF Emissions CISPR 11	Class B	This system is suitable for use in all establishments, other than domestic establishments and those directly connected to the public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes, provided the following warning is heeded: WARNING: This system is intended for use by healthcare professionals only. This system may cause radio interference or may disrupt the operation of nearby equipment. It may be necessary to take mitigation measures, such as re-orienting or relocating the system or shielding the location.
Harmonic Emissions IEC 61000-3-2	Class B	
Voltage Fluctuations/Flicker Emissions IEC 61000-3-3	Complies	

## **Declaration of Immunity**

This system is suitable for use in the following environment. The user must assure that the system is used according to the specified guidance and only in the electromagnetic environment listed.

**Declaration of Immunity (continued)**

Table 4-6: Declaration of Immunity

Immunity Type	Equipment Capability	Regulatory Acceptable Level	EMC Environment and Guidance
IEC 61000-4-2 Static discharge (ESD)	± 6 kV contact ± 8 kV air	± 6 kV contact ± 8 kV air	<p>Floors should be wood, concrete, or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%. Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial and/or hospital environment. If the user requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the system be powered from a UPS or a battery. NOTE: UT is the a.c. mains voltage prior to application of the test level.</p> <p>Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial and/or hospital environment. Separation distance to radio communication equipment must be maintained according to the method below. Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the symbol:</p> 
IEC 61000-4-4 Electrical fast transient/burst	± 2 kV for mains ± 1 kV for ECG Cable	± 2 kV for mains ± 1 kV for SIP/SOP	
IEC 61000-4-5 Surge Immunity	± 1 kV differential ± 2 kV common	± 1 kV differential ± 2 kV common	
IEC 61000-4-11 Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on mains supply	< 50 <sub>T</sub> (> 95% dip) for 0.5 cycle; 400 <sub>T</sub> (60% dips) for 5 cycles; 700 <sub>T</sub> (30% dips) for 25 cycles; < 50 <sub>T</sub> (>95% interruption) for 5 sec	< 50 <sub>T</sub> (> 95% dip) for 0.5 cycle; 400 <sub>T</sub> (60% dips) for 5 cycles; 700 <sub>T</sub> (30% dips) for 25 cycles; < 50 <sub>T</sub> (>95% interruption) for 5 sec	
IEC 61000-4-8 Power frequency (50/60 Hz) magnetic field	3 A/m	3 A/m	
IEC 61000-4-6 Conducted RF	3 V <sub>RMS</sub> outside the ISM band, 10 V <sub>RMS</sub> in the ISM band 150 kHz - 80 MHz	3 V <sub>RMS</sub> outside the ISM band, 10 V <sub>RMS</sub> in the ISM band 150 kHz - 80 MHz	
IEC 61000-4-3 Radiated RF	3 V/m 80 MHz - 2.5 GHz	3 V/m 80 MHz - 2.5 GHz	
<p>NOTE: These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people. If noise generated from other electronic equipment is near the probe's center frequency, noise may appear on the image. Good power line isolation is required.</p>			

## **Essential performance**

The essential performance of the ultrasound unit is:

- The ability to display B-mode image as input for diagnosis.
- The ability to display M-mode image as input for diagnosis.
- The ability to display Doppler-mode image as input for diagnosis.
- The ability to display Color Flow-mode image as input for diagnosis.
- The display of acoustic power indexes as an aid for safe use of ultrasound diagnostic (MI, TIS, TIB, TIC).

## Patient Environmental Devices

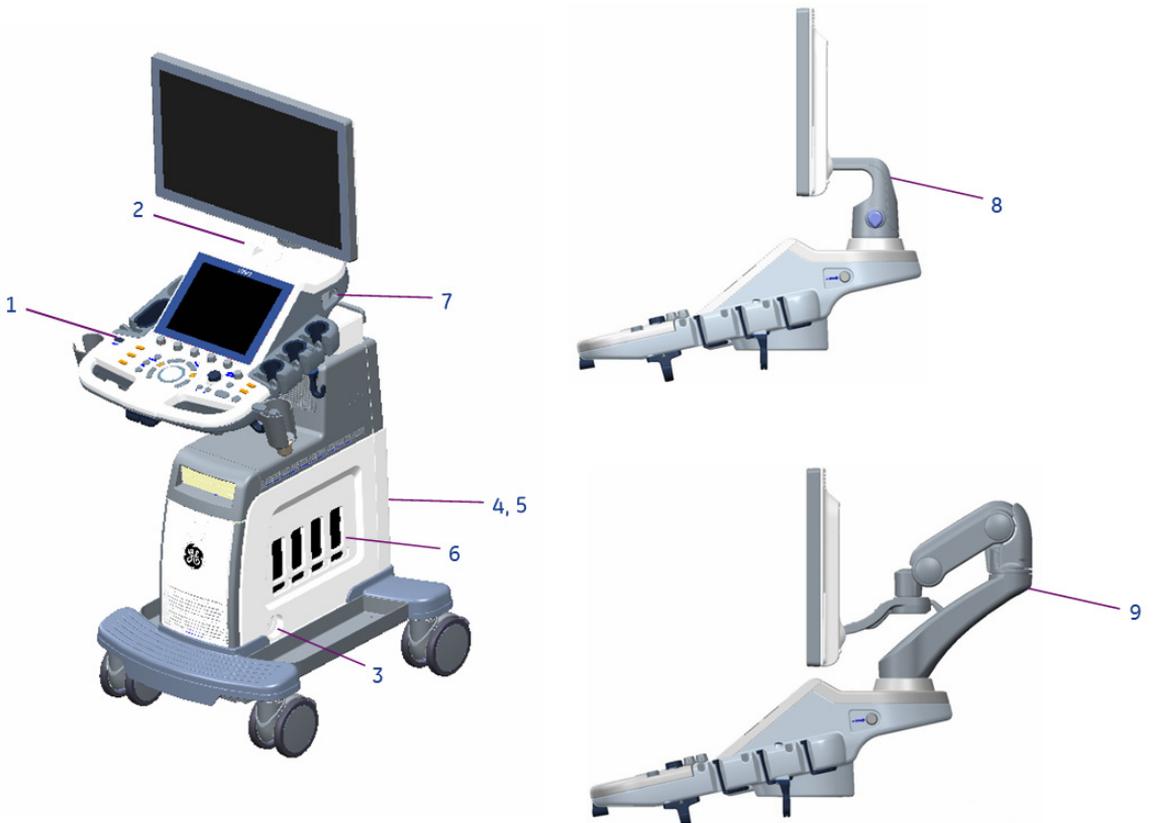


Figure 4-1. Patient Environmental Devices

- |   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. Power On/Off   | 6. Imaging probe ports |
| 2. USB Port   | 7. ECG Connector       |
| 3. CW pencil probe port   | 8. Fixed arm           |
| 4. Power In/Out (Signal I/O port, Power line (AC~), Ground line, Power cable with Protective earth) | 9. Articulating arm    |
| 5. Signals I/O Port (USB Ports, Network Connector, Audio In/Out, HDMI)                              |                        |



CAUTION

DO NOT place a PC printer and a card reader inside the patient environment.

## Acceptable Devices

The Patient Environmental devices shown on the previous page are specified to be suitable for use within the PATIENT ENVIRONMENT.



DO NOT connect any probes or accessories without approval by GE within the PATIENT ENVIRONMENT.

See 'Peripheral Update for EC countries' on *page 4-19 for more information.*

## Unapproved Devices



DO NOT use unapproved devices.

If devices are connected without the approval of GE, the warranty will be INVALID.

Any device connected to the LOGIQ P9/P7 must conform to the requirements for IEC or equivalent standards appropriate to devices.

## Accessories, Options, Supplies



Unsafe operation or malfunction may result. Use only the accessories, options and supplies approved or recommended in these instructions for use.

### Acoustic Output



Allowing the machine to transmit acoustic output when the probe not in use (or in its holder) can cause the transducer to build up heat. Always lower the acoustic power or freeze the image when not in use.

Located on the upper right section of the system display monitor, the acoustic output display provides the operator with real-time indication of acoustic levels being generated by the system. See the *Acoustic Output chapter* in the *Advanced Reference Manual* for more information. This display is based on NEMA/AIUM Standards for Real-time Display of Thermal and Mechanic Acoustic Output Indices on Diagnostic Ultrasound Equipment.

## Acoustic Output Display Specifications

The display consists of three parts: Thermal Index (TI), Mechanical Index (MI), and a relative Acoustic Output (AO) value. Although not part of the NEMA/AIUM standard, the AO value informs the user of where the system is operating within the range of available output.

The TI and MI are displayed at all times. The TI display starts at a value of 0.0 and increments in steps of 0.1. The MI display values between 0 and 0.4 increment in steps of 0.01 and for values greater than 0.4, increments in steps of 0.1.

### Thermal Index

Depending on the examination and type of tissue involved, the TI parameter will be one of three types:

- **Soft Tissue Thermal Index (TIS).** Used when imaging soft tissue only, it provides an estimate of potential temperature increase in soft tissue.
- **Bone Thermal Index (TIB).** Used when bone is near the focus of the image as in the third trimester OB examination, it provides an estimate of potential temperature increase in the bone or adjacent soft tissue.
- **Cranial Bone Thermal Index (TIC).** Used when bone is near the skin surface as in transcranial examination, it provides an estimate of potential temperature increase in the bone or adjacent soft tissue.

## Acoustic Output Display Specifications (continued)

### Mechanical Index

MI recognizes the importance of non-thermal processes, cavitation in particular, and the Index is an attempt to indicate the probability that they might occur within the tissue.

### Changing the Thermal Index Type

You can select the displayed TI type on Utility -> Imaging -> B-Mode. This preset is application dependent so each application could specify a different TI type.

### Controls Affecting Acoustic Output

The potential for producing mechanical bioeffects (MI) or thermal bioeffects (TI) can be influenced by certain controls.

*Direct.* The Acoustic Output control has the most significant effect on Acoustic Output.

*Indirect.* Indirect effects may occur when adjusting controls. Controls that can influence MI and TI are detailed under the Bioeffects portion of each control in the Optimizing the Image sections.

Always observe the Acoustic Output display for possible effects.

## Best practices while scanning



### HINTS

Raise the Acoustic Output only after attempting image optimization with controls that have no effect on Acoustic Output, such as Gain and TGC.

**NOTE:** Refer to the *Optimizing the Image* sections for a complete discussion of each control.



### WARNING

Be sure to have read and understood control explanations for each mode used before attempting to adjust the Acoustic Output control or any control that can effect Acoustic Output.



### Acoustic Output Hazard

Use the minimum necessary acoustic output to get the best diagnostic image or measurement during an examination. Begin the exam with the probe that provides an optimum focal depth and penetration.

## Acoustic Output Default Levels

In order to assure that an exam does not start at a high output level, the LOGIQ P9/P7 initiates scanning at a reduced default output level. This reduced level is preset programmable and depends upon the exam category and probe selected. It takes effect when the system is powered on or **New Patient** is selected.

To modify acoustic output, adjust the Power Output level on the Touch Panel.

# Device Labels

## Label Icon Description

The following table describes the purpose and location of safety labels and other important information provided on the equipment.

Table 4-7: Label Icons

Label/Icon	Purpose/Meaning	Location
Identification and Rating Plate 	Manufacturer's name and address	Rating Plate
Identification and Rating Plate 	Date of manufacture	Rating Plate
	Serial Number	Rating Plate
	Catalog Number	Rating Plate
Type/Class Label	Used to indicate the degree of safety or protection.	Rear of the system
	United States only Prescription Requirement label	Rear of the system
	CE Mark The CE Mark of Conformity indicates this equipment conforms with the Council Directive 93/42/EEC.	Rear of the system

Table 4-7: Label Icons (Continued)

Label/Icon	Purpose/Meaning	Location
	Authorized European Representative address	Rear of the system
IP Code (IPX8)	Indicates the degree of protection provided by the enclosure per IEC60529. Can be used in operating room environment.	Footswitch
	ECG symbol	Right side of the OPIO
	Type BF Applied Part (man in the box) symbol is in accordance with IEC 60878-02-03.	Probe marked Type BF
	Defibrillation-proof CF applied part	ECG connector
	Follow instruction for use.	Rear of the system Probe connector
	"General Warning Sign"	Rear of the system
	"Warning" - Dangerous voltage" (the lightning flash with arrowhead) is used to indicate electric shock hazards.	Internal
	"Mains OFF" indicates the power off position of the mains power breaker.	Rear of the system
	"Mains ON" indicates the power on position of the mains power breaker.	Rear of the system

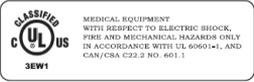
Table 4-7: Label Icons (Continued)

Label/Icon	Purpose/Meaning	Location
	<p>“ON” indicates the power on position of the power switch.  <b>CAUTION:</b> This Power Switch <b>DOES NOT ISOLATE</b> Mains Supply.</p>	<p>Operator control panel</p>
	<p>“Protective Earth” indicates the protective earth (grounding) terminal.</p>	<p>Internal</p>
	<p>“Equipotentiality” indicates the terminal to be used for connecting equipotential conductors when interconnecting (grounding) with other equipment.            Connection of additional protective earth conductors or potential equalization conductors is not necessary in most cases and is only recommended for situations involving multiple equipment in a high-risk patient environment to provide assurance that all equipment is at the same potential and operates within acceptable leakage current limits. An example of a high-risk patient would be a special procedure where the patient has an accessible conductive path to the heart such as exposed cardiac pacing leads.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
	<p>This symbol indicates that waste electrical and electronic equipment must not be disposed of as unsorted municipal waste and must be collected separately. Please contact an authorized representative of the manufacturer for information concerning the decommissioning of your equipment.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
		<p>Probe connector</p>

Table 4-7: Label Icons (Continued)

Label/Icon	Purpose/Meaning	Location
	<p>Indicates the presence of hazardous substance(s) above the maximum concentration value. Maximum concentration values for electronic information products, as set by the People's Republic of China Electronic Industry Standard SJ/T11364-2006, include the hazardous substances of lead, mercury, hexavalent chromium, cadmium, polybrominated biphenyl (PBB), and polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE). "10" indicates the number of years during which the hazardous substance(s) will not leak or mutate so that the use of this product will not result in any severe environmental pollution, bodily injury, or damage to any assets.</p>	<p>Probe connector</p>
	<p>Indicates the presence of hazardous substance(s) above the maximum concentration value. Maximum concentration values for electronic information products, as set by the People's Republic of China Electronic Industry Standard SJ/T11364-2006, include the hazardous substances of lead, mercury, hexavalent chromium, cadmium, polybrominated biphenyl (PBB), and polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE). "20" indicates the number of years during which the hazardous substance(s) will not leak or mutate so that the use of this product will not result in any severe environmental pollution, bodily injury, or damage to any assets.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
	<p>Do not use the following devices near this equipment: cellular phone, radio receiver, mobile radio transmitter, radio controlled toy, broadband power lines, etc. Use of these devices near this equipment could cause this equipment to perform outside the published specifications. Keep power to these devices turned off when near this equipment.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>

Table 4-7: Label Icons (Continued)

Label/Icon	Purpose/Meaning	Location
	<p>This product consists of devices that may contain mercury, which must be recycled or disposed of in accordance with local, state, or country laws. (Within this system, the backlight lamps in the monitor display, contain mercury.)</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
	<p>UL conformity mark according to UL 60601-1 and CAN/CSA C22/2 NO. 601.1.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
	<p>How to lock Operator Panel prior to transport</p>	<p>Rear of the system.</p>
	<p><b>DO NOT</b> place a finger, hand or any object on the joint of the monitor or monitor arm to avoid injury when moving the monitor and monitor arm.</p>	<p>Rear of the LCD monitor.</p>
	<p>DO NOT push the system. Use the handle to push/pull the system, e.g., DO NOT use the LCD. Failure to do so may cause serious injury or system damage.</p>	<p>Rear of the system</p>
	<p>Caution</p>	<p>Probe connector</p>

Label location

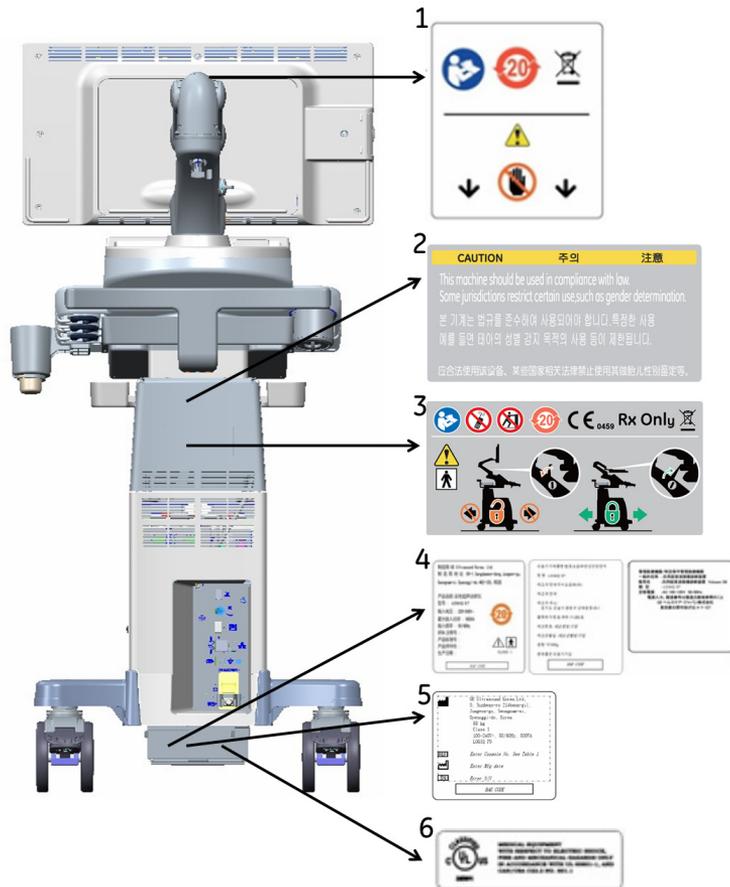


Figure 4-2. Label location

\* Required for Asia.

1. LCD Caution Label
2. Gender Caution Label (Only for India, China, Korea)
3. Multi Caution Label
4. LOGIQ P9/P7 Rating Label (For China, Korea, Japan)
5. LOGIQ P9/P7 Rating Label
6. UL Label

Label on the packing box



Figure 4-3. Package label

This label is printed on the packing box of the system to indicate the humidity, temperature and air pressure condition for the storage and shipment.

## A

- accessories
  - ordering, 3-43
  - requesting a catalog, 3-43
- accessory
  - connector panel, 1-5
- accessory connector panel illustration, 1-6
- accuracy
  - clinical measurement, 2-39
- acoustic output
  - default levels, 4-31
- active images, description, 1-64
- air filter
  - removing, 3-63
- ALARA (as low as reasonably achievable), bioeffects, 4-4
- area measurements
  - ellipse, 2-21
  - spline, 2-24
  - trace, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24

## B

- backing up data
  - EZBackup/Move, see EZBackup/Move, using
- biological hazards, 4-9, 4-11
- B-mode measurement
  - Echo Level, 2-26
- B-Mode measurements, general, 2-19
- B-Mode measurements, mode
  - circumference and area (ellipse), 2-21
  - circumference and area (spline trace), 2-24
  - circumference and area (trace), 2-22
  - distance, 2-20
- Body Patterns, 2-14

## C

- Care and maintenance
  - cleaning the system, 3-59
    - footswitch, 3-60
    - operator controls, 3-60
    - system cabinet, 3-59
  - inspecting the system, 3-57
  - maintenance schedule, 3-58
- Caution icon, defined, 4-3
- CINE mode

- activating, 2-13
- circuit breaker
  - description, 1-30
- circumference measurements
  - ellipse, 2-21
  - spline, 2-24
  - trace, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24
- Clinical
  - measurement accuracy, 2-39
- Connectivity
  - configuring, 3-36
  - overview of screens, 3-36
  - presets, 3-36
- console
  - left side view, 1-4
  - right side view, 1-4
  - wheels, 1-24
- contacts
  - clinical questions, 3-43
  - Internet, 3-43
  - service questions, 3-43
- contraindications, 1-3
- Control Panel
  - description, 1-8
- controls
  - operator, 1-8
  - probe keys, 1-34
  - Touch Panel, 1-12

## D

- Data Transfer, description, 1-64
- device labels, 4-32
- devices
  - acceptable, 4-27
- disinfecting probes, 3-8
- disinfecting solutions, probes, 3-8
- distance measurement
  - general, 2-20
- Doppler measurements, mode
  - TAMAX and TAMEAN, 2-29
  - time interval, 2-28, 2-31
- Doppler Mode, general measurements, 2-27

## E

- Echo level measurement, 2-26
- electrical

---

- configurations, 1-19
- electrical hazard, 4-9
- electromagnetic compatibility (EMC), 4-14
- ellipse measurement, general, 2-21
- EMC (electromagnetic compatibility), 4-14
- environmental requirements, 1-20
- equipment safety, 4-9
- EZBackup/Move, using, 3-25

## F

- Fast Key, 2-16
- Federal law (USA), requirements, 1-4
- Footswitch, 1-8
- freezing an image, 2-13

## G

- Gels, coupling, 3-13

## H

- hazards, 3-6
- hazards, safety symbols, 4-4
- hazards, types
  - biological, 4-9, 4-11
  - electrical, 4-8, 4-9
  - mechanical, 4-8

## I

- Image History, description, 1-64
- Indications for Use, 1-3
- information, requesting, 3-43

## L

- left side view, console, 1-4
- LOGIQ system
  - contraindications, 1-3
  - Indications for Use, 1-3

## M

- measurement controls, location, 2-18
- M-Mode measurements, mode
  - time interval, 2-33
  - time interval and velocity, 2-33
  - tissue depth, 2-32
- M-Mode, general measurements, 2-32
- moving the system, 1-21, 1-25
  - wheels, 1-24

## N

- new patient
  - scanning, 1-60

## O

- Operator controls, 3-60

## P

- patient safety, 4-6
- Patient Screen
  - active images, 1-64
  - Data Transfer, 1-64
  - Image History, 1-64
- peripherals
  - connector panel, 1-5
  - connector panel illustration, 1-6
- Power
  - circuit breaker, 1-30
  - On/Off, 1-27
  - switch, location, 1-27
- power
  - shut down, 1-28
- prescription device, caution, 1-4
- presets, changing
  - Connectivity, 3-36
- Probe handling and infection control, 3-2
- Probes
  - connecting, 1-31
- probes
  - activating, 1-34
  - cable handling, 1-34
  - coupling gels
    - coupling gels, probes, 3-13
  - deactivating, 1-35
  - disconnecting, 1-35
  - disinfecting, 3-8
  - immersion levels, 3-11
- prudent use, 4-3

## R

- right side view, console, 1-4

## S

- safety
  - electromagnetic compatibility (EMC), 4-14
  - equipment, 4-9
  - hazards, 4-4, 4-9, 4-11, 4-31
    - biological, 3-6
    - smoke and fire, 4-9
  - labels, 4-32
  - patient, 4-6
    - acoustic output hazard
      - hazard, types
        - acoustic output, 4-8
    - electrical hazards, 4-8
    - mechanical hazards, 4-8
    - patient identification, 4-6
    - patient training, ALARA, 4-8

---

- personnel, 4-9
- precaution icons, defined, 4-3
- precaution levels, defined, 4-3
- probes
  - handling precautions, 3-2
- service, requesting, 3-43
- site requirements, before the system arrives, 1-19
- system
  - electrical configurations, 1-19
  - environmental requirements, 1-20
  - power down, 1-28
- System cabinet, 3-59

## T

- TAMAX and TAMEAN, Doppler mode measurement
  - manual trace, 2-29
- Time interval
  - Doppler mode measurement, 2-28, 2-31
  - M-Mode measurement, 2-33
- time interval and velocity, M-Mode measurements, 2-33
- Tissue depth, M-Mode measurement, 2-32
- Trace measurement, general, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24
- Trackball key map, 1-15

## U

- Utility screens
  - connectivity, 3-36

## W

- Warning icon, defined, 4-3
- wheels, console, 1-24
- Worksheet
  - changing data, 2-36
  - viewing, 2-34
- Write Zoom, activating, 2-11



